





μ

:

.

,

.

.

.

.

,

.

.

.

.

,

.

.

.

μ

.....

.....

.

.

.

.

.....

.

.

.

.

.....

.

.

.

.

.....

.

.

.

.

.....

.

.

.

.

.....

.

.

.

.

.....

.

.

.

.



. . .

Copyright © . , 2009
μ . All rights reserved.

μ μ , μ , μ
μ , μ μ . μ
μ μ μ
μ μ μ

μ , μ ,
 μ , μ
 μ μ

I.									1
1.									1
1.1.								μ	1
1.2.									10
1.2.1.								μ	10
1.2.2.									11
1.2.3.								μ	13
1.2.4.								μ	14
1.2.5.									15
	μ								15
1.2.6.		μ							19
1.2.7.		μ					μ	μ	19
1.2.8.		μ						μ	23
1.3.			μ						23
1.3.1.				μ				μ	24
1.3.2.					μ				25
	μ								25
1.3.3.					μ				28
1.3.3.1.									28
1.3.3.2.						μ			29
1.3.3.2.1.							μ		29
1.3.3.2.2.							μ		31
1.3.3.2.2.1.		μ			μ			μ	31
1.3.3.2.2.2.		μ						μ	31
1.3.3.2.2.3.					μ		μ	μ	31

1.3.3.2.2.4.		μ		μ		μ		32
1.3.3.2.3.		μ		μ				33
1.3.4.				μ		μ		33
1.3.5.				μ		μ		35
1.3.6.				μ				40
2.								41
2.1.		μ				μ		41
2.2.		μ					(
)	44
2.3.								45
2.4.				μ				46
2.5.				μ		μ		46
2.5.1.		μ						46
2.5.2.				μ		μ		47
2.5.3.		μ				μ		48
2.5.3.1.				μ		μ		49
		μ						
2.5.3.1.1.		μ		μ		μ		49
				μ				
2.5.3.1.2.						μ		51
		μ						
2.5.3.1.3.		μ				μ		51
				μ		μ		
2.5.3.1.4.				μ				51
		μ				μ		
2.5.3.2.				μ		μ		52

2.6.	μ	μ	μ	μ	53
2.6.1.	μ	μ	μ	μ	53
2.7.	O	μ	o	(/)	53
2.8.	μ	μ	μ	μ	56
2.8.1.	μ	μ	μ	μ	58
2.8.2.	μ	μ	μ	μ	60
2.8.3.	μ	μ	μ	μ	61
2.8.4.	μ	μ	μ	μ	62
2.8.5.	μ	μ	μ	μ	63
2.9.	μ	μ	μ	μ	64
2.9.1.	μ	μ	μ	μ	66
2.9.2.	μ	μ	μ	μ	67
2.9.3.	μ	μ	μ	μ	68
2.9.4.	μ	μ	μ	μ	69
2.10.	μ	μ	μ	μ	70
2.11.	μ	μ	μ	μ	72

2.12.	μ	μ	$\mu - \mu$	73
	μ	μ		
2.13.	μ	μ	μ	75
I.				78
.				80
1.			μ	80
2.	μ		μ	81
3.	μ			83
4.	μ		μ	87
5.	μ			89
6.	μ			
	μ	μ		95
7.	μ		μ	97
7.1.		μ	μ	106
8.	μ		μ	107
V.				115
1.			μ	115
2.	μ	μ	μ	115
3.	μ	μ	μ	
				123
4.	μ	μ	μ	
	μ			130
5.	μ	μ	μ	131
6.	μ	μ		133

7.	μ	μ	134
V.			
			135
VI.			
			145
			146
			155
	B		181
			197

E_i				i	μ	μ				μ	, kW/m ²
G_i		μ		μ	μ						i , kg/h·m ²
h_d											, h/ μ
h_d										μ	, h/ μ
h_d^μ									μ	μ	,
h_f				μ							, kcal/kg
h_{fg}					μ						, kcal/kg
H_i											, / μ
$H_{,i}$				μ				i	μ		μ , h
$H_{,i}$				μ				i	μ		μ , h
i											
k					$\mu\mu$						
k_i				μ	μ				μ	μ	i
K				μ							, kW/m ²
K_i				μ	i , μ	μ			μ		kW/((m ³ /h)m ²)
K				μ					μ	3	μ μ
L					μ						, Wh
$ L_c $				μ							, kWh
L^w				μ					μ	μ	,
m				μ		μ		μ			.
m_a				μ	μ	μ		μ	μ		,
M_a				μ	μ	kg		μ	μ	, kg	μ /kg ..
n				μ							

n			μ		
N		μ	μ	μ	
			μ		
N_{μ}	μ		μ	μ	
N_{\cdot}		μ			μ
N_Y		μ	μ	(365 μ)	
P					bar
P_{μ}		μ			, kW
P					, kW
P_{\cdot}		μ	μ	μ	, kW/m ²
P			μ		, kW
P_{\cdot}	I				, PS
P					, PS (kW)
P_N		μ			, MW _e
P_{μ}			μ	μ	μ ,
		kW/m ²	μ		μ ,
P			μ	μ	, W
P_{\cdot}					, kW
P			μ		, W
P_{\cdot}		μ	μ	μ	μ , kW/m ²
P_i			μ	/	μ kW
		$i,$		/	
P_i		μ			, kW
		i	μ		
$P_{i, \mu}$		μ	μ		
		$i, W/m^2$			
$P_{i, \cdot}$		μ	μ		
		$i, W/m^2$			
q_g			μ		, Btu/h
q		μ			, W
Q		μ		μ	, m ³ /h
\dot{Q}		μ		μ	, ,

	kW	
Q	μ	, kcal/h kW
Q	μ	, kcal/h kW
Q μ	μ	μ ,
	kWh/ μ	
Q μ	μ	μ , kWh/h μ
Q μ	μ	μ , kWh/ μ
Q	μ	(μ μ
Q _o	μ	μ , Btu RT
Q	μ	(μ μ
	μ), m ³ /h
Q _i	O μ	, (μ / μ)
	μ	μ , m ³ /h
Q _i	μ	(μ / μ)
	μ	μ , m ³ /h
Q _i	μ	μ , m ³ /h μ i
Q _i	μ	μ , m ³ /h μ i
Q _i	(μ μ μ μ μ)	μ), kWh/h
Q _i	μ	μ μ μ i, kW
Q _{i,ψ}	(μ μ μ μ)	μ), RT μ i
Q _i	μ	μ , RT μ i
Q _i	μ	μ , m ³ /h
Q _i	μ	μ , m ³ /h
SEER		(Btu/h)/W μ
S _i	μ	μ μ i μ , m ²
t	μ μ μ	μ μ (260 μ).

