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ABSTRACT

The last four decades, after the first energy crisis in 1973, the energy sector has been found regularly in the limelight of developments. The climatic change phenomenon underlined the need for reduction of use of fossil fuels and the promotion of technologies of Renewable Energy Sources (RES) and Rational Use of Energy (RUE). In this framework, the European Committee has placed as one of its basic objectives the support of local communities for their progressive transformation into sustainable communities. The last years, emphasis has been placed upon islander and rural regions, while the mountainous communities remain in the oblivion, despite the unexploited potential in RES and RUE that they possess.

In this frame, objective of the particular diploma thesis is the study of promoting RES and RUE technologies in mountainous and agricultural communities and more concretely the determination of technological priorities in the prefecture of Grevena. Thus, via the study of the particular communities, the determination of the needs and the existing prospects for the promotion of these technologies in the local energy markets is identified.

The investigation of technological priorities is achieved via detail analysis of all sectors of activity in the community, as well as local energy potential of growth. Then a concise description of characteristics of main RES and RUE technologies, that are able to be applied in these communities, is realized as well as the SWOT (Strength - Weaknesses - Opportunities - Threats) analysis for the application of each technology in the region of Grevena prefecture. Moreover, the studies of two viable energy ideas are presented, that can satisfy a significant part of the local community's energy needs, a photovoltaic park and a wind park. Based on the before mentioned analyses, conclusions are reached on the needs and the prospects for the promotion of these technologies in the prefecture of Grevena.

Keywords:

Renewable Energy Sources (RES), Rational Use of Energy (RUE), Grevena prefecture, sustainable energy communities, mountainous and agricultural communities

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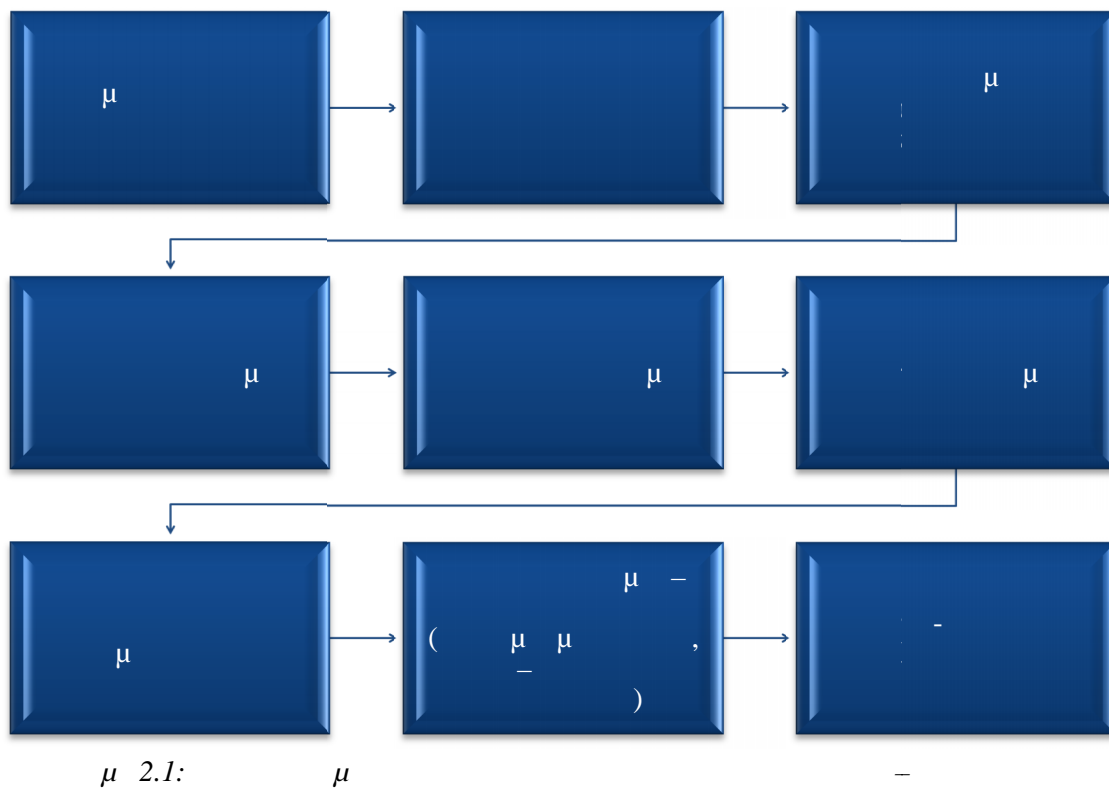
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2.3.2.

2.3.2.1.

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 1981 – 2001 2.1:

2.1: μ μ

| | 1991 | | | 2001 | | |
|-------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| | | | | | | |
| | 10.259.900 | 5.055.408 | 5.204.492 | 10.964.020 | 5.427.682 | 5.536.338 |
| | 293.015 | 146.979 | 146.036 | 301.522 | 152.147 | 149.375 |
| μ | 36.797 | 18.673 | 18.124 | 37.947 | 19.111 | 18.836 |

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μ μ 37.947 μ μ

2001 (0,3% μ) μ μ ,

μ μ μ (/1.000 : -3,4

2000 2001, -3,1 1999, -4,7 1998, -4 1997 -3,4 1996). μ

1981 - 2001 μ μ μ μ

4,2%, μ μ 12,6%.

μ μ

(μ ,) μ

μ μ , μ μ (),

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μ μ 17 [3].

2.3.2.2.

μ 2.291 μ μ

2001 μ 16,56 . μ., μ μ

μ μ .

μ 16,06 . μ. 1991 15,9 . μ.

1981. 28,8% μ (10.939)

μ [3].

2.3.2.3.

μ μ

μ 1981 – 1991

:

2.2: μ

| | 1981 | | | 1991 | | |
|---|-------|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----|
| | | | | | | |
| . | 1.007 | 594 | 413 | 2.141 | 1.385 | 756 |
| μ | 43 | 3 | 40 | 78 | 48 | 30 |

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μ μ .

μ

μ [3].

2.3.2.4.

μ
1991 – 2001 μ :

2.3: μ μ μ μ

| | 1981 | | | 1991 | | | 2001 | | |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| μ | | | | | | | | | |
| | 36.676 | 18.497 | 18.179 | 36.797 | 18.673 | 18.124 | 37.947 | 19.111 | 18.836 |
| 0-4 | 2.830 | 1.550 | 1.280 | 1.824 | 939 | 885 | 1.662 | 850 | 812 |
| 5-9 | 2.833 | 1.493 | 1.340 | 2.216 | 1.112 | 1.104 | 1.677 | 878 | 799 |
| 10-14 | 3.403 | 1.671 | 1.732 | 2.588 | 1.358 | 1.230 | 1.814 | 939 | 875 |
| 15-19 | 2.281 | 1.221 | 1.060 | 2.258 | 1.123 | 1.135 | 2.097 | 1.069 | 1.028 |
| 20-24 | 2.033 | 905 | 1.128 | 2.344 | 1.288 | 1.056 | 2.338 | 1.180 | 1.158 |
| 25-29 | 2.030 | 1.108 | 922 | 2.261 | 1.237 | 1.024 | 2.438 | 1.239 | 1.199 |
| 30-34 | 2.062 | 1.061 | 1.001 | 2.408 | 1.265 | 1.143 | 2.538 | 1.306 | 1.232 |
| 35-39 | 1.964 | 984 | 980 | 2.261 | 1.255 | 1.006 | 2.365 | 1.254 | 1.111 |
| 40-44 | 2.729 | 1.469 | 1.260 | 1.998 | 1.040 | 958 | 2.566 | 1.355 | 1.211 |
| 45-49 | 3.105 | 1.500 | 1.605 | 1.980 | 1.018 | 962 | 2.384 | 1.300 | 1.084 |
| 50-54 | 2.507 | 1.395 | 1.112 | 2.710 | 1.375 | 1.335 | 2.205 | 1.104 | 1.101 |
| 55-59 | 1.795 | 833 | 962 | 3.161 | 1.600 | 1.561 | 2.130 | 1.059 | 1.071 |
| 60-64 | 1.504 | 663 | 841 | 2.726 | 1.338 | 1.388 | 2.942 | 1.404 | 1.538 |
| 65-69 | 2.039 | 924 | 1.115 | 1.979 | 909 | 1.070 | 3.310 | 1.641 | 1.669 |
| 70-74 | 1.527 | 744 | 783 | 1.362 | 574 | 788 | 2.496 | 1.229 | 1.267 |
| 75-79 | 1.113 | 578 | 535 | 1.445 | 664 | 781 | 1.500 | 683 | 817 |
| 80-84 | 515 | 224 | 291 | 729 | 354 | 375 | 820 | 341 | 479 |
| 85 | 406 | 174 | 232 | 547 | 224 | 323 | 665 | 280 | 385 |

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μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ 60 - 74 , μ

[3].

2.3.2.5.

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2001, μ μ μ 1991.

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μ (51,9%), μ

μ .

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(,), μ

(13,0%) (14,5%).

μ μ μ μ 1981 – 2001 μ

1%, μ

13,9% μ , μ μ

μ μ μ [3].

2.4: μ μ

| | 1981 | | 1991 | | 2001 | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| | | | | | | |
| | 2.974.450 | 9.290.160 | 3.198.090 | 9.507.226 | 3.663.153 | 10.249.242 |
| | 81.160 | 275.560 | 84.374 | 273.743 | 94.396 | 281.145 |
| | 10.820 | 33.490 | 10.908 | 32.290 | 12.329 | 33.793 |

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1991 2001 :

2.5: μ 10

| μ | 1981 | | | 1991 | | | 2001 | | |
|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | 31.013 | 15.454 | 15.559 | 32.757 | 16.622 | 16.135 | 34.608 | 17.383 | 17.225 |
| - | | | | 35 | 25 | 10 | 80 | 57 | 23 |
| | 672 | 460 | 212 | 1.383 | 833 | 550 | 2.192 | 1.219 | 973 |
| () | 477 | 286 | 191 | 415 | 213 | 202 | 766 | 344 | 422 |
| | | | | 98 | 68 | 30 | 932 | 432 | 500 |
| | 1.599 | 869 | 730 | 4.435 | 2.640 | 1.795 | 6.975 | 3.845 | 3.130 |
| μ , | 2.236 | 1.465 | 771 | 2.887 | 1.660 | 1.227 | 3.474 | 2.035 | 1.439 |
| | 14.659 | 7.959 | 6.700 | 14.780 | 7.830 | 6.950 | 13.002 | 6.657 | 6.345 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| μ | 7.716 | 3.707 | 4.009 | 5.596 | 2.553 | 3.043 | 5.275 | 2.320 | 2.955 |
| $\mu\mu$ (μ) | 3.540 | 654 | 2.886 | 3.128 | 800 | 2.328 | 1.912 | 474 | 1.438 |

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2.3.3.1.

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| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 2.206 | 2.400 | 2.796 | 3.054 | 3.175 | 3.441 | 3.572 | 3.940 | 4.136 |
| | 173 | 191 | 290 | 310 | 332 | 349 | 349 | 372 | 386 |

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2.3.3.2.

μ 0,2%
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 29% μ 2001 33% 1997 (μμ) 1%
 μ 1,7% μ 2002
 3,4% 1997, μ μ μ μ μ μ
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2.7: μ μ

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|----------|------|------|---|------|-----------|
| | 2004 | 12,2 | . | 19,3 | 40 |
| μ | 2005 | 8,2 | . | 12,2 | 31 |
| . μ μ | 2005 | 10,1 | . | 13,7 | 46 |
| . μ | 2005 | 0,54 | . | 1,22 | 44 |
| μ / 1000 | 2005 | -6,2 | | 0.2 | 51 |
| μ / 1000 | 2005 | 48 | | 63 | 50 |
| μ / 1000 | 2005 | 51 | | 58 | 46 |
| μμ μ | | | | | |
| | 2004 | 0,2 | % | | 50 |
| μ | 2005 | 0,3 | % | | 49 |
| μ | 2005 | 0,2 | % | | 50 |
| μ . . | 2005 | 0,1 | % | | 50 |
| μ | 2005 | 0,2 | % | | 50 |

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μ μ μ
1995 μ . μ
μ μ (μ , , μ ,
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μ μ ,
, [3].

μ 1996-1999, μ μ 46-49 (μ μ),
μ (41-52)
52 μ (μ μ μ).
μ
μ μ ,
μ ,
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2.3.3.3. (1981-1991-2001)

μ μ μ
2.8.

2.8: μ μ μ μ

| | | | |
|-----------|--------|--------|-------|
| μ | 1981 | 1991 | 2001 |
| μ | 12.938 | 13.335 | |
| , , μ , | 5.809 | 4.255 | 3.765 |
| μ | 50 | 59 | 26 |
| μ | 1.557 | 1.118 | 1.097 |
| μ , | 70 | 111 | 125 |
| | 1.573 | 1.190 | 1.485 |
| μ , - μ - | 922 | 1.111 | 1.404 |
| μ | | 421 | 656 |
| | 467 | 453 | 511 |
| μ μ μ , | 231 | 362 | 747 |

| | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| μ μ . | 0 | 1.067 | 1.280 |
| | 0 | 637 | 852 |
| μ μ | 0 | 377 | 551 |
| | 1.513 | 318 | 370 |
| , μ μ | 746 | 1.856 | 1.663 |

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μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ
μ μ (2001) : ,
, μ 3.765 μ (25,91%
, μ),
1.485 μ (10,22%), μ ,
1.280 μ (8,81%), μ ,
, μ
1.404 μ (9,66%), μ μ
1.097 μ (7,55%), 852
μ (5,86%) 652
μ (4,51%).

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2.3.3.4. (1981-1991-2001)

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2001 μ μ 12.166

μ . , 10.497 μ 1.669

(13,7%), μ (1.131

67,8% μ). μ

13%, 15%. μ μ

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20-39 . , μ

μ 20-24 μ 39,6%, 25-29 μ 24,7%, 30-

34 μ 14,6% 35-39 μ 9%. μ

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20-24 μ 25-29 38,3% 27,8%

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| | | μ | | | | |
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| 2001 | | | | | | |
| | 12.166 | 10.497 | 1.669 | 13,7% | 1.131 | 17.543 |
| 10-14 | 9 | 0 | 9 | | 9 | 1.523 |
| 15-19 | 265 | 98 | 167 | | 156 | 1.414 |
| 20-24 | 1.193 | 720 | 473 | 39,6% | 423 | 644 |
| 25-29 | 1.618 | 1.219 | 399 | 24,7% | 295 | 411 |
| 30-34 | 1.711 | 1.461 | 250 | 14,6% | 150 | 417 |

| | | | | | | |
|-------|--------|--------|-------|------|-----|--------|
| μ | | | | | | |
| 35-39 | 1.582 | 1.439 | 143 | 9,0% | 65 | 404 |
| 40-44 | 1.603 | 1.513 | 90 | | 23 | 486 |
| 45-49 | 1.437 | 1.377 | 60 | | 7 | 515 |
| 50-54 | 1.134 | 1.088 | 46 | | 3 | 649 |
| 55-59 | 780 | 753 | 27 | | 0 | 1.006 |
| 60-64 | 651 | 646 | 5 | | 0 | 1.963 |
| 65-69 | 127 | 127 | 0 | | 0 | 2.923 |
| 70-74 | 41 | 41 | 0 | | 0 | 2.301 |
| 75+ | 15 | 15 | 0 | | 0 | 2.887 |
| 1991 | | | | | | |
| | 13.335 | 11.806 | 1.529 | | 837 | 19.292 |
| 10-19 | 445 | 209 | 236 | | 232 | 4.373 |
| 20-29 | 2.773 | 1.984 | 789 | | 540 | 1.731 |
| 30-44 | 4.823 | 4.497 | 326 | | 54 | 1.843 |
| 45-64 | 5.070 | 4.894 | 176 | | 11 | 5.507 |
| 65 + | 224 | 222 | 2 | | - | 5.838 |
| 1981 | | | | | | |
| | 12.938 | 12.081 | 857 | | 622 | 17.888 |
| 10-19 | 845 | 565 | 280 | | 250 | 4.816 |
| 20-29 | 2.334 | 1.932 | 402 | | 322 | 1.576 |
| 30-44 | 4.103 | 3.999 | 104 | | 50 | 2.651 |
| 45-64 | 4.752 | 4.681 | 71 | | | 4.159 |
| 65 + | 904 | 904 | | | | 4.686 |

2.3.3.5.

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μ μ [3].

2.3.4.2. ,
μ μ μ 5.000
, 2.000 μ , μ .
, μ μ
μ , .
1990 - 2000 μ μ -19%,
μ μ μ μ
1980 - 2000 -30,4%.

μ μ (1980 - 2000) μ
, μ μ .
1980, (μ)

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μ μ . ,

μ . , μ

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μ

μ , [3].

2.10: μ μ

| | μ | % | | % |
|--|--------|---------|--------|---------|
| | 4.891 | 16,53% | 2.069 | 18,29% |
| | 29.597 | 100,00% | 11.310 | 100,00% |

:

2.11: μ μ

| | 1980 | 1991 | / | 2000 | / | / |
|---|---------|---------|--------------------|---------|------------------|--------------------|
| | | | 1980 – 1990 (%) | | 1990-2000 (%) | 1980 – 2000 (%) |
| μ | 7.024 | 6.041 | -14 | 4.891 | -19 | -30,4 |
| | 43.936 | 35.110 | -20 | 29.597 | -16 | -32,6 |
| | 998.876 | 861.623 | -14 | 817.059 | -5 | -18,2 |

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2.3.4.3.

μ μ

, μ μ μ

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 μ , μ 18/10/2009 . , μ ,
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[3].

2.3.4.4.

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2.12: μ μ

| | | | | | μ () |
|-------|---------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------|
| | - | () | μ (/) | () ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾ | |
| | (.) | | | | |
| μ | 223.300 | 55.825.000 | 0,15 | 11.857.230 | 53 |
| | 92.200 | 23.050.000 | 0,14 | 4.665.320 | 51 |
| | 36.200 | 7.240.000 | 0,15 | 2.678.800 | 74 |
| - μ | 1.900 | 475.000 | 0,12 | 86.640 | 46 |
| | 23.100 | 23.100.000 | 0,15 | 4.620.000 | 200 |
| | 950 | 313.500 | 1,7 | 532.950 | 561 |
| | 360 | 39.600 | 1,7 | 67.320 | 187 |
| | 9.450 | 2.220.750 | 1,85 | 13.280.085 | 1.405 |
| | 2.900 | 15.950.000 | 0,05 | 957.000 | 330 |
| | 14.300 | 15.730.000 | 0,15 | 2.359.500 | 165 |
| | 920 | 4.140.000 | 0,25 | 1.035.000 | 1.125 |
| μ () | 2.900 | 2.320.000 | 0,5 | 1.160.000 | 400 |
| | 4.500 | 13.500.000 | 0,3 | 4.050.000 | 900 |

| | | | | | |
|-------|---------|-----------|------|------------|-------|
| | 30 | 90.000 | 0,5 | 45.000 | 1.500 |
| | 420 | 1.680.000 | 0,25 | 420.000 | 1.000 |
| | 5 | 12.000 | 0,3 | 3.600 | 720 |
| μ | 400 | 120.000 | 1,9 | 228.000 | 570 |
| | 2.300 | 529.000 | 2 | 1.058.000 | 460 |
| / (1) | 45.465 | 0 | | | 0 |
| μ - | 26.600 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 488.200 | | | 49.104.445 | 101 |

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(2) μ μ .
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: (, 2000)

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36.000 .
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16.300 $\mu\mu$.

μ, 311.182 μm (7% μ, 1% μ). μ [3].

2.3.4.5.

μ₁, μ₂, ..., μ_n.
 μ₁, μ₂, ..., μ_n.
 μ₁, μ₂, ..., μ_n.

μ μ μ . (-74%),
(-52%). μ μ μ
, μ μ μ
μ , .

μ μ μ , μ

μ μ μ . μ

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μ μ .

$$\mu_{\text{max}} - \mu_{\text{min}} = \mu_{\text{max}} + \mu_{\text{min}},$$

μ , μ μ μ 70,7% , 29,28%

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, μ μ . μ μ
, 1980 μ 2000, μ μ
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μ μ μ , μ μ ,
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μ , 4.500 μ μ . ,
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μ , μ μ :

2.13: μ , μ

| | | () | () |
|------|--------|------------|---------|
| .- . | 2.174 | 3.795.804 | 1.746,0 |
| . . | 447 | 444.765 | 995,0 |
| | 57.300 | 9.228.165 | 161,1 |
| | 51.200 | 8.020.480 | 156,7 |
| | 450 | 458.325 | 1.018,5 |
| | 4.500 | 697.950 | 155,1 |
| | | 22.645.489 | |

* , μ 2004 : (, 2000)

μ μ 2000
, , μ
μ . 1257/91.

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2004 μ
 μ , μ (3) μ
86 10 [3].

2.3.4.6. —

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• (, μ),
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2.3.4.7.

(. . . .) 2007 – 2013
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2.14: μ μ

| | | |
|-------|-----------|---------|
| | | |
| | 780.505,5 | 34,07% |
| | 512.765,5 | 22,39% |
| μ | 417.934 | 18,24% |
| | 62.985 | 2,75% |
| | 516.710 | 22,55% |
| | 2.290.900 | 100,00% |

μ μ , μ μ μ

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2.15: μ (.)

| | | | | | | | |
|-------|-----------|-----------|---------|--------|---------|----------|-------|
| | | .. | / | | | | % |
| μ | 488.995,5 | 376.915,5 | 324.654 | 44.145 | 329.650 | 1564.360 | 68,28 |
| μ | 164.900 | 106.950 | 70.410 | 12.560 | 160.190 | 515.010 | 22,48 |
| | 6.000 | 7.390 | 7.190 | 1.020 | 1.200 | 22.800 | 0,99 |
| | 67.880 | 16.240 | 11.400 | 2.980 | 22.560 | 121.060 | 5,28 |
| | 52.730 | 5.270 | 4.280 | 2.280 | 3.110 | 67.670 | 2,97 |
| | 780.505,5 | 512.765,5 | 417.934 | 62.985 | 516.710 | 2290.900 | 100,0 |
| () | 34,07% | 22,39% | 18,24% | 2,75% | 22,55% | 100% | |

μ /

,

:

2.16: μ ($\mu\mu$)

| | | | | |
|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----|
| | | | | % |
| | 209.286 | 86.582 | 295.868 | 23% |
| μ | 14.854,5 | 5.989,5 | 20.844 | 1% |
| | 18.589 | 9.510 | 28.099 | 2% |
| | 41.773 | 18.205 | 59.978 | 5% |
| () | 496.003 | 392.479 | 888.482 | 69% |
| | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | 780.505,5 | 512.765,5 | 1.293.271 | 100 |

| μ | | | | | | μ | |
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| | | 1230,21 | 14854,41 | 16084,62 | -//- | 8110,69 | -- | 8110,69 | 41902,07 |
| | | 77.955,91 | | | | | | | |

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[3].

2.3.4.9.

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- μ .
 - , μ ,
 - – – μ μ μ μ
 μ , μ , .
 - μ (μ) [3].

2.3.5.

2.3.5.1. (-
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μ μ :

2.18: μ μ

| | |
|-------------|-------|
| | μ |
| μ μ | 51 |
| | 3 |
| : | 19 |
| μ , | 27 |
| , | 1 |

| | μ | , | : | μ |
|----------|-------|-------|---------------|----------|
| | | 11,4% |) | |
| 38 | | 2003. | | |
| | μ | | μ | 177,17 € |
| (μ | 0,09% | | 9,73% |). |
| | | μ | , | 52 μ |
| | , | 49 | , | |
| 49 | μ | | μ | |
| μ | 5 | | 88,5% (1.313 |) [3]. |
| 2.3.5.2. | | | | |
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2.3.5.3.

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2.19: , μ μ

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| , | 33 | 1,87 |
| . . . | 8 | 1,05 |
| . . . | 1 | |
| : | 1 | |
| . . . | 28 | 0,71 |
| , , | 1 | |
| , | 1 | |
| | 431 | 26,25 |
| , . | 133 | 15,05 |
| , , | 170 | 38,24 |
| , : | 606 | 53,89 |
| | 484 | 11,36 |
| | 78 | 6,26 |
| : | 8 | 0,14 |
| | 4 | 0,22 |
| , , | 1 | |
| | 4 | 0,1 |
| | 7 | 0,06 |
| . | 19 | 0,34 |
| | 5 | 0,1 |
| | 2 | |
| | 167 | 10,36 |
| | 15 | 0,33 |
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|-----------------|----|------|
| μ , : μ | | |
| <hr/> | | |
| : | 10 | 0,12 |
| . . . | 76 | 1,15 |
| , | 22 | 0,35 |
| | 56 | 1,31 |
| | 15 | 0,92 |

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0,95%.

2.21: μ μ *

| | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 97/96 | 98/97 | 99/98 | 00/99 |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| μ | 25,87% | 25,11% | 20,71% | 25,64% | | -0,76 | -4,40 | 4,94 | |
| | 39,16% | 41,89% | 40,83% | 36,63% | 35,36% | 2,74 | -1,06 | -4,20 | -1,27 |

* / : , / μ : 21.01.2003

μ , μ

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2.22: μ

μ μ *

| | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 97/96 | 98/97 | 99/98 | 00/99 | -00 |
|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| μ | 18.890 | 19.637 | 18.444 | 27.280 | 33.517 | | 3,95% | -6,08% | 47,91% | 22,86% | |
| | 371.593 | 401.634 | 402.392 | 393.563 | 402.942 | 359.942 | 8,08% | 0,19% | -2,19% | 2,38% | -10,86% |

* / : , / μ : 21.04.2003

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μ

μ 1996 - 2000. μ μ

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77,4%,

μ μ 1999 2000

10,86% [3].

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- [2].

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- (89,5%) 10 μ ,

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- 1995 – 2000 μ μ

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2.3.7.

2.3.7.1.

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2.3.7.2.

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2.23:

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| | (x 1.000.000 m³) | | | (x 1.000.000 m³) |
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2.3.7.3.

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2.3.7.4.

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, 71,79% (98,5 . .) .

1966 μ μ μ , (2.177 μ .), $\mu\mu$
- - , (2.160 μ .) (1.967 μ .).

μ $\mu\mu$
 μ . () 33,6 . .

67,8 . $\mu\mu$. μ μ

Natura 2000.

| μ | , | : | μ |
|---|---|-------|-------|
| μ (446,3 . . .) | 56,22%, | μ | |
| (161,8 . . .) | μ (89,1 . . .). | | |
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| μ | : | | |
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| | (1.450 μ .) μ | | , |
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| | - , μ (800 μ . μ , 8 - 70 μ . | | |
| | , 220 μ .). | « | », |
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| | μ μ μ μ 2.160 μ . | | , |
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| (1.200 μ .), μ (1.100 μ .), (1.150 μ .) | (1.967 μ .), | | |
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2.3.7.5.

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| Business Architects Consultancy. | | 2009 | | | | | |
| μ 2011, | | μ | | 1.153.000,00 | | . | |
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| 1999 | | LIFE-Nature | | -1 (LIFE93/NAT/GR/10800) | | | |

-2 (LIFE96/NAT/GR/3222) . -

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| | 2: | μ | & | μ |
| | | | | 82 |

| μ | | , | | : | | μ | | | | |
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| | 2,0 | | $\mu\mu$ | μ | μ | | | | | |
| | , | | μ | μ | 20,0 | $\mu\mu$ | | | | |
| | μ | 2020. | | | | | | | | |
| | 13% | | . | | 70.000 | μ | | | | |
| | μ | | , | 8.000 | μ | μ | . | | | |
| 2015 | μ | | μ | 30.000 | , | | | | | |
| | μ | 10.000 MW. | | | | | | | | |
| | μ | | μ | μ | | | | | | |
| | 20% | | 2010. | | | | | | | |
| | μ | , | | μ | | | | | | |
| | μ | , | 5,75% | μ | 2010, | μ | . | | | |
| | μ | μ | μ | | | | | | | |
| | μ | | μ | μ | μ | | | | | |
| μ | μ | | , | μ | μ | | | | | |
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| | [3]. | | | | | | | | | |

2.3.8.3.

2: μ & μ 85

17,3. μ

93%,

81,4%.

, μ μ 22,7

, 25,4. 86,2%

μ , 69,4% .

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μ , 66,9%

[3].

2.3.8.4.

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13.728 . μ . [3].

2.3.8.5.

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(. . .) μ (. . .) [3].

2.3.9. -

2.3.9.1.

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μ μ μ μ . μ [3].

2.3.9.2.

- μ μ μ :
- μ www.grevenanews.gr www.grevena.net.
 - μ μ μ , μ μ μ , , μ μ , , μ μ .
 - μ T.R.M. - FM, μ T.R.M. (, ,) μ μ T.R.M. News, μ , μ K - - West Channel - West Radio.

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3.1: μ

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| .. | . , μ 3,2 MW |
| .. | μ , μ 2,6 MW |
| .. , | μ μ 4,95 MW |
| .. | μ μ (300 m -) 1,96 MW |
| .. | μ μ 3,14 MW |
| .. | μ μ 3,99 MW |
| .. | μ 2,6 MW |
| .. | μ μ μ μ 1,64 MW |
| | 2 km , μ μ , 9,8 MW |

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30 MWp μ ,

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μ 4 (2007-2010) .