U		μ		, W/m ² K
(UA) _b	μ	μ	μ	U
			A	μ
	μ			μ
		μ		, W/K
v		μ		, m/s
V	dm ³ /	μ	μ	,
\dot{V}				, lit/min
\dot{V}			μ	, lit/h
V	μ			, m ³ /h
V	dm ³ /	μ	μ	μ
V _ε	dm ³ /	μ	μ	,
V		μ		, ℓ/ μ
V _i		μ	μ	, kW
V	dm ³ /	μ	μ	,
V			μ	, lit
V				, lit
V	μ	μ		, kg/h
V _μ	dm ³ /	μ	μ	μ
V	μ		μ	
V _t	μ	, dm ³ /	μ	μ
V _x	dm ³ /	μ	μ	,
W	μ		μ	, kWh/ μ
W				, gr /kg
W				, gr /kg
W		μ	$\theta_{\pi \lambda \eta \varsigma}^{\theta \rho \omicron \varsigma}$	(
		μ)	
	μ			, gr/kg
W		μ	$\theta_{\nu \omicron \sigma \sigma \kappa}^{\theta \rho \omicron \varsigma}$	μ
		μ		50%,

	gr/kg . .			
W μ		μ	μ	μ
		μ	$\theta_{\chi\epsilon\iota\mu \nu\alpha}^{\chi\epsilon\iota\mu \nu\alpha}$	50%,
	gr/kg . .			
W μ		μ	$\theta_{\pi \lambda\eta\varsigma}^{\chi\epsilon\iota\mu \nu\alpha}$	(
		μ	μ)
		μ	, gr/kg . .	
W .	μ			, kWh/ μ
W .	μ			μ , kWh/ μ
W	μ			, kWh
W μ		μ		, kWh/kg . .
W		μ	kWh/ μ	μ
$W_{Z.N_x}$	kWh/ μ	μ		μ ,
W μ .	kWh/ μ			μ μ ,
W .	μ	μ		μ
	μ	, kWh/ μ		
W .	μ	μ	μ	μ
	μ	, kWh		
W .			μ	, ,
	kWh/ μ			
W .	μ	μ		μ
			, kWh/ μ	μ
W .	μ		μ	, kWh/ μ
W .	μ		μ	, Wh/ μ
W .	μ		μ	, Wh/ μ
x	A μ	μ	μ	μ μ
		μ	μ	.
x_1		μ	μ	μ μ
		μ		
x_2			μ	μ
	μ			
1		$\mu\mu$		
	μ			
2		$\mu\mu$	μ	
	μ			
Z_i		μ		i
		μ	, kW	

d	μ	μ	μ	μ	μ	μ , °F
b	μ	μ	μ	μ	μ	μ
t	μ	μ	μ	μ	μ	μ , / μ
1	μ	μ	μ	μ	μ	
2	μ	μ	μ	μ	μ	
1	μ	μ	μ	μ	μ	, °C
2	μ	μ	μ	μ	μ	, °C
A1	μ	μ	μ	μ	μ	, °C
	μ	μ	μ	μ	μ	(μ , °C μ
	μ	μ	μ	μ	μ	μ
μ	μ	μ	μ	μ	μ	, °C (μ , °C μ
μ	μ	μ	μ	μ	μ	μ , °C μ , μ
B1	μ	μ	μ	μ	μ	, °C μ , °C
B'	μ	μ	μ	μ	μ	, °C
	μ	μ	μ	μ	μ	, °C μ
μ	μ	μ	μ	μ	μ	, °C μ , °C
μ	μ	μ	μ	μ	μ	μ
μ	μ	μ	μ	μ	μ	, °C
μ	M	μ	μ	μ	μ	, °C μ
μ	μ	μ	μ	μ	μ	, °C μ
μ	μ	μ	μ	μ	μ	, °C μ

σ_{ψ}	(RT)	μ	μ	kW (1RT = 3,517kW)	μ	μ	μ	μ	μ
1					24	,	/	μ	
i,	μ	μ				,	μ	i	μ
i,	μ	μ				,	μ	i	μ
i,	μ	μ	μ	, (m ³ /h)/m ²	μ			i	μ
i,	μ	μ	μ	, (m ³ /h)/m ²	μ	μ	,	μ	μ
i,	μ	μ	μ	, (m ³ /h)/m ²	μ	μ		i	μ