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1.993,68 KW 1.998 KW. μ

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3.2.3.

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2 μ - 0,37 MW.

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| | $\mu\mu$ | μ | “BIOBLOCK”. | μ |
| | μ | μ | $\mu\mu$ | μ |
| | | | BIOBLOCK | |
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| | μ | $\mu\mu$ | , μ | |
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| • | «e-FFICIENCY» | . | . . (), μ | |
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| | μ | | . | μ |
| | μ | μ | CNC | |
| | (Computer Numerical Controlled) μ | μ | μ | |
| | . | μ | | |
| | 10-12% | μ | | |
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| 3.3.2. | | | | |
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| | , | | , μ | μ |
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| | μ | μ | 2008 | $\mu\mu$ |
| 25 | $\mu\mu$ | , | 3,5 | μ |
| | $\mu\mu$ | μ | , | |

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3.3.3.

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3.4.

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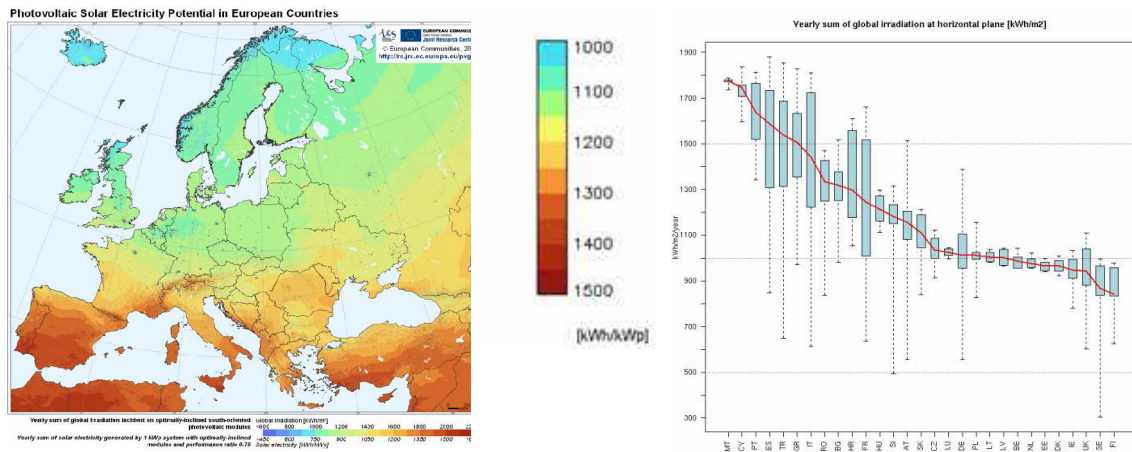
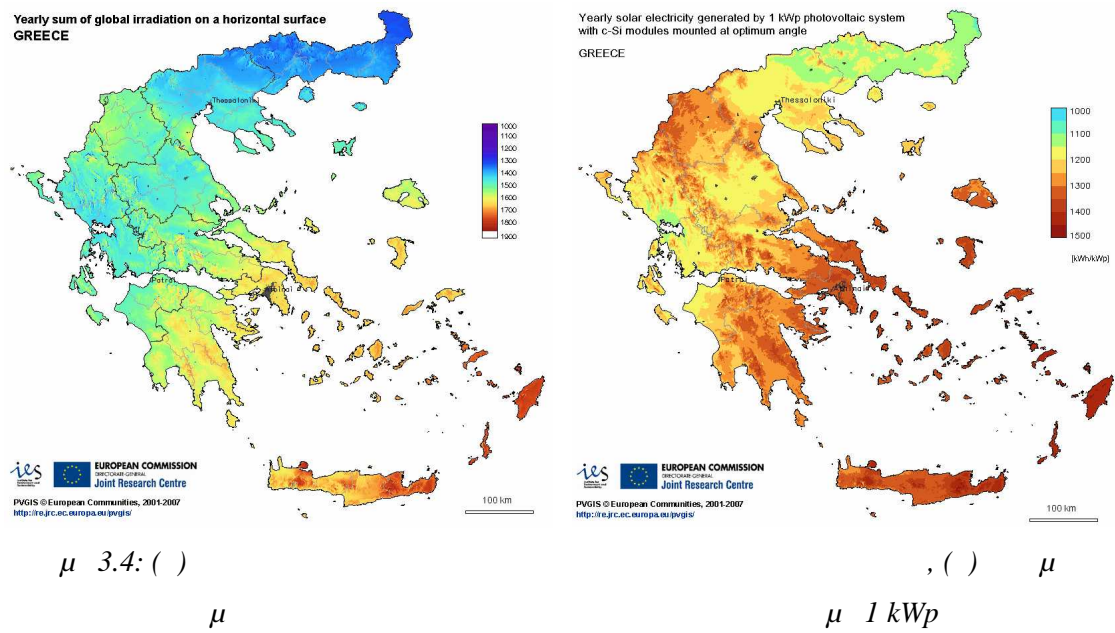
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3.4.2.

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$$\mu_{3.3:}(\cdot) = \mu_{\text{max}} \left(\frac{1}{1 + \exp(-\mu_{\text{max}} \cdot \text{year}^l)} \right) [11]$$


1.500 kWh / m². μ μ μ ,

, , ,

.

μ 1.100 kWh / kWp. μ , μ

μ μ 100 kWp μ

μ , : μ

μ , 1.500 kWh

/ kWp 1.500 · 100 kWh 150 Wh.

μ :

3.2: (kWh/m²)

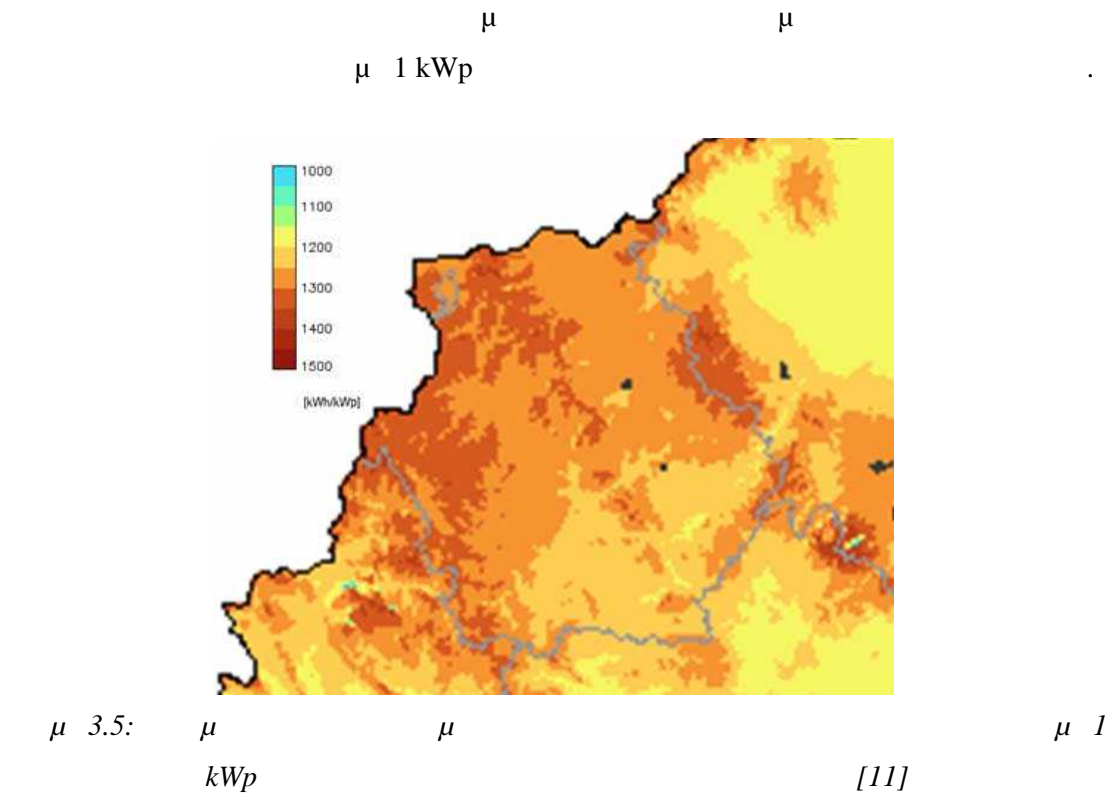
| | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | |
| | 1.455 | 989 | 1.608 |
| | 1.489 | 1.034 | 1.657 |
| | 1.521 | 1.072 | 1.702 |

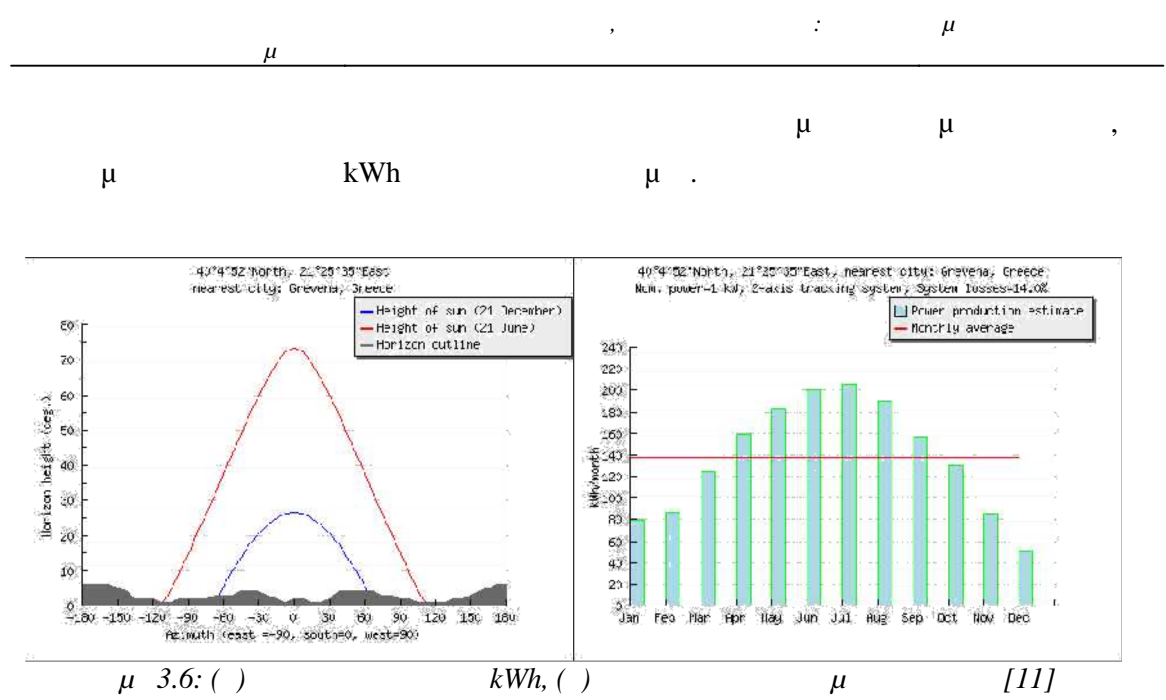
: [11]

3.3: PV (kWh / kWp)

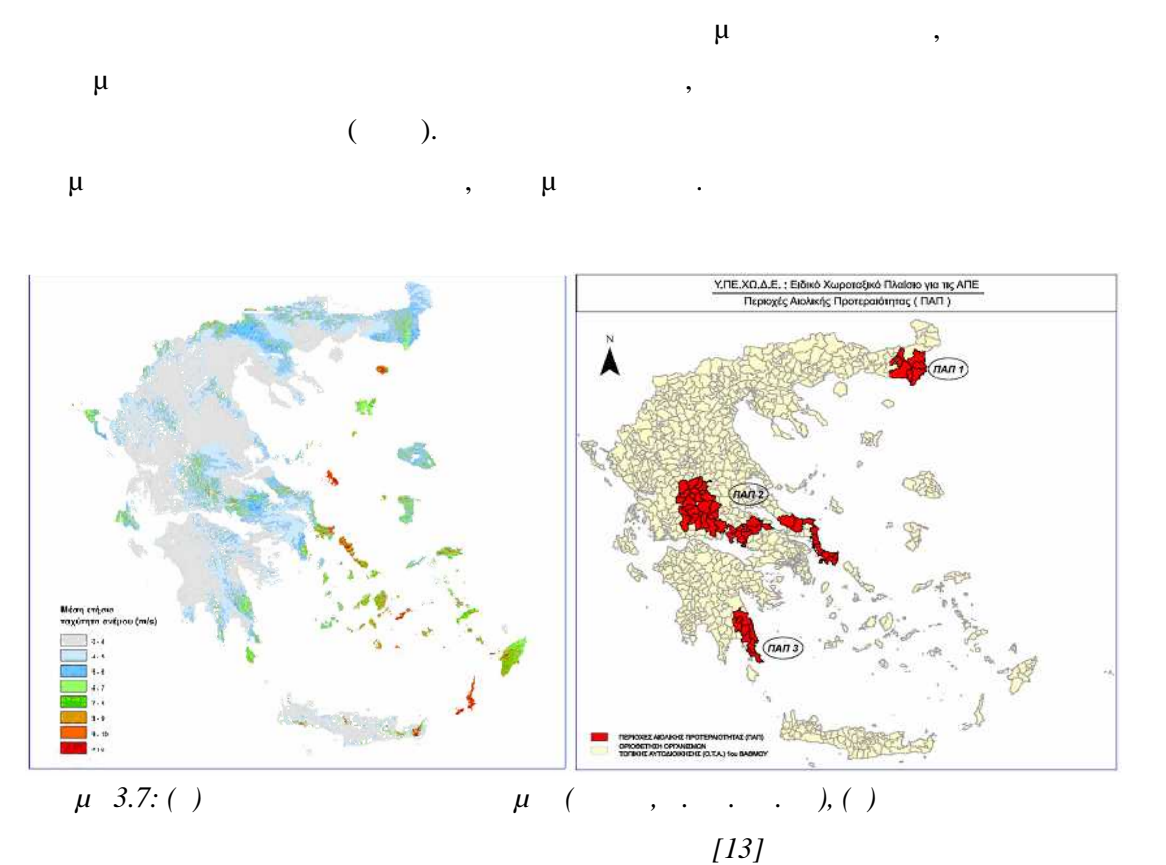
| | | | |
|--|-------|-----|-------|
| | | | |
| | 1.078 | 741 | 1.186 |
| | 1.107 | 778 | 1.228 |
| | 1.135 | 809 | 1.264 |

: [11]





3.4.3.