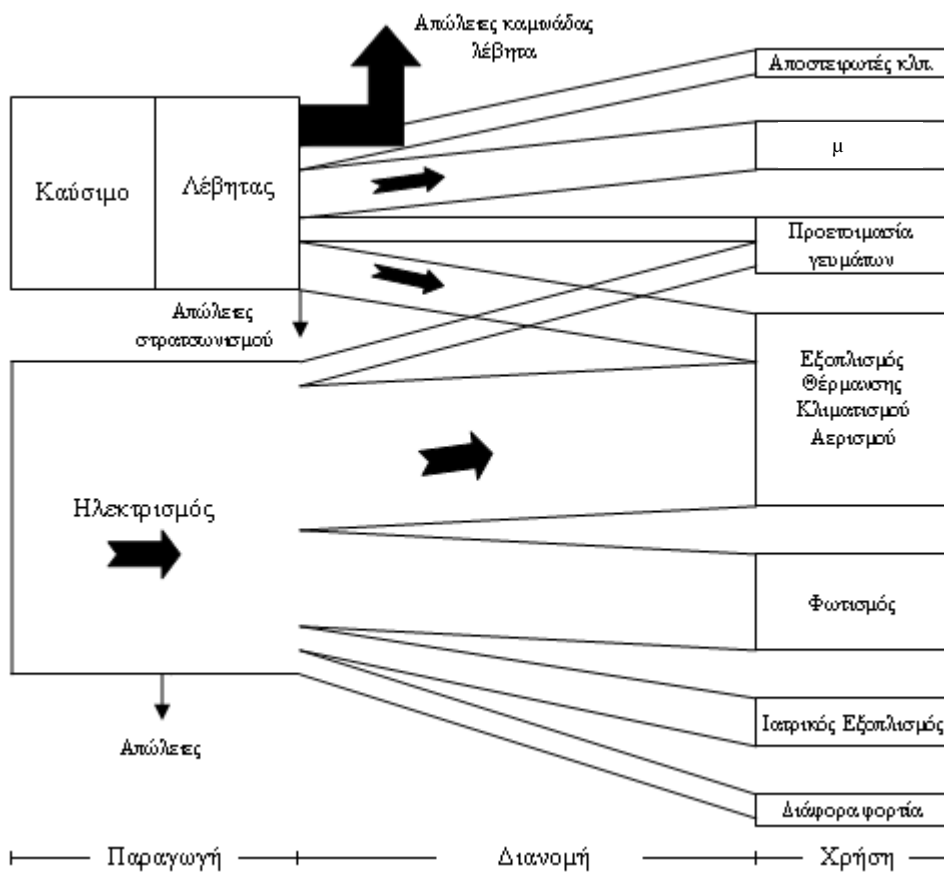
I.

(μ) μ [4, 9, 10, 13, 18-20, 24, 28, 29, 31, 35-39, 47, 60, 62, 70, 71, 74-76, 88-90, 94, 102, 104, 105] μ [15,26,73,78,87].

1.

μ μ
 , μ μ
 (μ μ) [18,19,28,29,35-37,39,47] μ
 μ .

1.1.



μ .1.1-1: μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ , μ μ
 μ μ μ
 (μ μ μ [28]:
 -
 - μ
 -

μ μ μ (μ μ
 μ) μ . μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ . μ .1.1-1
 $\mu\mu$ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ , μ
 μ μ μ μ μ
 , μ μ μ ,
 (μ μ , μ , μ
 . .) [28].

μ μ ,
 μ μ μ , μ

[28]:
 - μ : μ , μ μ ,
 μ μ . μ

(μ , μ , . .)
 μ . μ μ , μ ,
 μ , μ

μ μ - μ .
 - μ : μ , μ , μ
 μ μ . , μ
 μ μ μ
 , μ , μ
 , μ , μ , μ
 μ μ μ μ .

- μ : μ μ
 μ μ , μ μ

μ , μ
μ , μ , μ .
μ , μ , μ
μ , μ μ .
μ , μ μ μ .
μ , μ μ ,
μ μ
μ μ
(μ μ μ , μ , μ , μ ,
μ , . . .) [19,28].
μ μ

μ :
μ μ : μ μ μ
μ , μ μ 21 22°C [19,28]
26 C μ μ .

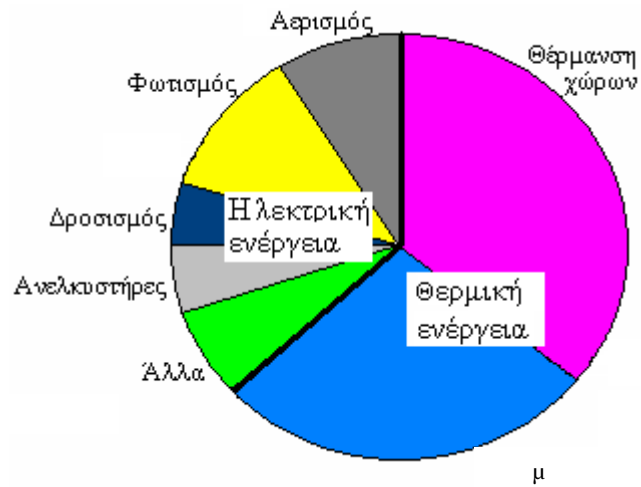
μ μ μ
μ : μ μ (μ
) μ 35 140m³ μ
. μ μ
, μ μ 30-55m³ m² [28].

μ : μ μ μ
I.1.1-1 μ μ μ
μ μ μ [40].

μ :
40-70% μ 22-26 C μ .
μ .1.1-2 μ ,
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ .
μ μ μ μ μ (μ ,
μ , μ .) μ (μ , μ ,
) . μ
μ μ , μ μ μ -
μ . , μ
[28].

	Lux
300	
150	office
800	
400	50-400
150-1000	

.1.1-1: [40].



.1.1-2: [28].

2 μ [28]. 75% 50-60%

5,1MWh () 28,1MWh () μ μ μ 16,1MWh.
 μ μ μ μ μ 23,3MWh
 () 42,8MWh () μ μ μ 33,9MWh.
 μ μ μ μ μ
 kWh/m² μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ m² μ μ
 61kWh () 330kWh (), μ μ μ 145kWh.
 μ μ μ 168kWh () 670kWh (USA), μ μ μ
 μ μ 367kWh.
 [28], μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ .
 μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ , μ μ
 μ μ . . . UK1, US2 . . .
 (UK μ μ , US μ μ , AU μ μ μ
 , μ μ , CA μ μ , SE μ μ CH
 μ μ). μ μ
 5,7MWh/ (UK1) 96,6MWh/ (US1), μ μ μ
 27,5MWh/ . μ μ μ μ ,
 μ μ 28,9MWh/ (U1) μ 116,7MWh/ (US1), μ μ μ
 μ 56,6MWh/ . μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ ,
 μ μ .
 [28],
 μ μ kWh/m² μ μ μ μ
 μ μ (m²) μ μ μ
 μ μ 65kWh(CA1) 345kWh(US1), μ μ μ
 186kWh. H μ μ 156kWh(NO1) 966kWh(CA1), μ μ
 μ μ 425kWh. μ μ ,
 μ μ US1
 μ CA1. US1, μ μ μ
 μ μ (280m²/)
 μ μ 120-180m²/ , μ

μ , [28]. , μ
 μ μ 90m²
 100 m². , μ μ .
 μ μ μ μ , μ
 μ 100 m² 130 m², μ 130
 m² 160 m²[100].
 U1 μ μ
 (μ) SE1, μ μ .
 μ μ μ 52m²/
 μ μ μ 143m²/ . μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ . μ
 μ μ μ , μ , μ
 kWh/m² μ . μ
 (m²) μ μ 56 kWh(CH1) 314 kWh(US1), μ μ
 μ 163 kWh. μ μ 149 kWh(1)
 966 kWh(CA1), μ μ μ μ 396kWh. μ μ
 US1 CA1.
 μ μ 296 kWh/m²
 341 kWh/m² μ μ
 [88]. μ , μ , μ μ
 60% μ μ [74].
 (%) μ
 μ [88]. μ %
 μ
 [74]. μ ,
 [70,71], . [29], [37]
 [75].
 μ , μ μ [28], μ
 μ 300kWh/m² μ ,
 110kWh/m² μ . μ
 μ , μ μ , μ μ
 , .

[47,102], 1999

283kWh/m², 168kWh/m².

1992, SAVE ALTENER

127 [39].

70% (84 kWh).

kWh,

8% ()

200kWh/m². 56% 200-400

kWh/m². (19%) 400kWh/m²

(17%) 500kWh/m².

370kWh/m²

80kWh/m²

141kWh/m², 225kWh/m²

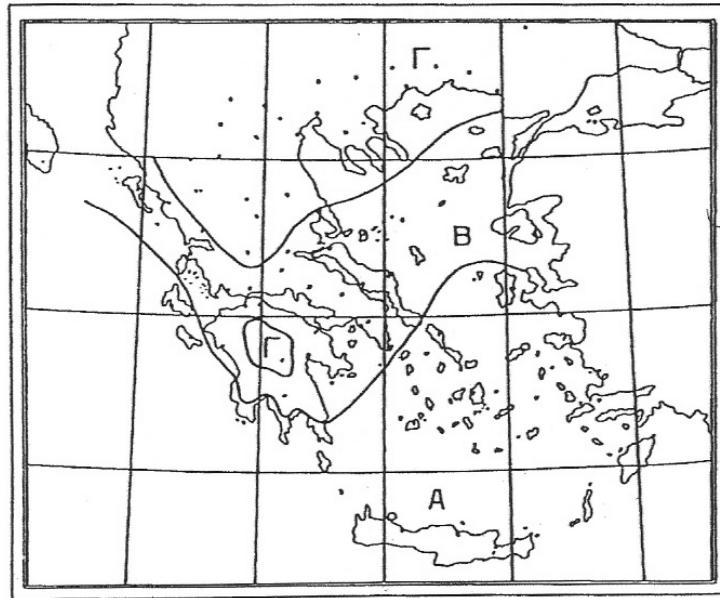
71kWh/m²

1994

1.4.

1.1-3[85].

μ μ μ () μ μ μ -
 μ (18 C ,
 μ , 22 C).



μ .1.1-3: μ μ (, ,)
 [85].

.1.1-2 μ
 1993 1994[39].

	1993			1994		
	kWh/m ²	μ kWh/m ²	kWh/m ²	kWh/m ²	μ kWh/m ²	kWh/m ²
	78	171	249	89	181	270
	81	262	363	92	247	339
	60	364	424	71	367	438
	81	291	372	86	285	371

.1.1-2: μ μ
 μ , , 1993
 1994[39].

[89] μ μ

μ μ μ
 μ

[29].
 37kWh/m²,
 60kWh/m² [28].
 34 39 kWh/m² [19].
 17%
 [39].
 35 52,1kWh/m² [19,62].
 [62],
 : 1) 40kWh/m²
 1981 μ 2001 2) 45kWh/m²
 2001.

1.2.2

[90]:
 100
 0,8m/s
 [1].

(selective-collective)
 (down collective)
 $0,65 \div 0,75 \text{m/s}$.
 « μ » (μ μ - μ) [90].
 [18]. μ
 [18].

μ , μ , μ , μ
 [58, 90].
 (P) [58, 90]:

$$P = \frac{F \cdot v}{75n} \quad (\text{PS}) \quad (.1.2.2-1)$$

: F μ $K_{p,v}$ μ m/s n
 (P) μ μ
 (1,5÷2), :

$$P = \frac{F \cdot v}{75n} \quad (\text{PS}) \quad (.1.2.2-2)$$

μ μ = 2 n = 0,6,
 :

$$P = \frac{F \cdot v}{75 \cdot 0,3} \quad (\text{PS}) \quad P = \frac{F \cdot v}{102 \cdot 0,3} \quad (\text{kW}) \quad (.1.2.2-3)$$

H μ [90]:

$$P = \frac{\dot{V} \cdot p}{600 \cdot n} \quad (\text{kW}) \quad (.1.2.2-4)$$

: \dot{V} lit/min, p bar

n μ p

, (μ μ μ 0,70)[90].

μ μ [19],

μ 4÷6 kWh/m².

μ μ

12,5% , 37% μ , 8,5%

, 3% , 19,5% μ μ , 2% μ

μ 18% [18].

μ

1.2.3 μ

μ

, μ .