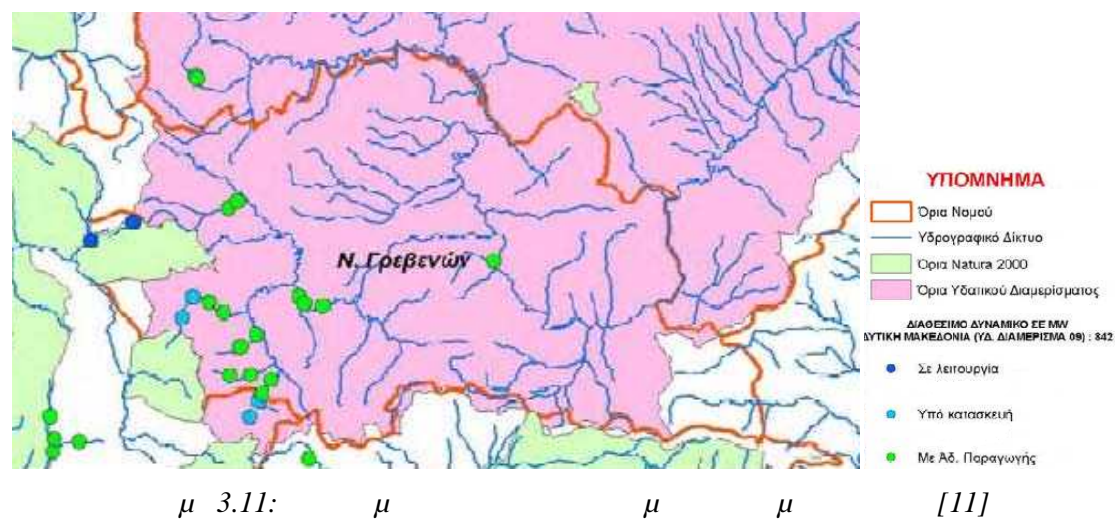
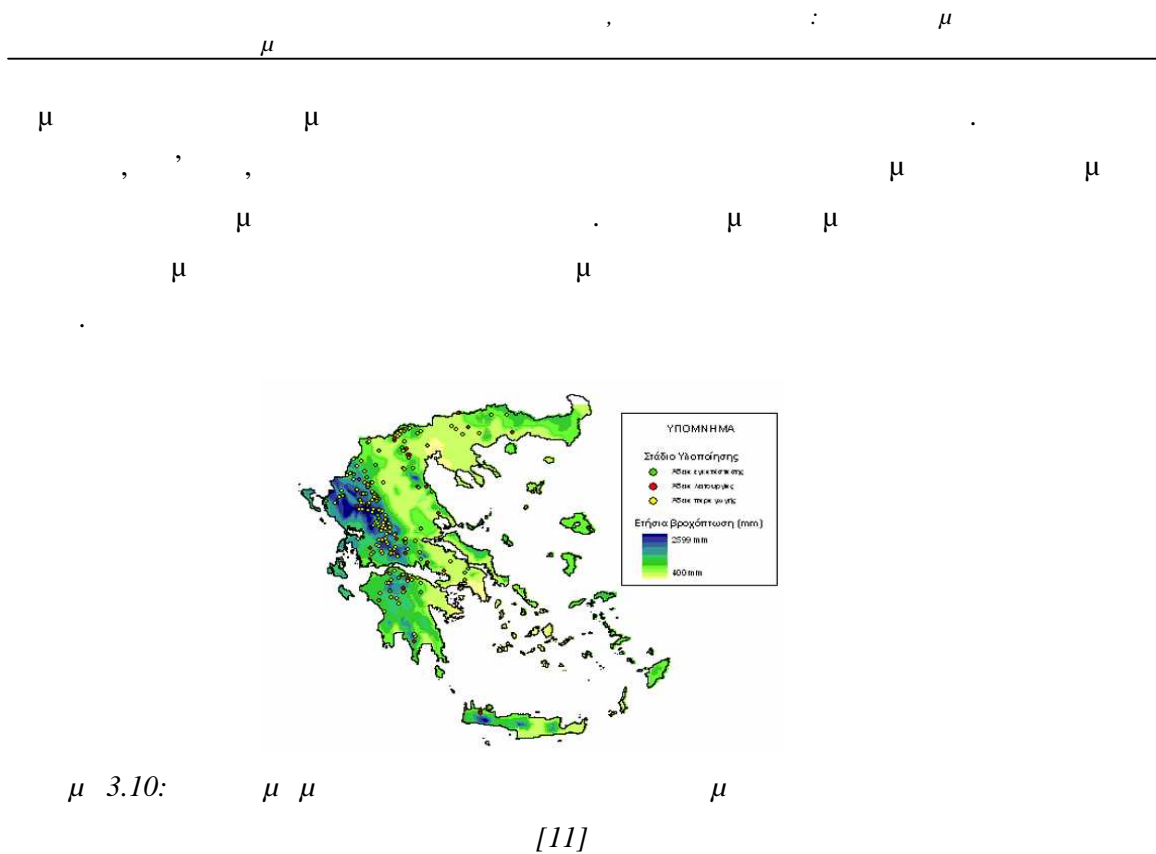


$$\mu \quad 3.8: \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad [13]$$
$$\mu \quad 3.9: \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$$

[13]

3.4.4.

[illegible]



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μμ (1975, μ

1977, Saied 1986, Selvan et all 1983), μ (Geotextiles)

μ (Dewey 1993),

(Randall and Hautalla 1975, Langseth and

Pflum 1994), μ (Rowell 1995), .

μμ μ

μ μ μ

3.4 (Youngquist et al 1993). μ

μμ μ μ μ μ μ

[14].

3.4: μ μ (Youngquist et al 1993)

| μ (%) | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| | | | | |
| | 28-36 | 12-16 | 15-20 | 9-14 |
| | 38-46 | 16-21 | 5-9 | 3-7 |
| | 31-39 | 14-19 | 2-5 | - |
| μ | - | 22 | 5 | 3 |
| | 38 | 22 | 20 | 19 |
| | 40-45 | 26-34 | <1 | μ |
| | 38-48 | 23-30 | <1 | μ |

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(wood chips) μ μ (pellets, μ $\mu\mu$

) , μ μ

μ μ ,

| μ | | , | | : | | μ | |
|-------------------------|--|-------------------------|--|---------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|
| 90% | | | | | | μ | |
| μ | | woodchips | | $\mu\mu$ | | μ | |
| | | μ | | μ | | μ | |
| | | μ | | μ | | [14]. | |
| pellets | | μ | | μ | | μ | |
| μ | | pellets | | μ | | μ | |
| pellets | | μ | | μ | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| (| | μ | | μ | | | |
| μ | | (| | μ | | μ | |
| | | μ | | | | μ | |
| pellets | | μ | | | | μ | |
| μ | | μ | | | | | |
| | | | | (toe= tones of oil equivalent). | | | |
| μ | | $\mu\mu$ | | μ | | | |
| / | | $\mu\mu$ | | μ | | 1,033, | |
| 1 (| | | | | | 2 | |
| | | | | | | | |
| μ | | μ | | μ | | | |
| 32.564,11m ³ | | 18.046,92m ³ | | (| | .+ | |
| 14.517,19m ³ | | μ | | (| | .+ | |
| μ | | | | μ | | μ | |
| μ | | $\mu\mu$ | | 3 - 3,5% | | $\mu\mu$ | |
| μ | | $\mu\mu$ | | (| | 952 – 1.110 m ³). | |
| | | μ | | μ | | | |
| | | 30% | | μ | | | |
| μ | | μ | | 1996 - 2005 | | μ | |
| μ | | 22.490 | | $\mu\mu$ | | 2.311 | |
| 243.187 | | $\mu\mu$ | | μ | | $\mu\mu$ | |
| 21.013 tn | | μ | | ,462 tn | | 59.295 tn | |
| | | | | | | [14]. | |
| | | μ | | | | | |
| | | 3.5. | | | | | |

3.5: $\mu\mu$

$$\mu_{\text{H}_2}, \mu_{\text{H}}, \mu_{\text{H}^+} . (\quad)^*$$

| | | | |
|---------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| μ | μ | μ | μ |
| 673.932 | 1.534.380 | 2.125.468 | |

$$* \quad \mu \quad \mu\mu \quad \mu\mu \quad \mu$$

. .(1986) μ μ μ 2004.

$$\mu \qquad \mu\mu$$
[illegible]
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μ Zeamays .

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$$\mu \qquad \qquad \qquad \mu$$
$$\mu \qquad \mu\mu$$
$$\mu \qquad \qquad \qquad \mu \qquad \qquad .$$
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$$, \mu \quad \mu\mu \quad \mu \quad , \quad \mu \quad .$$
$$- \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu\mu \quad \mu$$
$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad .$$
 $\mu\mu \quad \mu \quad .$
$$\mu \quad \mu \quad . \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu\mu \quad \mu$$

μ 3% [14].

$$\mu \quad , \quad \mu$$
 $\mu :$

$$\mu \quad , \quad \mu \quad \mu^*$$

| | μ (%) | | | | μ (%) | | | | μ (%) | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 11,97 | 10,6 | 9,7 | 10,9 | 22,00 | 25,7 | 42,5 | 25,98 | - | - | - | |
| | 83,80 | 83,12 | 83,11 | 83,20 | 74,14 | 68,72 | 47,5 | 67,57 | 83,6 | 71,89 | 85,18 | 80,23 |
| | 4,22 | 6,21 | 7,19 | 5,87 | 3,84 | 5,53 | 10,0 | 6,45 | 16,4 | 28,11 | 14,82 | 19,77 |

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} & : & & : & & : & \\ * & & & 5 & \mu & & \end{array}$$
$$\mu \qquad \qquad \mu \qquad \qquad \mu \qquad \qquad .$$
 μ .3.6 - μ
$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} \mu & & & \mu & \mu & & \mu \\ & & & & & & \\ & & \mu & & \mu & & \\ & & & & & & \end{array}$$

•

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$$\mu \qquad \mu \quad . \qquad \mu$$
$$\mu \qquad \qquad \qquad \mu \qquad \qquad \qquad \mu \qquad \qquad \qquad \mu$$

[14].

$$\mu$$
$$\mu \quad \mu \quad (\quad \mu \quad \mu$$

0,70g / cm³, μ pH ,

 μ (100°C),
$$\mu \quad \mu \quad -$$

3.7.

3.7: , μ
 μ , μ pH , μ μ , μ
 μ μ -

| | (g/cm ³) | μ μ | pH | (%) | (%) |
|---------|----------------------|-------------|------|-------|------|
| μ * | 0,607 | 1,15 | 5,13 | 13,27 | 2,76 |
| μ * | 0,329 | 2,12 | 5,84 | 10,19 | 2,92 |
| μ * | 0,150 | 4,60 | 5,99 | 18,34 | 8,07 |
| μ | | | 4,69 | 8,82 | 2,12 |

μ pH μ
 μ pH μ (Fengel and Wegener, 1984).

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 μ 1999) μ μ
 μ [14].

3.8 μ
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3.8: , ,
 μ

| | (%) | (%) | g / cm ³ |
|-------|-------|------|---------------------|
| μ | 21,07 | 2,82 | 0,162 |

| | | | |
|---|-------|------|-------|
| μ | 27,11 | 3,43 | 0,135 |
| μ | 15,75 | 6,01 | 0,103 |
| μ | 20,85 | 0,55 | 0,149 |

[14].

3.9: μ μ

| | (gr) | (gr) | (%) | (cm ³) | (gr/cm ³) |
|-----|-------|-------|--------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| - | 42,76 | 39,57 | 8,061 | 39,72 | 0,996 |
| | 82,63 | 76,33 | 8,253 | 76,8 | 0,993 |
| μ - | 49,89 | 45,68 | 9,216 | 50,48 | 0,904 |
| μ - | 47,91 | 44,35 | 8,027 | 40,85 | 1,085 |
| - | 62,93 | 55,09 | 14,231 | 54,13 | 1,032 |

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} & \mu\mu & & & \mu & & \mu \\ \mu & & & & & & \mu \\ & \mu & & & & & \\ & & & \mu\mu & & \mu & \\ & & \mu & & \mu & & \\ & & & & & \mu & \end{array}$$

μ

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$\mu\mu$

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μ

μ

[14].

3.4.6.

[illegible]

μ 250 W. μ , μ
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 μ , 90 - 120 μ .
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μ 120 W, 50 W.

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, μ μ 70 W.

μ μ μ μ

() [15].

$$\mu \quad , \quad : \quad \mu$$

4

$$\mu \qquad , \qquad : \qquad \mu$$

4.1.

μ μ
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 μ , , μ , μ , μ ,
 μ μ . , μ μ
 μ SWOT (Strength – Weaknesses –
Opportunities – Threats) μ

μ .

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 μ μ (). μ
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4.2.1.

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[16-19].

4.2.2

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μ μ , μ μ (SWT)

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μ μ . μ ,

100 kW , μ , μ

18 - 20% μ 2010.

μ 40 μ . μ

μ μ μ

μ ,

μ μ μ . μ , 30%

μ μ .

μ

μ 300 μ μ SWT (

). μ μ μ , μ

, , μ , μ μ , μ .

micro μ μ μ 1kW

μ μ .

μ μ μ : pitch μ

μ μ μ ,

μ, μ SWT
2007,
μ.
25% μ, 2007,

μ , : μ

μ , μ

μ .

μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ , μ

μ , μ μ μ

μ . , μ μ **SWT**

μ μ .

μ μ μ μ μ

μ , μ μ kW 4.780 /kW.

μ 3.625 - 7.250 /kW. μ

μ μ .

μ Watt 4 € μ

kWh 0.08 - 0.12 €kWh.

μ μ (μ 10% μ

33%) μ .

μ

μ μ 0,03 €kWh. μ

1% μ .

μ [20-26].

SWOT

μ .

μ

| μ | μ |
|--|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • μ μ μ μ • μ μ (μ) • μ • μ | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • μ μ |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • μ • μ μ • μ μ | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • μ μ • • μ |

4.2.3. **,**

μ μ

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μ (μ).

μ μ , μ

μ CO_2

μ μ , μ .

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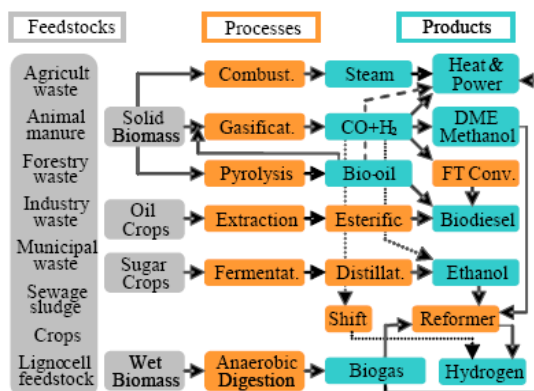
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| μ | μ | μ | μ | . | , | | |
| | μ | μ | 10 | μ | μ | , | |
| | | | | , | | | μ |
| | μ | μ | | | | (35% - 45%) | |
| | | | μ | | | . | |
| | μ | μ | 5% - 15% | μ | , | | |
| μ | , | | | | | 180 - 200 | |
| €kW. | μ | | 15% | μ | μ | | |
| μ | | , | | μ | , | | |
| | μ | μ | μ | μ | , | | |
| μ | μ | μ | μ | | (2 |), | |
| μ | μ | μ | | | | | |
| μ | , | | | | | | |
| | . | | | | | | |
| • | | | | μ | | | |
| μ | μ | (|): | μ | μ | | |
| | , | μ | μ | | μ | | |
| | | . | | μ | | | |
| | μ | (| 1 | 100 | MW) | | |
| | μ | | | μ | | | |
| μ | μ | μ | | μ | . | μ | |
| | | | | | kW | | |
| μ | | | | | | | |
| | | | | 30% | μ | μ | . |
| μ | μ | μ | μ | 540°C, | | μ | |
| | 33% - 34% (| μ | μ |), | μ | 40% | |
| μ | μ | | μ | . | | | |
| | , | μ | μ | | | | |
| | 10% | μ | | | | | |
| μ | . | μ | | μ | μ | , | |
| μ | | μ | μ | μ | μ | | |
| | | 22%. | | | | | |
| μ | | $\mu\mu$ | μ | | | | |
| | 28% - 30%, | | | 85% - 90% | | | |
| <hr/> | | | | | | | |
| 4: | μ | | μ | | | | 127 |

μ , : μ

μ μ

μ .

• : μ .

μ μ μ

μ ,

μ (μ 70 - 80%) . μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ .

μ , μ μ μ

(10 kW 10 MW) μ 30% - 35%,

μ .

μ μ

μ , μ .

μ μ μ

μ .

μ μ μ

180 – 200 €/ kW.

μ μ , μ μ μ

20 €/ MWh.

μ

, μ μ ,

, μ . μ μ

μ μ μ . μ μ

μ kW μ

μ . ,

μ , 1.000€ 5.000 €/ kW, μ

, μ μ .

μ μ μ 3 €/ GJ,

μ , μ μ ,

μ 130 €/ MWh,

μ . μ

μ μ μ μ

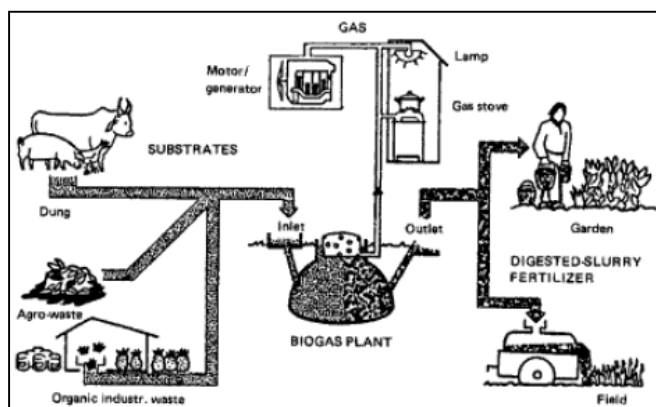
μ μ [27-40].

4.2 μ μ .

μ

μ μ μ

μ 4.2.

 μ μ

130

μ μ .

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4.2.4.1.

μ μ

. μ μ

μ , μ .

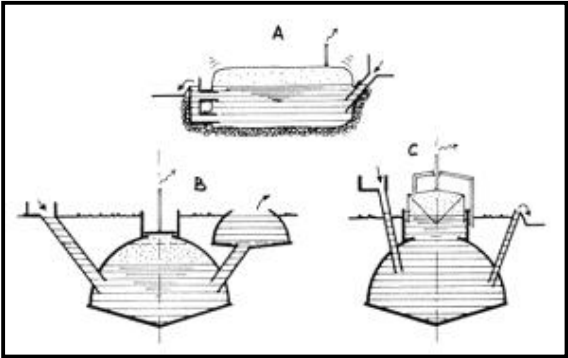
μ μ μ :

- : μ /
- μ .
- μ μ : μ
- μ μ μ . μ ,
- μ μ μ μ μ .
- : , μ .
- μ μ : μ
- . μ μ μ
- : μ μ . μ
- μ .
- : μ μ .

μ 4.3

μ μ ,

, μ .



μ 4.3: μ μ . (),

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| <hr/> | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.2.4.2. | | | | | | | | | |
| μ | | | | μ | | | | | |
| | | μ | , | 60%. | μ | | | | |
| μ | μ | | | μ | | | | | |
| | | , | μ | | | μ | | | |
| | | . | | | | | | | |
| μ | μ | | | | μ | 0,05 | | | |
| € / kWh. | μ | μ | | | | | | | |
| | | . | | | | | | | |
| | | μ | μ | μ | μ | , | | | |
| | | μ | | | | . | μ | | |
| $\mu\mu$ | μ | | | μ | | | | | |
| | | . | | | | | | | |
| | | μ | | | μ | | | | |
| | | | | μ | μ | . | | | |
| | | μ | μ | μ | 50 | 100 kg | | | |
| | | . | , | 50% | μ | | | | |
| μ | | | μ | μ | μ | . | μ | | |
| | | μ | | | , | μ | μ | | |
| μ | | | (μ | μ | μ |) | | | |
| | | 8.000 - 9.000 | | | | | | | |
| | | μ | | | μ | μ | , | | |
| μ | μ | μ | | | (10 kW | 10 MW) | μ | | |
| μ | 30% - 35%, | | | μ | | | | | |
| | | . | | | | | | | |
| | | μ | μ | μ | μ | , | | | |
| | | , | μ | μ - μ | μ | , | μ | | |
| | | | | μ - μ | , | $\mu\mu$ | | | |
| μ | , | $\mu\mu$ | μ | μ | μ | . | | | |
| | | μ | μ | | | μ | μ | | |
| | | μ | μ | , | μ | | | | |
| | | | | μ | μ | 3:1 | 2:1 | | |
| | | μ | μ - μ | . | μ | | | | |
| μ | μ | | | 500 m ³ | | | | | |
| | | | | m ³ . | | | | | |

μ , :

μ $\mu\mu$. μ μ
 μ .
 , .
 , μ μ
 , μ . μ
 μ , μ , μ
 [41-56].

SWOT μ

μ .

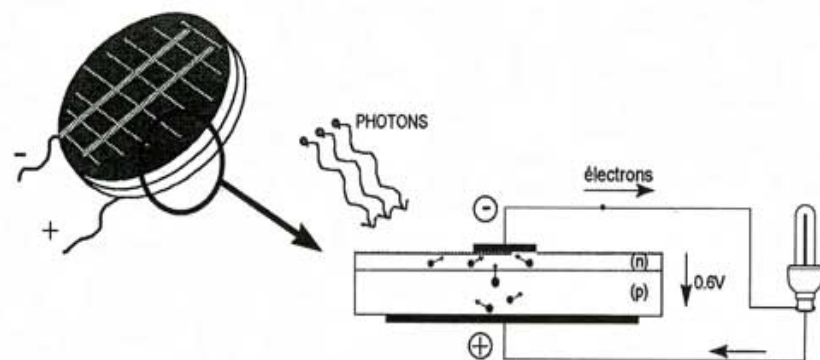
4.4: A SWOT μ

μ

| μ | μ |
|--|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> μ μ , , $\mu\mu$, μ (μ) $\mu\mu$ | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> μ μ , μ μ μ μ μ μ , μ , μ μ μ μ μ μ μ |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> μ (μ) , μ) μ μ | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> μ μ |

μ

Principe d'une cellule photovoltaïque :



| | | | |
|----|-------|-------|-----|
| 4: | μ | μ | 135 |
|----|-------|-------|-----|

μ , :

μ μ μ

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μ :




- μ , μ .
- .
- μ .
- .
- μ μ μ .

μ :

- μ μ ,
- μ .
- μ .
- μ .

, , 4.5.





4.5:

| | | | μ / μ μ |
|--------------|---|----------|---------------------|
| |  | 13 - 17% | μ |
| |  | 11 – 15% | μ |
| μ |  | 6 - 7% | μ |
| CdTe, CIS, . | | 10 - 11% | μ |
| | | | μ |

μ , μ 5 10%
25 30 .

4.6.

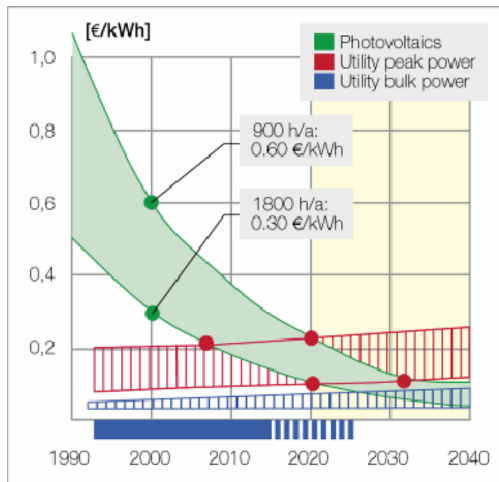
4.6:

| | | | Wc/m ² | €/ kWc () |
|------------|---|-----|-------------------------|---------------|
| (μ μ) |  | μ | 120 Wc / m ² | 5 - 6,5 €/ Wc |
| μ |  | μ , | 65 Wc / m ² | 5 - 6,5 €/ Wc |
| μ μ μ |  | μ , | 45 Wc / m ² | 5 - 6,5 €/ Wc |
| μ μ |  | | 45 Wc/m2 | 5 - 6,5 €/Wc |

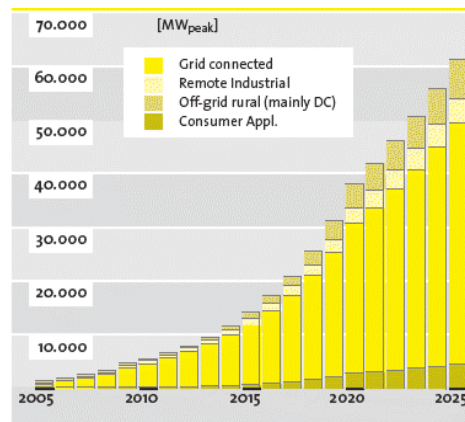
μ . μ
μ , μ
.
μ μ ,
μ 50% 15 .
.

μ 4.5 4.6

, μ , [57-59].



μ 4.5:



μ 4.6: μ
μ

SWOT

μ .

4.7: A SWOT

μ

| μ | μ |
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| <ul style="list-style-type: none">• μ , μ• μ• μ μ• μ | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• μ μ μ μ |
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| <ul style="list-style-type: none">• μ / μ• μ μ μμ | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• μ |

www.colmanavis.com



4.8 μ μ

 μ 141

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μ

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1.700

- 2.300 €/ kW.

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[60-65]

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SWOT

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4.10: A SWOT μ μ

| μ | μ |
|--|---|
| <div><div><div>μ</div><div>μ</div><div>μ</div></div><div><div>μ</div><div>μ</div></div><div><div>μ</div><div>μ</div></div><div><div>μ</div><div>μ</div></div></div> | <div><div><div>μ</div><div>μ</div><div>μ</div></div><div><div>μ</div><div>,</div></div><div><div>μ</div></div><div><div>μ</div><div>μ</div></div><div><div>μ</div><div>μ</div></div></div> |
| | |
| <div><div><div>μ</div></div></div> | <div><div><div>μ</div><div>μ</div><div>μ</div></div><div><div>μ</div><div>μ</div></div><div><div>μ</div></div><div><div>μ</div></div></div> |

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4.2.8. ()

μ (GHP - Geothermal Heat Pump), μ

μ

μ , μ . μ μ

μ ,

μ μ μ . 2006, μ

600.000 μ , μ μ

7.328,3 MWth. μ

μ μ , μ μ

μ μ . μ

, μ , μ μ

μ . μ μ ,

, μ μ , μ

μ μ μ .

_____ μ

μ μ μ .

μ μ μ μ (kWth

kWth), μ μ ()

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μ μ

μ μ , μ

μ .

μ μ

μ ,

0.9 – 1,5 m μ μ ,

μ μ .

180m² 360m².

| μ | | | | : | | μ | |
|-------|--|---------|--|-------------|--|-------|--|
| μ | | μ | | μ HVAC, | | μ | |
| | | | | μ | | μ | |
| | | μ 2 | | | | μ | |
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μ 4.11.

4.11: μ

| | | | |
|-------------|---------|-------|--|
| μ | kW | μ | |
| - | 3 - 5 | μ | |
| - | 4,40 | μ | |
| μ | 2 - 3 | μ | |
| μ | 5 - 40 | μ | |
| μ μ | 5,25 | μ | |
| μ | 15 - 40 | μ | |

, 4.12 μ μ [66-72].

4.12: μ μ μ

| | |
|---------|--|
| : / | |
| μ | |
| μ , | μ . $\mu\mu$, μ μ μ μ . |

SWOT

 μ μ .

4.13: A SWOT

 μ μ

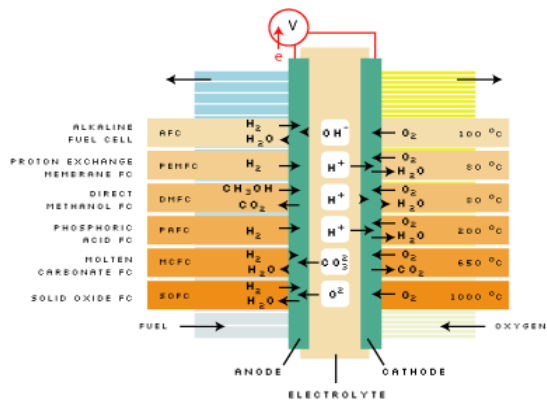
| μ | μ |
|---|---|
| <p>• —</p> <p>• μ μ</p> <p>• μ</p> <p>• ,</p> <p>• , μ μ</p> | <p>• μ μ</p> <p>• μ μ</p> <p>• ,</p> <p>• μ</p> <p>• μ μ</p> <p>• μ</p> <p>• μ μ</p> <p>• (μ)</p> <p>• μ μ</p> |
| <p>• μ</p> <p>• μ μ</p> <p>• μ</p> | <p>• μ</p> |

4.2.9.