μ [58].

[58], μ μ

μ , μ

(), μ (), .

1kW. μ μ μ 16A,

220V μ .

μ μ [29], μ

μ 17kWh/m² μ μ μ

μ μ 4,4kWh/m²y μ μ μ μ μ ,

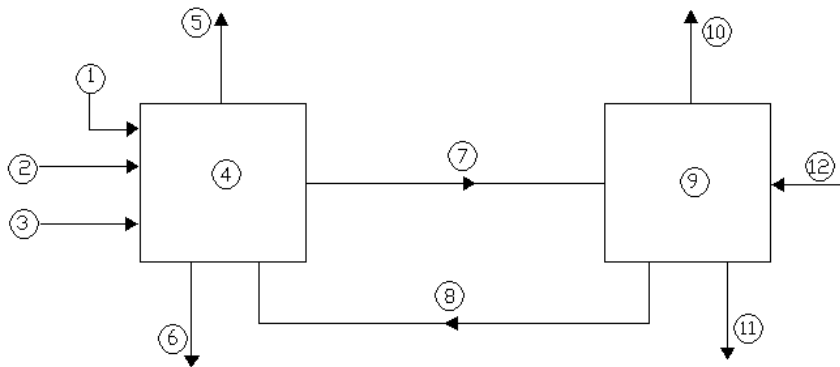
μ μ .

1.2.4

μ

[13,105].

μ .1.2.4-1



μ .1.2.4-1:

- 1. , 2. μ , 3. , 4. ,
- 5. , 6. , 7. μ , 8.
- μ μ , 9. , 10.
- , . . . , 11. μ ,
- 12. .

μ , μ
 μ μ μ (μ μ
 , μ , .)
 μ μ μ .

μ : μ μ

μ , μ , μ μ [4,20,105].

μ μ , μ
(μ μ μ
μ μ : kWh/Kg .), μ μ
μ .
μ

μ , .
μ
μ μ , μ
μ μ [40,58]. ,
μ μ ,
μ μ μ μ . ,
μ μ μ μ μ μ ,
μ μ 0,12 0,35
kWh/kg . [4,13,19].

1.2.5 μ μ

Н μ ,
μ , , μ μ
μ μ μ μ
μ (μ , μ , μ) [1].
μ , μ μ μ
μ , μ
[31]:
μ μ μ μ μ μ ,
μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ .
() μ μ ,
μ , μ (μ ,
μ μ μ)

(μ μ).

, μ μ μ μ .

, [31]:

. μ μ

(office) μ , μ .

. μ μ .

μ μ ,

μ μ / μ .

μ μ μ μ

μ μ

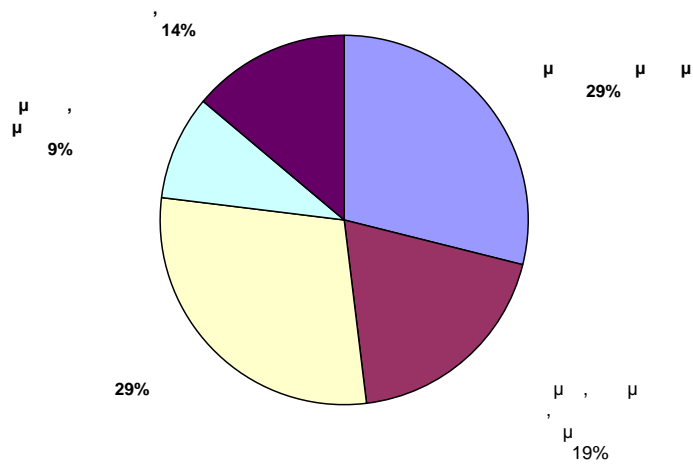
μ μ

[31].

μ

μ μ .

μ μ μ μ μ [40,58].



μ .1.2.5-1:

μ μ μ μ (cook and chill)[84].

μ . μ

μ μ μ μ , [31].

.1.2.5-2

(μ) μ . [29].

μ μ	(kWh)		(kWh)	
	μ	/	μ	/
μ μ μ	0,5	548	-	-
μ μ μ	0,3	328	0,29	314
μ μ	0,9	986	-	-
μ μ , μ μ μ				

.1.2.5-2:

μ μ μ [29].

μ μ μ

μ [31]. μ μ μ

μ , μ .

μ μ

μ μ μ μ , μ μ

, μ [31].

μ μ μ , μ

1kWh/ μ μ

[19].

μ 0,5

10kWh μ [19]. μ μ ,

μ μ 1,3 1,65 kWh/ μ .

μ μ 0,75 2 kWh/ μ

[37].

.1.2.5-3

μ μ

μ μ , μ μ μ

[60].

	$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu -$	$\mu -$
μ	350-2000 Wh/ μ	150-400 Wh/ μ
μ	: 50-90Wh/ μ : 6-8 W/ μ	: 200-300Wh/ μ : 10-30 W/ μ
μ	:150-1300Wh/ μ : 10-500 W/ μ	

.1.2.5-3: $\mu \quad \mu , \quad \mu$
 $\mu \quad [60].$

1.2.6 μ μ

$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$

[28].

$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$

$\mu \quad , \quad \mu$
 $\mu \quad . \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad 100 \text{ kW} \mu$

$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad [28].$

$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$

$\mu \quad \mu \quad . \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$

$\mu , \quad \mu$

$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad [28].$

1.2.7 $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$

$\mu \quad \mu \quad , \quad \mu$

$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$

[8].

$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$

$\mu \quad (\mu \quad) \quad \mu$

[8].

$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$
 $. \quad \mu \quad ,$

$\mu \mu$, μ (. . . $\mu \mu \mu$)
 μ) . , μ μ μ
 $\mu \mu$ μ μ μ (. . .)

[64].