[illegible]

μ μ
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$$\mu$$
 μ
$$\mu \qquad \qquad \qquad \mu \qquad \qquad \qquad \mu \qquad \qquad \qquad \mu \qquad \qquad \qquad \mu \qquad \qquad \qquad \mu$$
$$\mu \quad . \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$$
$$\mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu$$
 μ , μ
$$\mu \quad \mu \quad .$$
 $\mu = 4.7, \quad \mu$
$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad ,$$
$$\mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \quad .$$
 $(\mu),$ μ
$$\mu_1, \mu_2, \mu_3.$$

μ 0.6 - 0.7 V,

 $\cdot \quad \mu$
$$\mu \qquad \qquad \qquad \mu \qquad .$$
$$\mu \quad \mu \quad ,$$
$$\mu \qquad \qquad \mu \qquad \qquad \mu \quad .$$


μ 4.7:

 μ μ

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μ , μ μ .

PEMFC - μ μ μ μ μ / μ μ

μ μ :

PEMFC μ μ ,

μ μ μ .

μ μ .

4.14: μ PEMFC

| | |
|--------|--------------------------|
| μ | |
| | μ -perfluoro- |
| μ (°C) | 40 – 80 |
| | |
| μ | (μ μ μ , , LPG) |
| μ | μ μ → μ μ (50% μ , 85%) |
| μ - μ | μ (CO) μ μ |
| μ | , |

μ μ PEMFC μ DMFC - Direct Methanol Fuel Cell. DMFC μ μ μ (μ

), PEMFC:

- μ : 50 - 120 °C
- 40%

μ , : μ

μ μ DMFC μ μ μ

μ , μ μ , μ

μ , μ

.

μ μ

, μ .

AFC – Alkaline Fuel Cell:

AFC μ μ μμ 1960,

, μ

μ . μ

:

4.15: μ AFC

| | |
|-----------|---|
| μ | |
| | μ μ |
| μ (°C) | 65 – 220 |
| | μ μ |
| μ | |
| μ | μ μ → μ μ - μ 70% |
| μ / μ | CO ₂ , μ → CO ₂ |
| μ | μ μμ , μ |

μ , μ

(CO₂) ,

μ μμ μ .

| | |
|------------------|---|
| | , , μ / , μ , μ μ |
| μ | CO_2 μ μ : μ 55% μ , 85% μ |
| μ / μ | μ μ μ |
| μ | μ |

μ SOFC μ μ μ
 μ .

MCFC – Molten Carbonate Fuel Cell:

μ MCFC μ μ μ
 μ μ SOFC. MCFC μ μ μ μ
:

4.18: μ MCFC

| | |
|---------------|---|
| μ | |
| | μ μ μ |
| μ (°C) | 650 |
| | μ μ |
| μ | μ : μ , , , , , |
| μ | CO_2 μ μ : μ 60% μ , 85% μ |
| μ / | μ |

| | |
|-------|-------------|
| μ | $\mu - \mu$ |
| μ | μ |

SOFC MCFC , μ μ μ (μ) [73-76].

4.19 SWOT μ μ .

4.19: A SWOT μ μ

| μ | μ |
|--|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> μ μ | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> μ μ | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> μ |

4.2.10.

μ μ μ μ . μ μ μ .

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μ μ μ

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(μ 50% μ CO₂), μ

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(

40% μ 30 - 40%

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, μ μ (μ)

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μ

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- μ : μ μ μ
 μ , μ
 .
 - μ μ μ () : μ μ
 μ .
 - μ : μ μ
 ,
 μ μ .
 - μ μ μ :
 μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ .
 - μ : μ .
 - :
 μ μ (μ).
 - μ μ :

- (μ μ μ μ / μ ,
 , μ).
- μ : μ μ μ μ
 μ . μ () , μ .
 - μ : μ μ μ
 μ , μ μ
 μ . μ μ μ
 μ .
 - μ : μ
 (. μ μ).
 - μ : μ
 μ μ μ .

-
- μ : μ , μ μ ().
 - μ : μ .
 - - μ : μ , μ μ μ μ .
 - μ : μ μ μ μ .
 - μ - μ : μ μ .
 - μ : μ μ .
 - • μ : μ , μ μ .
 - μ : μ μ μ μ μ .
 - μ : μ μ μ μ [77-81].
- 4.20 SWOT μ μ μ .

4.20: A SWOT μ μ μ

| μ | μ |
|---|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • μ , • μ • μ • μ • μ μ | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • μ • μ μ |

4.2.11.

(DHC - District Heating and Cooling)

μ

μ

μ

μ

, μ

μ (μ), μ μ

μ μ , μ

μ (μ 4.8).

μ

μ μ .



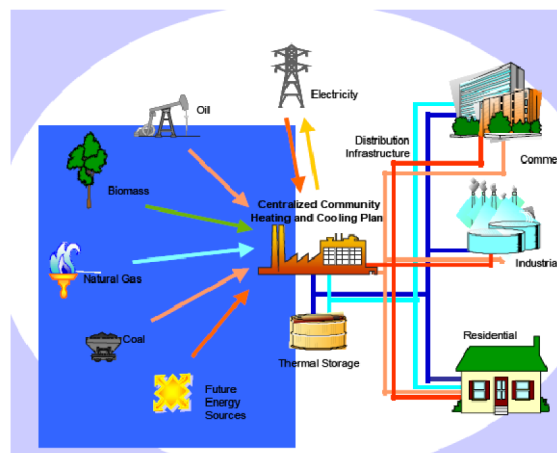
- μ (DHC) μ μ
 μ (GHG) μ s
 . DHC μ μ
 μ μ
 μ . , μ μ

μ

.

$$\mu$$
 μ

25 65°C.

 μ . μ . μ .

μ 4.9:

.

μ , : μ

μ μ μ , μ

μ μ μ . μ μ

μ , μ ,

μ μ μ

μ . , μ

(μ μ)

μ μ μ μ .

DHC

DHC μ μ , μ

μ μ μ

. DHC

μ GHG. , DH (μ μ μ

μ) μ μ

μ 3 - 4%, μ μ 670 - 890 Mton

μ μ 22.700 Mton 1998.

, DHC μ .

μ μ 33% μ 40%

μ , μ

μ μ 4.10

μ μ μ DHC

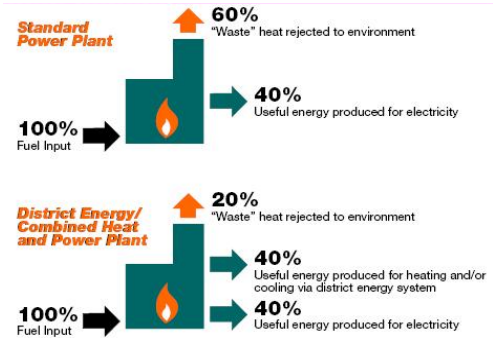
/ , μ μ μ « μ

».

μ μ (10 MW 150 MW) μ μ

μ μ μ

μ μ μ .



μ 4.10:

μ

μ
μ μ μ
. μ μ
μ μ (50%).
μ .
« », . ,
μ μ
μ μ μ μ ,
μ μ μ .

(DHC) [82-100].

4.21:

DHC

| | |
|-------|--|
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ μ ■ μ μ μ μ ■ μ |
| μ | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ μ μ ■ μ ■ μ ■ μ μ |
| μ | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ μ ■ μ , ■ , μ μ μ ■ μ μ μ ■ « μ » ■ DHC / : ~80% |

SWOT

μ μ .

4.22: A *SWOT* μ μ

| μ | μ |
|--|---|
| <div><ul style="list-style-type: none">μμ</div> | <div><ul style="list-style-type: none">μ μ μμ μ , μμ μ μμ μ</div> |
| | |
| <div><ul style="list-style-type: none">μ</div> | <div><ul style="list-style-type: none">μ</div> |

$$\mu \qquad , \qquad : \qquad \mu$$

μ , :

5

$$\mu \qquad , \qquad : \qquad \mu$$

5.1.

μ μ

μ .

,

μ μ

,

μ

μ μ μ .

μ μ μ

μ . , μ

μ μ .

,

μ , μ ,

μ μ .

μ

μ . , μ ,

.

μ

μ μ .

μ μ μ

μ μ .

μ .

, μ μ μ

.

μ , :

μ μ 615 μ

1988-2004.

μ μ μ μ

15%.

$\tan^{-1}(0,15) = 8,53^\circ$ μ . μ μ

μ μ μ ,

.

μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ

μ . μ μ μ μ

.

μ .

μ 0° , μ 30°

μ μ μ

. , 90°

μ μ μ 60° , 90° .

5.2: μ (kWh/m²d) μ μ

| | μ | μ | μ | μ | μ | μ | μ | μ | μ | μ | μ | μ |
|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 2,89 | 3,63 | 4,66 | 5,57 | 5,95 | 6,35 | 6,60 | 6,40 | 5,76 | 4,48 | 3,13 | 2,13 |
| | 3,53 | 4,41 | 5,70 | 6,95 | 7,58 | 8,43 | 8,69 | 8,30 | 7,41 | 5,54 | 3,81 | 2,52 |
| | 3,38 | 4,34 | 5,75 | 7,05 | 7,62 | 8,38 | 8,71 | 8,42 | 7,55 | 5,51 | 3,68 | 2,40 |
| | 3,60 | 4,46 | 5,76 | 7,09 | 7,86 | 8,81 | 9,07 | 8,54 | 7,55 | 5,61 | 3,87 | 2,54 |
| μ (°C) | 3 | 3,6 | 6,6 | 11,6 | 15,4 | 20,2 | 22,9 | 22,4 | 18,9 | 13,8 | 7,5 | 3,9 |

- : Fixed system: inclination=31 deg., orientation=2 deg. (optimum),
- : Vertical axis tracking system optimal inclination=52°,
- : Inclined axis tracking system optimal inclination=35°,
- : 2-axis tracking system.

μ μ
Joint Research Centre (Ispra, Italy) European Commission.

5.2.4.

μ μ μ
 μ , μ
 μ .
 μ μ μ μ 256 μ
 , 99 μ μ .
355 μ μ μ .
 .
 μ μ , μ
 μ .
 μ
 μ μ . , μ
 μ μ μ ,
 μ μ μ μ μ
 μ . ,
 μ μ .

5.2.4.1.

,
 μ μ , , μ .
 μ μ , μ μ
 μ μ
 μ .

μ

μ μ μ 4.438 μ μ μ
 μ 100W. μ μ
 μ 25 μ , 178 μ μ
 μ , 356 μ . μ

$$P_{\text{total}} = P_{\text{motor}} + P_{\text{fan}} = 356 \cdot 100 + 59 \cdot 50 = 38.550 \text{ W}.$$

μ

μ

10

μ

14

$(20.00 - 06.00).$

μ

$38,55 \text{ kW}.$

μ

$(17.30 - 07.30)$

$:$

- μ : $38,55 \cdot 14 = 539,7 \text{ kWh}$
- : $38,55 \cdot 10 = 385,5 \text{ kWh}$

μ, μ 49 kW μ 99 kW .

99 kW μ μ 7 μ (

). μ , :

- μ : $99.2 = 198 \text{ kWh}$
- : $99.7 = 693 \text{ kWh}$

49 kW μ . 2
μ μ μ 5 μ ,
μ . μ ,
:

- μ : $49 \cdot 2 = 98$ kWh
- : $49 \cdot 5 = 245$ kWh

- μ : $198+98=296$ kWh
- : $693+245=938$ kWh

5.3: μ

| | | (kW) | (h) | (kWh) |
|---|---|------|-----|-------|
| μ | μ | 0,18 | 8 | 1,44 |
| | | | 5 | 0,9 |
| | | 0,3 | - | 2,7 |
| | | 3,5 | 0,2 | 0,7 |
| | | 0,2 | 5 | 1 |
| μ | | 1 | 0,4 | 0,4 |
| | | 2 | 0,5 | 1 |

| | | | |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|
| μ | | μ | |
| / | 0,45 | 2 | 0,9 |
| Air Condition | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| DVD | 0,04 | 1 | 0,04 |
| | 5 | 0,5 | 2,5 |
| | 0,2 | 1,5 | 0,3 |
| μ | 0,3 | 1 | 0,3 |
| μ | 1 | 0,2 | 0,2 |
| | 0,07 | 4 | 0,28 |
| () | μ | 15,24 | - |
| | | | |
| | | | 12,76 |
| | | | 12,22 |

- (256) μ (355) :
- μ : $256 \cdot 12,76 = 3.266,56 \text{ kWh}$
 - : $355 \cdot 12,22 = 4.338,1 \text{ kWh}$

μ μ
 μ .

5.4: μ μ

| | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|
| | (kW) |
| | $355 \cdot 15,24 = 5.410,2$ |
| μ μ | 38,55 |
| | 148 |
| | 79 |
| μ | 93,1 |
| | 5.768,85 |

5.5: μ μ

| | | |
|--|----------|---------|
| | μ | μ |
| | (kWh) | (kWh) |
| | 3.266,56 | 4.338,1 |

| | | |
|-------------|----------|---------|
| μ μ | 539,7 | 385,5 |
| | 296 | 938 |
| | 237 | 1.027 |
| μ | 1.234,8 | 1.234,8 |
| | 5.574,06 | 7.923,4 |

μ μ 230/400V 50Hz,
 μ μ μ [102].

5.2.4.2.

5.2 μ μ .
 μ μ :
 μ
 μ .
 , μ μ
 μ μ μ μ
 μ . 31° μ μ μ
 μ ,
 μ .
 , μ μ μ
 , 31° μ μ
 μ . μ
 μ , μ 31° μ μ
 μ μ μ 45°.
 μ μ
 μ μ .
1. μ μ μ μ
 μ .
 μ μ , μ μ
 μ μ .

| | μ | | | : | μ |
|----|-------|-------|-------|---|-------|
| 2. | μ | | | | |
| | . | | μ | | μ |
| | μ | | μ | . | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | μ | | μ |
| | μ | μ | | | μ |
| | μ | . | | | |

. Fixed system: inclination=31 deg., orientation=2 deg. (optimum):

| | | | | | |
|-------|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|
| | 5.2 | μ | μ | | |
| | μ | μ | μ | μ | (2,13 kWh/m ² d) |
| | μ | (5,76 kWh/m ² d). | | | |
| μ | : | μ | (| μ | μ) μ |
| (| | μ |). | | |
| | 5.2 | μ | μ | μ | |
| μ | 3,9 °C | μ | 18,9 °C | μ | . |
| μ | μ | | | μ | μ |
| μ | | μ | | | 30 °C |
| μ | | μ | . | μ | , |
| | 3,9 + 30 = 33,9 °C | μ | 18,9 + 30 = 48,9 °C | μ | . |
| | (n) | | | | , |
| μ | 25 °C. | μ | μ | μ | |
| | μ | μ | | , | |
| | μ | μ | $n \cdot \sigma_{\theta}$, | σ_{θ} | |
| μ | . | | : | | |
| | $\sigma_{\theta} = 1 - ($ | μ | $-$ | μ |) 0,005 |
| , | 0,005 μ | σ_{θ} | μ | μ | 25 °C. |
| | , | μ | μ | μ | |
| : | | | | | |
| • | $\sigma_{\theta} = 1 - (33,9 - 25) \cdot 0,005 = 0,956 \rightarrow$ | μ | | | |

- $\sigma_{\theta} = 1 - (48,9 - 25) \cdot 0,005 = 0,881 \rightarrow \mu$

μ μ μ

, μ μ

μ μ .

, μ μ . μ

μ μ μ

, μ :

$$\sigma_{\rho} = \frac{\text{Ηλεκτρικ _ ισχ _ ζ _ που _ παρ _ γει _ το _ ρυπασμ _ νο _ πλα _ σιο}}{\text{Ηλεκτρικ _ ισχ _ ζ _ που _ παρ _ γει _ το _ καθαρ _ πλα _ σιο}}$$

μ .

μ μ $\sigma_{\rho} = 0,9$.

μ μ :

$$P_a(kW_p) = \frac{E(kWh / d) \cdot 1(kW / m^2)}{\Pi(kWh / m^2 \cdot d) \cdot \sigma_{\theta} \cdot \sigma_{\rho}} \quad (1)$$

μ μ (. 5.5) μ

(. 5.2). μ μ μ :

- μ (μ μ):

$$P_{a,\chiειμ} = \frac{5.574,06 \cdot 1}{2,13 \cdot 0,956 \cdot 0,9} \Rightarrow P_{a,\chiειμ} = 3.041,5 \text{ kWp}$$

- μ (μ):

$$P_{a,\thetaερ} = \frac{7.923,4 \cdot 1}{5,76 \cdot 0,881 \cdot 0,9} \Rightarrow P_{a,\thetaερ} = 1.734,9 \text{ kWp}$$

-
7. μ μ μ $I_m = 7,07$
8. $V_{oc} = 36,1$ V
9. μ $I_{sc} = 7,70$
10. NOCT = 46°C
11. : 1.675 mm
1.001 mm
34 mm
12. 22 kg [103]



μ 5.2: Sunmodule+ SW200 poly [103]

3,5m, μ μ μ μ μ μ 15% μ

5.2.4.4.

μ μ $P_{a, \delta \alpha \nu} = 3.041,5$

kWp (μ $P_{a, \chi \epsilon \mu}$ $P_{a, \theta \epsilon \rho}$). μ μ

μ μ μ μ .

μ μ μ μ ,

μ μ .

5.7: μ μ

| | |
|---|-------|
| | |
| . | 95,2% |

| | |
|-------------|-----|
| MPPT | 90% |
| $\mu = 5\%$ | 95% |
| | 81% |

| | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----|------|--------|-----|
| μ | μ | μ | ... | ... |
| SMC 6000A (Sunny Mini Central) | | SMA. | μ | μ |
| 96,1% | μ | μ | 95,2%. | μ |
| μ | 5.7 | μ | μ | |
| [104]. | | | | |

μ μ μ (chopper)
 μ MPPT (Maximum Power Point Tracker) μ
 μ μ .
 μ μ μ :

$$a = 0,952 \cdot 0,9 \cdot 0,95 \Rightarrow a \approx 0,81$$

$$\mu_1, \mu_2, \mu_3, \mu_4 : \quad$$

$$P_a = \frac{P_{a, \text{id}\alpha v}}{a} = \frac{3.041,5}{0,81} \Rightarrow P_a = 3.754,9 \text{ kWp}$$

5.2.4.5. /

μ 200Wp μ μ
28,3V.
:

$$n = \frac{P_a}{P_{a,\pi\alpha\nu\lambda\sigma\nu}} = \frac{3.754.900}{200} \Rightarrow n \approx 18.775$$

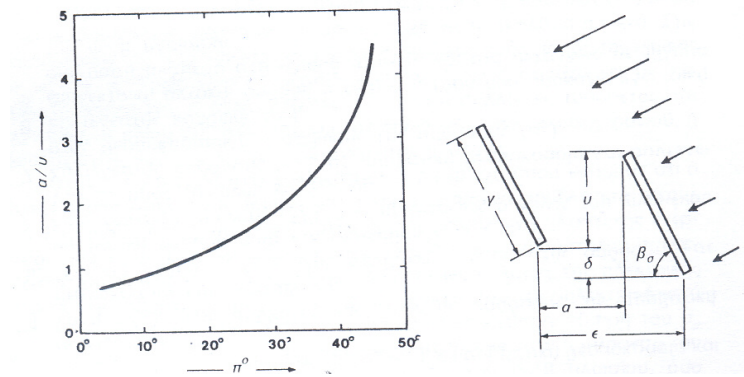
300V,

$$\frac{300}{28,3} \approx 11$$

| | | | | |
|-----------------|-------|--|----------------------|-----------|
| | μ | , | : | μ |
| | μ | | : | |
| | | $\frac{18.775}{11} \approx 1.707$ | | |
| | 11 | | | |
| | | : | | |
| | | $11 \cdot 28,3 = 311,3 \text{ V}$ | | |
| | | μ | | |
| | : | | | |
| | | $11 \cdot 1.707 = 18.777$ | | |
| | μ | | : | |
| | | $18.777 \cdot 200 = 3.755,4 \text{ kWp}$ | | |
| | μ | μ | , . . | 19 μ |
| 90 | μ | $(19 \cdot 90 = 1.710)$ | [102]. | |
| 5.2.4.6. | | | | |
| | | μ | | |
| | . | | | |
| | | μ | μ | μ |
| | μ | . | | |
| | | μ | | $() \mu$ |
| | | μ | . | μ |
| • | : | μ | | |
| • | : | μ | , | $\mu \mu$ |
| | | , | $= 1.001 \text{ mm}$ | |
| • | : | μ | μ | μ |
| • | : | | | . |

- β_{σ} : , 31° .

$\mu\mu$ μ / μ
 . μ $40^{\circ}7'45''$,
 $\mu\mu$ / μ 3,05.



μ 5.3: (a) μ μ
 , μ . () μ
 μ , , , β_{σ}

μ μ μ μ :

$$\frac{\kappa\%}{100} = \frac{\delta}{\varepsilon} \Rightarrow 0,15 = \frac{\delta}{\varepsilon} \Rightarrow \delta = 0,15 \cdot \varepsilon$$

μ μ :

$$v = \gamma \cdot \eta \mu \beta_{\sigma} - \delta \Rightarrow v = 1.001 \cdot 0,515 - 0,15 \cdot \varepsilon \Rightarrow v = 515,52 - 0,15 \cdot \varepsilon$$

μ μ :

$$\frac{\alpha}{v} = 3,05 \Rightarrow \alpha = 3,05 \cdot (515,52 - 0,15 \cdot \varepsilon) \Rightarrow \alpha = 1.572,34 - 0,46 \cdot \varepsilon$$

μ μ :

$$\varepsilon = \alpha + \gamma \cdot \sigma v \nu \beta_{\sigma} \Rightarrow \varepsilon = 1.572,34 - 0,46 \cdot \varepsilon + 1.001 \cdot 0,857 \Rightarrow 1,46 \cdot \varepsilon = 2.430,2 \Rightarrow$$

$$\varepsilon = 1.664,5 \text{ mm}$$

| | | | | |
|-----------------|--|-------|-------|--------|
| | μ | , | : | μ |
| | μ | μ | μ | μ |
| | $\varepsilon / \cos(8,53^{\circ}) = 1.683,1 \text{ mm}.$ | | | |
| | | | : | |
| | $18.7771,675 \cdot 1,001 = 31.482926 \text{ m}^2$ | | | |
| | | | : | |
| | $S_0 = 31.482,926 \cdot \sigma \nu \nu 31^{\circ} = 26.986,135 \text{ m}^2$ | | | |
| | μ | μ | μ | |
| | | : | | |
| | $S_{\varepsilon} = \frac{\varepsilon}{\gamma \cdot \sigma \nu \nu \beta_{\sigma}} \cdot S_0 = \frac{1.664,5}{1.001 \cdot 0,857} \cdot 26.986,135 \Rightarrow S_{\varepsilon} = 52.361,2 \text{ m}^2$ | | | |
| | μ | μ | | |
| | . | μ | μ | |
| | $S_{\varepsilon} = 60.000 \text{ m}^2.$ | | | |
| | , | μ | | |
| | μ | μ | μ | . |
| | | | μ | , |
| | | μ | μ | μ |
| | | μ | , | |
| | . | | μ | |
| | $120.000 \text{ m}^2.$ | , | | |
| | μ | | μ | [102]. |
| 5.2.4.7. | | | | |
| | | μ | μ | SMC |
| | 6000A (Sunny Mini Central) | SMA, | μ | |
| | 6 kW. | μ | μ | μ |

μ , : μ

μ 3.755,4 kWp. μ ,

μ μ :

$$\frac{3.755,4}{6} = 626$$

μ : datasheet

μ μ μ 230V.



μ 5.4: O SMC 6000A (Sunny Mini Central) SMA

dc μ μ

μ inverter μ , μ dc-dc μ

(choppers). , μ μ .

μ μ μ μ 6kW.

μ μ

(MPPT). 5.7 dc-dc μ

μ μ MPPT 90%.

μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ .

μ μ μ , μ μ

μ μ μ μ

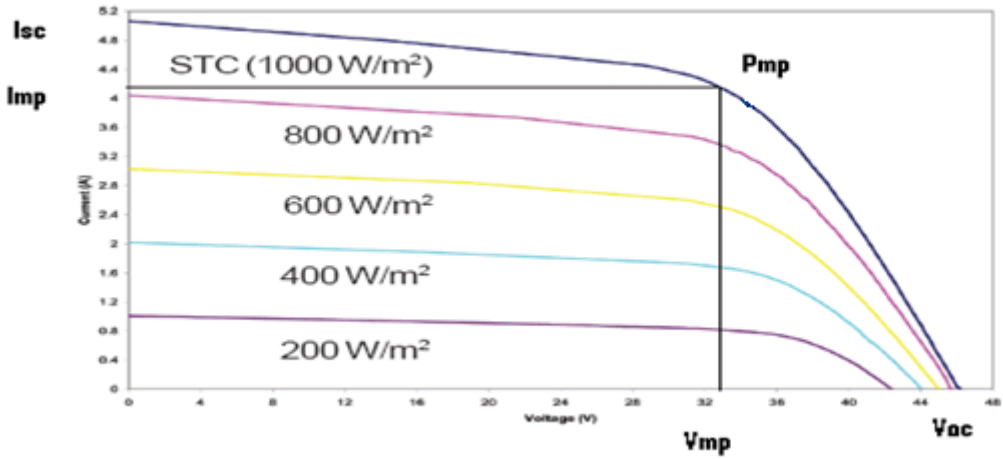
.

μ , : μ

μ μ μ ,

μ μ μ

[102, 104].



μ 5.5: μ I-V , μ 25°C μ

μ =1,5. MPPT μ μ

μ μ μ [102].

5.2.4.8.

μ .

5.8: μ

| | |
|-----------|------------------------|
| | |
| μ / | 3.755,4 kWp |
| / μ 200Wp | 18.777 |
| | 31° |
| / | 311,3 |
| dc-dc μ | 626 · 6 = 3.756 kW |
| DC/AC | 626 · 6 = 3.756 kW |
| / | 120.000 m ² |

μ , : μ

μ μ

μ

μ 98.842 €

μ μ

μ 25 .

5.11: μ

25 μ

| | | |
|---|---------------------------------|--------------|
| | – | 30% |
| / | 21.023.085 € | 14.716.160 € |
| | $25 \cdot 98.842 = 2.471.050$ € | 1.729.735 € |
| | 23.494.135 € | 16.445.895 € |

5.2.5.2.

- μ , μ
- μ μ μ :
- (Net Present Value)
 - μ (Internal Rate of Return)
 - / (Benefit-Cost Ratio)
 - μ .
- μ μ
- μ .
- μ ,
- μ ,
- μ :

$$NPV = -C + \sum_{n=1}^N \frac{X_n}{(1+k)^n} + \frac{S_N}{(1+k)^N}$$

| | | | | |
|---------------------|---|---------|--------------------------------------|--------------|
| | μ | , | : | μ |
| <hr/> | | | | |
| • | C | , | | |
| • | X_n | μ | n (μ – μ), | |
| • | S_N | μ | μ , | |
| • | k | . | | |
| | | k=0,05, | μ 25 (N=25) | |
| | μ | S_N | μ μ , | μ |
| | | | | 14.716.160 € |
| μ | μ | μ | Joint Research Centre (Ispra, Italy) | |
| European Commission | | μ | μ | |
| | 5.010.000 kWh. | μ | 0,40282 €/ kWh, | |
| μ | : | | | |
| | $X_n = -98.842 \cdot 0,7 + 0,40282 \cdot 5.010.000 \Rightarrow X_n = 1.948.939 \text{ €}$ | | | |
| μ | (NPV) | μ | : | |
| | $NPV = -C + \sum_{n=1}^N \frac{X_n}{(1+k)^n} + \frac{S_N}{(1+k)^N}$ | | | |
| | $\Rightarrow NPV = -14.716.160 + \sum_{n=1}^{25} \frac{1.948.939}{(1,05)^n}$ | | | |
| | $\Rightarrow NPV = -14.716.160 + \frac{1.948.939}{0,05} \left(1 - (1,05)^{-25} \right)$ | | | |
| | $\Rightarrow NPV = 12.752.078 \text{ €}$ | | | |
| | μ () | μ | | |
| μ | μ | μ | | |
| μ | | . | | |
| : | | | | |
| | $NPV_{(N=)} = 0$ | | | |
| <hr/> | | | | |
| 5: | μ | μ | | 193 |

| | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|---|-------|
| | μ | , | : | μ |
| μ | | μ | | μ |
| | : | | | |

$$NPV = -C + \sum_{n=1}^{E\text{ПA}} \frac{X_n}{(1+k)^n} = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow C = \sum_{n=1}^{E\text{ПA}} \frac{X_n}{(1+k)^n}$$

$$\Rightarrow 14.716.160 = \sum_{n=1}^{E\text{ПA}} \frac{1.948.939}{(1,05)^n}$$

$$\Rightarrow 14.716.160 = \frac{1.948.939}{0,05} \left(1 - (1,05)^{-E\text{ПA}} \right)$$

$$\Rightarrow 0,622 = 1,05^{-E\text{ПA}}$$

$$\Rightarrow E\text{ПA} = 10$$

(NPV) , μ

μ μ , μ
 μ () 10 [105].

5.3.

5.3.1.

μ μ .3468/06. μ
 μ μ μ
 2001/77/ . μ
 μ μ μ
 μ . μ μ
 μ

μ , : μ

μ μ μ

. μ μ μ 3468/06, μ

μ μ

, μ μ

30% μ 40% μ , μ

μ [101].