μ , . ,
 $\mu \mu$. μ , μ $\mu \mu$
 μ .
 μ $\mu \mu$ μ $\mu \mu$
 , , μ

[40,64]:

() μ $\mu \mu$ μ
 μ μ .
 () μ μ ,
 μ , μ μ μ .
 () μ μ μ
 $\mu \mu$ $\mu \mu$
 μ .
 () μ $\mu \mu$
 .
 μ μ μ μ , μ
 μ μ μ ,
 , μ ,
 μ $\mu \mu$ μ
 μ . μ , μ μ
 μ (μ , . . .) , . . .
 μ μ , μ (. . .) ,
 μ μ , μ ,
 , μ ,
 (. . . μ μ ,
 . . .) , μ
 μ , μ [64].

μ μ μ μ .
 , μ , μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ (. . , .) [64]. ,
 μ

μ μ μ [64]. μ μ
 μ , μ μ
 . μ μ
 μ μ
 [40,58, 64].

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 (μ) μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ

[2].
 μ (cooling degree day, CDD) μ
 μ μ (m), (μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ ,
 μ μ μ μ μ μ (b)
 μ μ μ μ μ μ
 , μ μ μ μ μ μ .

[91]. , μ μ μ
 25°C [91]. μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ .
 μ μ μ μ μ μ , 1
 30 μ . μ μ μ μ μ μ ,
 :

[63] μ [14].

μ μ μ μ , μ , [8,58].

μ μ μ μ μ [58].

μ μ μ μ , μ

μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ [51]. μ μ μ , μ (CDD)

[51,91].

$$CDD = \sum_{\mu} (1 - \mu) \sum (m - b)^+ \quad (.1.2.7-1)$$

m b μ . μ (+) .1.2.7-1

μ μ , $m \leq b$

$CDD = 0$.

μ μ μ μ μ μ , μ

μ .

μ μ μ μ μ μ

[51]:

$$E_c = \frac{q_g \cdot (CDD) \cdot 24}{1000 \cdot (SEER) \cdot d} \quad (\text{kWh}) \quad (.1.2.7-2)$$

: E_c μ μ μ kWh, q_g

μ Btu/h, CDD μ °F. μ , d

μ μ °F SEER

Btu/h/W.

() μ

$$SEER = \frac{3412 \text{ Btu/h}}{1000 \text{ W}} \approx 3,412 \frac{\text{Btu}}{\text{Wh}}$$

$$SEER = \frac{12000 \text{ Btu/h}}{1100 \text{ W}} \approx 10,9 \frac{\text{Btu}}{\text{Wh}}$$

$$SEER = \frac{12000 \text{ Btu/h}}{1100 \text{ W}} \approx 10,9 \frac{\text{Btu}}{\text{Wh}} \approx 3,2 \frac{\text{W}}{\text{W}}$$

(.1.2.7-3)

1 RT = 1,1 kWh/h, 1 RT = 12000 Btu/h, 1 kWh = 3412 Btu [58]

$$SEER = \frac{1 RT}{1,1 \frac{\text{kWh}}{\text{h}}} = \frac{12000 \frac{\text{Btu}}{\text{h}}}{1,1 \times 1000 \text{ W}} = \frac{12000}{1100} \approx 10,9 \frac{\text{Btu}}{\text{Wh}} \approx 3,2 \frac{\text{W}}{\text{W}}$$

[63].

1.2.8

30% [18].

H 45 55 kWh/m² [19].

1.3.

[19,29].

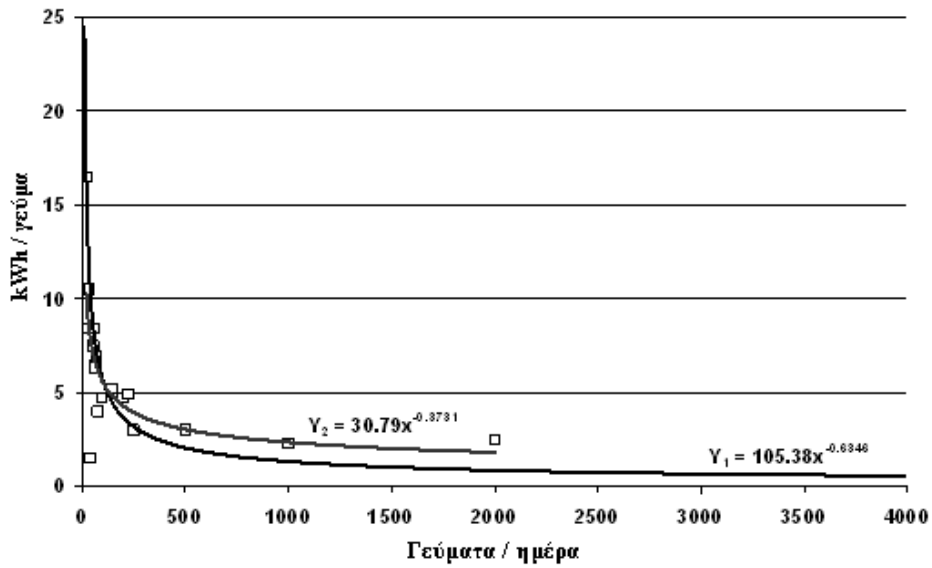
[19,29]:

1.3.1

[19,29].
 .1.2.4-1
 1.2.4,
 :
 [20,58].
 2,89 kWh/kg .. [19].
 2,52 kg /kg .. [20].
 [13],
 2 kWh/kg ..
 2,90 kWh/kg ..
 2,8 kWh/kg ..,
 4 kg /kg .. , 3kg
 4kWh 1kg
 [13,19].
 2,66 kWh/kg ..[24].

1.3.2

[9]. 2004 “ SAVE II, [60].



1.3.2-1:

kWh/

[60,104].