5.12: μ μ μ

| | | |
|--|----------------|----------------|
| | μ μ | μ |
| | 0,07582 €/ kWh | 0,08742 €/ kWh |
| | 0,09282 €/ kWh | |

: [101]

μ μ

μ μ μ

μ , μ

μ . 3.2.3 μ

.

5.3.2.

- μ
- :
- μ ,
 - - μ μ ,
 - μ μ ,
 - μ ,
 - - .
- .

μ

μ μ (μ 3.8)

μ μ μ μ μ (μ 3.9),

μ

.

μ

, μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ

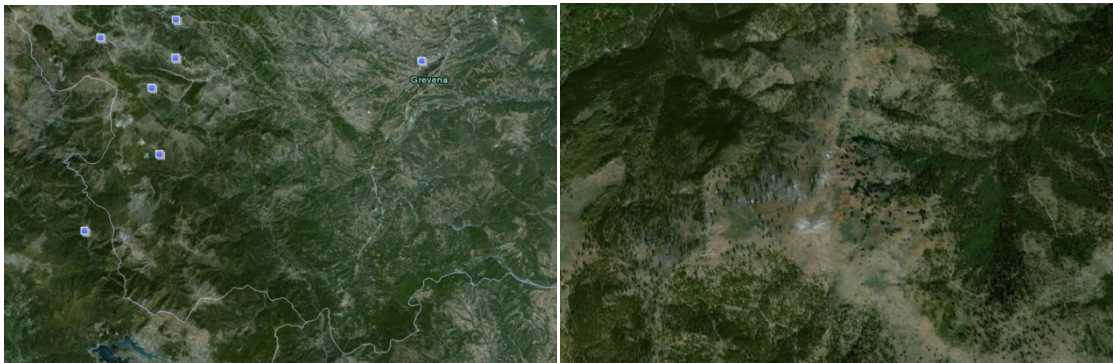
. μ μ 3.9, μ

GIS

.

μ μ μ

.



μ 5.6: () () μ

μ

, μ μ μ

μ , μ μ μ .

5.3.3.

μ μ μ :

- μ (, μ) μ ,
- μ μ ,

- μ μ
- μ μ μ , μ

μ .

μ μ ,

μ .

μ μ :

$$\frac{U_z}{U_r} = \left(\frac{Z}{Z_r} \right)^\beta \tag{2}$$

Z Z_r , U_z μ

U_r μ

,
0.05 - 0.5.

μ μ :

$$= \frac{1}{\ln \frac{Z}{Z_0}} \tag{3}$$

Z_0 μ μ , μ . μ

μ .

| z_0 [m] | Types of terrain surfaces | Roughness class |
|----------------------|---|-----------------|
| 1.00 | City | 3 |
| 0.50 | Forest | |
| 0.30 | Suburbs | |
| 0.20 | Built-up terrain | |
| 0.10 | Many trees and/or bushes | 2 |
| 0.05 | Agricultural terrain with a closed appearance | |
| 0.03 | Agricultural terrain with an open appearance | |
| 0.01 | Agricultural terrain with very few buildings, trees, etc. | 1 |
| 5 · 10 ⁻³ | Airports with buildings and trees | |
| 10 ⁻³ | Airports, runway | 0 |
| 3 · 10 ⁻⁴ | Meadow | |
| 10 ⁻⁴ | Bare earth (smooth) | |
| 10 ⁻⁵ | Snow surfaces (smooth growth) | |
| 10 ⁻⁶ | Sand surfaces (smooth) | 0 |
| 10 ⁻⁷ | Water surfaces (lakes, fjords and the sea) | |

(3):

$$\mu \quad U_z \quad \mu \quad (80 \text{ m}) \quad (2):$$

μ Weibull μ μ μ
 μ , μ μ
 μ μ . μ μ
 μ μ μ
 μ . μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ . μ
 μ μ μ μ cut-in (μ
 μ μ), cut-out
(μ μ)
 μ μ μ μ).

μ μ Weibull μ μ
 μ μ μ μ (:
) μ μ u

c μ μ μ Weibull m / s k μ

μ μ Weibull [106-108].

μ , : μ

μ ()
 $(\bar{V}=7m/s)$ μ c k
 μ Weibull μ ,
 μ :

$$c = \frac{1,39\bar{V}^2}{\bar{V}-2} - 2^{0,089} \Rightarrow c = 12,56$$

$$k = 1 + 0,48(\bar{V} - 2) \Rightarrow k = 3,4$$

μ Weibull 4 :

$$f(u) = \frac{k}{c} \left(\frac{u}{c} \right)^{k-1} \exp \left[- \left(\frac{u}{c} \right)^k \right] \Rightarrow f(u) = 0,27 \left(\frac{u}{12,56} \right)^{2,4} \exp \left[- \left(\frac{u}{12,56} \right)^{3,4} \right]$$

μ U μ μ ()
 μ μ U.
 μ P(U) μ
.

$$P(U) = 1 - \exp \left[-(U/c)^k \right] \Rightarrow P(U) = 1 - \exp \left[-(U/12,56)^{3,4} \right]$$

μ μ μ c k,
 μ μ .

μ , μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ , μ μ . μ
 μ μ :

$$1 - P(U) = \exp \left[-(U/c)^k \right]$$

μ μ :

$$\ln \{ -\ln[1 - P(U)] \} = k \ln(U_i) - k \ln c$$

| | | | | |
|-----------|---|------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| | μ | , | : | μ |
| | <hr/> | | | |
| | $\mu \ln(U_i)$ | μ | $\ln\{-\ln[1-P(U)]\}$ | |
| μ | , | μ | $\mu \mu$ | k |
| $\mu \mu$ | $-k \ln c$ | μ | c | $\mu \exp(\ln(U)),$ |
| $U,$ | $\ln(-\ln(P(U)))$ | μ | . | |
| | $\mu k,$ | μ | μ | $1 \quad 3,$ |
| | | μ | μ | $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$ |
| | 2. | μ | | |
| | μ | μ | μ^2 | |
| $\mu \mu$ | μ | Rayleigh. | | |
| | μ | | | |
| μ | | : | | |
| | $E_{\text{annual}} = 8760 n N_T \int_0^{\infty} \frac{P(u)}{N_T} f(u) du \quad (5)$ | | | |
| | : | | | |
| 8760: | μ | , | | |
| : | μ | μ | (|), |
| n: | μ | μ | , | |
| P(u): | μ | μ | μ | (|
| | | | |), |
| f(u): | μ | Weibull | μ | , |
| c, k: c | μ | μ | Weibull | k μ μ Weibull, |
| u: | μ | . | | |
| | μ | μ | 10 μ | Vestas V - 90 |
| μ | 3 MW | $P(u)=270u-1150$ | μ | |
| μ | μ | | | |
| | 4 | 14 m/s. | | |
| | | | μ | |
| (5): | | | | |
| | <hr/> | | | |
| 5: | μ | μ | | 200 |

$$E_{\text{annual}} = 8760 n N_T \int_0^\infty \frac{P(u)}{N_T} f(u) du \Rightarrow$$

$$E_{\text{annual}} = 8760 \cdot 10 \cdot \int_0^\infty (270u - 1150) \left(0,27 \left(\frac{u}{12,56} \right)^{2,4} \exp \left[- \left(\frac{u}{12,56} \right)^{3,4} \right] \right) du$$

$\mu \mu$

$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$

[106-108].

5.3.4.

μ μ μ μ μ /

μ μ μ

μ μ μ .

μ , μ μ .

, μ

μ μ μ μ μ

μ , μ μ (

μ).

μ μ μ μ

, μ μ μ

1.225 kg / m³. μ

μ μ μ μ ,

μ

. μ μ :

$$E_C = E \cdot a_p \cdot a_T \quad (6)$$

E μ (μ

14.852 KW), E_C μ μ

a_p , a_T :

| | | | | |
|---------|---|-------------|------------------|-----------------|
| | μ | , | : | μ |
| | <hr/> | | | |
| | $a_p = \frac{P}{P_0} \Rightarrow a_p = \frac{0,79}{1} \Rightarrow a_p = 0,79$ | | | |
| | $a_T = \frac{T_0}{T} \Rightarrow a_T = \frac{288,15}{285,65} \Rightarrow a_T = 1,00$ | | | |
| | P, T | μ | μ | μ |
| | $(P=0,79 \text{ Atm}, T=285,65 (12,5^0C)), \quad P_0 = 101,3kPa(1Atm) \quad T_0 = 288,15 K (15^0C) .$ | | | |
| | | , | μ | μ, μ |
| | μ | (| μ | 4.000 m, a_p |
| μ | 0,6). | μ | μ | |
| μ | μ | μ | μ | , a_T μ |
| | (| μ | μ | 10-15%). |
| H | μ | μ | E_C | |
| | (6): | | | |
| | $E_C = E \cdot a_p \cdot a_T \Rightarrow E_C = 14.852 \cdot 0,79 \cdot 1,00 \Rightarrow E_C = 11.733KW$ | | | |
| | μ | , E_C , | μ | μ , E_O , |
| | μ | μ | : | |
| | $E_O = E_C \cdot (1 - \lambda_A) \cdot (1 - \lambda_S) \cdot (1 - \lambda_D) \cdot (1 - \lambda_M) \quad (7)$ | | | |
| | μ | λ_x | . | μ |
| | μ | μ | μ | |
| 10-15%, | μ | | 20%. | |
| | λ_A | μ | μ | |
| | | μ | . | μ |
| | | , | μ | |
| μ | | μ | μ | μ |
| μ | μ | μ | μ | μ |
| μ | μ | μ | (. . 10 μ) | 5%, μ |
| | <hr/> | | | |
| 5: | μ | μ | | 202 |

μ, : μ

20%. μ μ μ ,

μ ,

μ , μ

0,95, μ μ μ μ

(. . μ 0,90, μ μ μ μ).

λ_s μ μ

(, μ .)

μ μ , μ

μ μ μ μ λ_s

μ 10%, μ μ 5%.

λ_D μ

μ μ μ .

μ (. .

μ μ). , μ μ

μ 95%, μ μ

μ (. . 90%,

μ μ).

λ_M μ μ μ ,

μ , .

μ μ μ ,

μ μ μ μ (μ

μ μ μ ,

μ μ). μ μ

μ (μ , μ),

μ μ

μ , μ ,

μ (off - yaw) .

5-6% ().

$=0,07, \quad s=0,05, \quad D=0,10 \quad =0,06$ μ

μ μ μ (7):

$$E_o = E_c \cdot (1 - \lambda_A) \cdot (1 - \lambda_s) \cdot (1 - \lambda_D) \cdot (1 - \lambda_M)$$

$$\Rightarrow E_o = 11.733 \cdot 0,93 \cdot 0,95 \cdot 0,90 \cdot 0,94 KW$$

$$\Rightarrow E_o = 8.770KW$$

μ , μ

μ , μ

μ μ μ .

μ μ

μ μ . ,

μ :
,
 μ , μ
 μ , μ ,
 μ ,
 μ μ μ μ .

μ μ , μ μ , μ μ

μ [109].

5.3.5.

5.3.5.1.

$$\mu \quad \mu$$

5.13: μ

| | |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | |
| | 900 . · 1.000 €/ . = 900.000 € |
| Vestas V-90 (3 MW) (10 μ, μ) | 32.558.140 € |
| μ | 1.162.791 € |

| | |
|-----------------------|--------------|
| μ | μ |
| μ (Converter Station) | 12.790.698 € |
| μ (, ,) | 3.000.000 € |
| | 50.411.629 € |

μ μ 25 μ

μ . 25.

μ 300.000 €

μ μ 25 .

5.14:

| | | |
|---|----------------------------|--------------|
| | 25 | – 30% |
| / | 50.411.629 € | 35.288.140 € |
| | 30 · 300.000 = 9.000.000 € | 6.300.000 € |
| | 59.411.629 € | 41.588.140 € |

5.3.5.2.

- μ , μ .
- μ μ μ :
- (Net Present Value)
 - μ (Internal Rate of Return)
 - / (Benefit-Cost Ratio)
 - μ
- μ μ
- μ .

| | | | | | |
|--|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-------|--|
| | | | | | |
| | μ | , | : | μ | |
| <hr/> | | | | | |
| | (NPV) | | μ | | |
| μ | . | | : | | |
| $NPV = -C + \sum_{n=1}^N \frac{X_n}{(1+k)^n} + \frac{S_N}{(1+k)^N}$ | | | | | |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • C • X_n • S_N • k | | | | | |
| | k=0,05, | | μ 25 (N=25) | | |
| μ | S_N | μ μ , | μ | | |
| | | | 35.288.140 € | | |
| μ | μ | μ | | | |
| (http://www.reuk.co.uk/Calculate-kWh-Generated-by-Wind-Turbine.htm), | | | | | |
| μ | μ | | 51.233.518 kWh. | | |
| μ | 0,07582 €/kWh, | μ | : | | |
| $X_n = -300.000 \cdot 0,7 + 0,07582 \cdot 51.233.518 \Rightarrow X_n = 3.674.525 \text{ €}$ | | | | | |
| μ | (NPV) | μ | : | | |
| $NPV = -C + \sum_{n=1}^N \frac{X_n}{(1+k)^n} + \frac{S_N}{(1+k)^N}$ | | | | | |
| $\Rightarrow NPV = -35.288.140 + \sum_{n=1}^{25} \frac{3.674.525}{(1,05)^n}$ | | | | | |
| $\Rightarrow NPV = -35.288.140 + \frac{3.674.525}{0,05} \left(1 - (1,05)^{-25} \right)$ | | | | | |
| $\Rightarrow NPV = 16.500.412 \text{ €}$ | | | | | |
| μ | μ | | : | | |
| <hr/> | | | | | |
| 5: | μ | μ | | 206 | |

$$NPV_{(N=)} = 0$$

$$NPV = -C + \sum_{n=1}^{E\Pi A} \frac{X_n}{(1+k)^n} = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow C = \sum_{n=1}^{E\Pi A} \frac{X_n}{(1+k)^n}$$

$$\Rightarrow 35.288.140 = \sum_{n=1}^{E\Pi A} \frac{3.674.525}{(1,05)^n}$$

$$\Rightarrow 35.288.140 = \frac{3.674.525}{0,05} \left(1 - (1,05)^{-E\Pi A} \right)$$

$$\Rightarrow 0,520 = 1,05^{-E\Pi A}$$

$$\Rightarrow E\Pi A = 14$$

(NPV) , μ

μ ,

μ

μ

()

14

[105].

$$\mu \qquad , \qquad : \qquad \mu$$

μ , : μ

6

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$$\mu \quad , \quad : \quad \mu$$

$$\mu \quad , \quad : \quad \mu$$



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