$Y_1 = f(x):$

$Y_2 = f(x):$

x : A

100-250 250-750 750

μ , μ μ μ .
 1.2.5, μ
 μ μ , , μ , μ μ , μ , μ
 - μ
 . μ .1.3.2-1
 μ $\mu\mu$
 μ μ μ ,
 μ μ μ μ .
 μ μ μ (Y_1)

[60] :

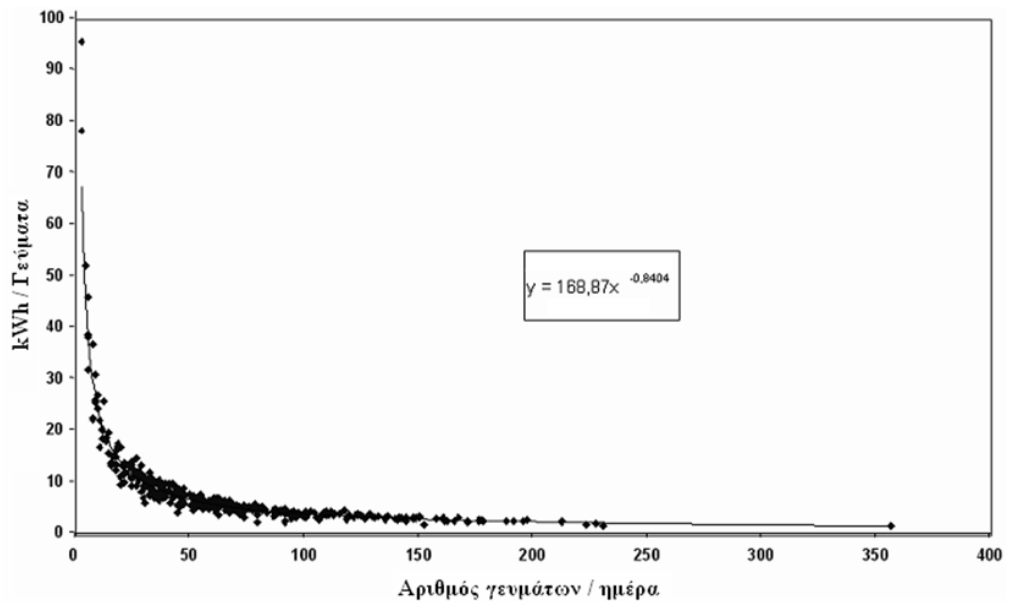
$$Y_1 = 105,38 x^{-0,6346} \tag{I.1.3.2-1}$$

x μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ . μ μ μ
 μ . I.1.3.2-2

[104]:

$$Y_2 = 30,79 x^{-0,3731} \tag{I.1.3.2-2}$$

Y_2 μ x μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ .
 μ
 . . ,
 μ μ μ , μ μ μ
 (μ μ μ),
 μ μ .
 , μ μ
 μ , μ μ
 μ [60,104]. μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ (. . μ , μ μ
 . . .). μ μ



μ .1.3.2-2:

μ μ μ [60].

μ .1.3.2-2

μ μ μ . μ
μ , μ , μ

100 μ 150 μ [60]. I.1.3.2-3 μ

μ μ μ .1.3.2-2.

$$Y = 168,87 \cdot x^{-0,9404} \quad (.1.3.2-3)$$

x μ μ μ .
 μ , μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ
 μ , μ [104].
 μ
 μ (μ μ) .
 , μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ . μ
 μ

[104]. [40,58] μ μ μ
 μ , μ
 . μ . μ
 μ [38].
 μ μ μ μ μ .
 μ , μ μ μ μ μ
 [10,104].
 . [38] μ 30%
 μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ , . , 850
 , μ 4 μ , 44 41
 μ [38]. μ
 μ , , μ μ μ μ ,
 μ μ μ μ ,
 , μ , μ
 μ [40,104].
 , μ (.

.1.2.5)[29,39].

1.3.3 μ

1.3.3.1

μ , μ [92].
 μ μ μ , μ μ
 μ μ , , μ μ
 μ . μ
 μ [40].
 μ μ μ ,
 μ μ μ μ
 μ . μ μ
 μ [53,77]. μ μ

[32,41-44,48,49]. (2,5bar
 135°C. [40].
 [40]:
 (308 910 (460 595).
 3000
 [58].

1.3.3.2

1.3.3.2.1

[40].
 (V) dm³/ (1 = 48÷54 dm³).
 1.3.3.2.1-1 V
 1.3.3.2.1-2
 1.3.3.2.1-3

μ , μ μ

/		μ (V) [dm ³ / μ]
1		14
2		21
3	μ	7
4		10,5
5		21
6		10,5
7		9
8	μ	7
9		3,5
10		14
11	μ	10,5
12		3,5
13		
	-	112
	- μ	35
	-	14

1.1.3.3.2.1-1.

μ μ μ
μ [40].

/		μ (V) [dm ³ / μ]
1		1,8
2		1
3		0,7
4		4
5		0,8
6		0,3
7	μ	1,5
8	μ	0,5
9		0,3
10		0,8
11		2,5
12		0,5

1.3.3.2.1-2.

μ μ μ
μ [40].

/		μ (V) [dm ³ /
1		90
2	μ μ	50
3		25

I.1.3.3.2.1-3.

μ μ
[40].

I.1.3.3.2.2

μ μ

V_o μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ (,
, , . . .), [40]:

I.1.3.3.2.2.1

μ μ μ (V):

μ 1.3.3.2.1-1:

$$V = \frac{V \cdot K \cdot k}{t} \quad (\text{dm}^3/\mu) \quad (\text{I.1.3.3.2.2.1 -1})$$

K o μ , k o $\mu\mu$ (0,85÷1)
 t μ μ μ μ ($t = 5$
 μ μ)

I.1.3.3.2.2.2

μ μ (V):

1.3.3.2.2.2-1 1.3.3.2.1-2:

$$V_t = \frac{V \cdot N}{t} \quad (\text{dm}^3/\mu) \quad (\text{I.1.3.3.2.2.2-1})$$

N μ μ .

I.1.3.3.2.2.3

μ μ μ :

μ 1.3.3.2.1-3 :

)

$$V_x = 90 \cdot \frac{\mu}{\mu} \quad (\text{dm}^3 / \mu) \quad (\text{I.1.3.3.2.2.3-1})$$

μ

μ

μ

μ

)

μ (≈ 5).

μ

$$V_\mu = 50 \cdot \mu \quad (\text{dm}^3 / \mu) \quad (\text{I.1.3.3.2.2.3-2})$$

μ ($350 \mu = 7$).

)

$$V = 25 \cdot (1 + 2) \quad (\text{dm}^3 / \mu) \quad (\text{I.1.3.3.2.2.3-3})$$

1 ($1,2\%$)

2 (2%)

1.3.3.2.2.4 μ μ μ :

$$V = \frac{30 \cdot 0,9 \cdot \mu + 90 \cdot 0,1 \cdot \mu}{\mu} \quad (\text{dm}^3 / \mu) \quad (\text{I.1.3.3.2.2.4-1})$$

μ (10%)

μ

μ (260

μ).

μ

μ

μ 30 dm^3 ,

μ 90 dm^3 .

$$V = \sum V_k + \sum V_t + V_x + V_\mu + V_s + V \quad (\text{dm}^3 / \mu) \quad (\text{I.1.3.3.2.2.4-2})$$

μ , μ , μ (scalding) [65]. μ
55 C.
μ μ μ 45°C,
μ , μ , μ μ
μ μ μ 65°C [40,58].
μ μ μ μ μ [94].
μ μ μ μ μ
80 130 μ [5].
100 150 μ [40]. μ μ
100 μ
μ [7]. μ μ
μ [5,94]. μ μ μ
[17].
μ boilers μ
μ μ μ . μ
μ boilers ,
μ μ μ μ [58,94].
μ μ μ (μ μ μ 150
) μ μ
μ μ p>1at,
μ μ 3bar [40]
μ μ μ μ (0,5÷1at), μ
μ μ μ (0,3÷1at), μ μ
(0,3÷0,5at), μ (μ 0,3÷0,5at
μ p>1at), μ (2,5at) μ
μ μ μ μ .
μ μ μ μ . ,
μ μ μ μ .
μ μ μ
μ 3500kWh/ [7]. μ μ

105 60 90 kWh/m² [19].
 135 kWh/m² [62].

1.3.5

() [28].

21 ÷ 24°C, 22 ÷ 24°C
 18 ÷ 26°C),

[19,58,64].

40 70% 20 27°C.

Y Y [58].

[64].

[8].

$$q = \frac{1}{R} (t_i - t_o) \quad (\text{W}) \quad (\text{I.1.3.5-1})$$

R : K
 t_i : °C
 t_o : °C
 q : W/K

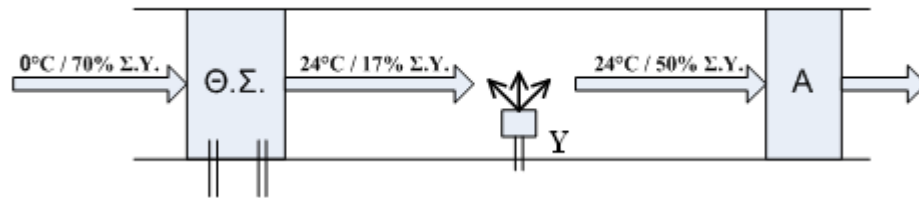
$$= t_i - \frac{q}{U} \quad (^\circ\text{C}) \quad (\text{I.1.3.5-2})$$

U : W/K
 t_i : °C
 t_o : °C
 q : W/K
 $DD_{h(t)}$: (degree-days)

$$DD_{h(t)} = (1 - \mu) \sum_{\mu} (t_i - t_{o,\mu}) \quad (\text{I.1.3.5-3})$$

$DD_{h(t)}$: (degree-days)
 t_i : °C
 $t_{o,\mu}$: °C
 K : K
 18°C : °C
 μ :

5bar [40].
 : 0°C
 70%÷80% : 22°C÷24°C
 50%÷60%, [40].



1.3.6-1:

[40]:

$$V = \frac{V}{0,84} 6,6 \times 10^{-3} \text{ (kg/h)} \quad (.1.3.6-1)$$

$$V \text{ m}^3/\text{h}.$$

[58]:

$$V = 0,0012 \times V \times (W - W) \text{ (kg/h)} \quad (.1.3.6-2)$$

$$V \text{ m}^3/\text{h} \quad W \text{ W}$$

$$\text{gr /kg}.$$

2. _____

2.1. _____

()
 μ ()
 μ μ μ μ (Cogeneration Combined heat and power CHP,) μ μ [21,59].

30-50%, μ μ μ 80-90%.

μ μ μ μ . .2.1-1 [21,59]. μ μ

μ , μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

58%, μ μ μ μ μ

85%.

μ μ μ 1890.

20 , μ μ

μ μ μ - , μ μ .

μ μ μ (μ μ μ

μ) . 58%

μ μ μ 1900

μ μ [59] .

μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ , μ μ μ .

μ μ μ μ μ μ 15%

μ μ μ 1950 5% μ 1974. μ ,

1973 μ μ μ μ

μ , . . , μ

μ μ [59].

μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ , μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ [21,59].

μ μ μ 30

μ μ μ .

μ (. .

) fuel cells μ μ μ

μ [21,59].

μ μ μ μ μ μ [78]:

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ , μ , μ

μ (μ).

μ μ μ ,

μ [61]. μ

8,1% μ μ .

μ , μ ()

μ μ μ

() μ 2010

μ [72].

2.3.

'70 μ

'80 μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ [83]. μ μ

[11,12]

'90 μ μ μ μ

21 [30,66].

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ () μ (μ μ) .

μ μ (SO, Transmission System Operator)

μ (. .) (DNO, Distribution Network Operator)

μ μ μ

μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ (μ) ,

μ μ μ μ .

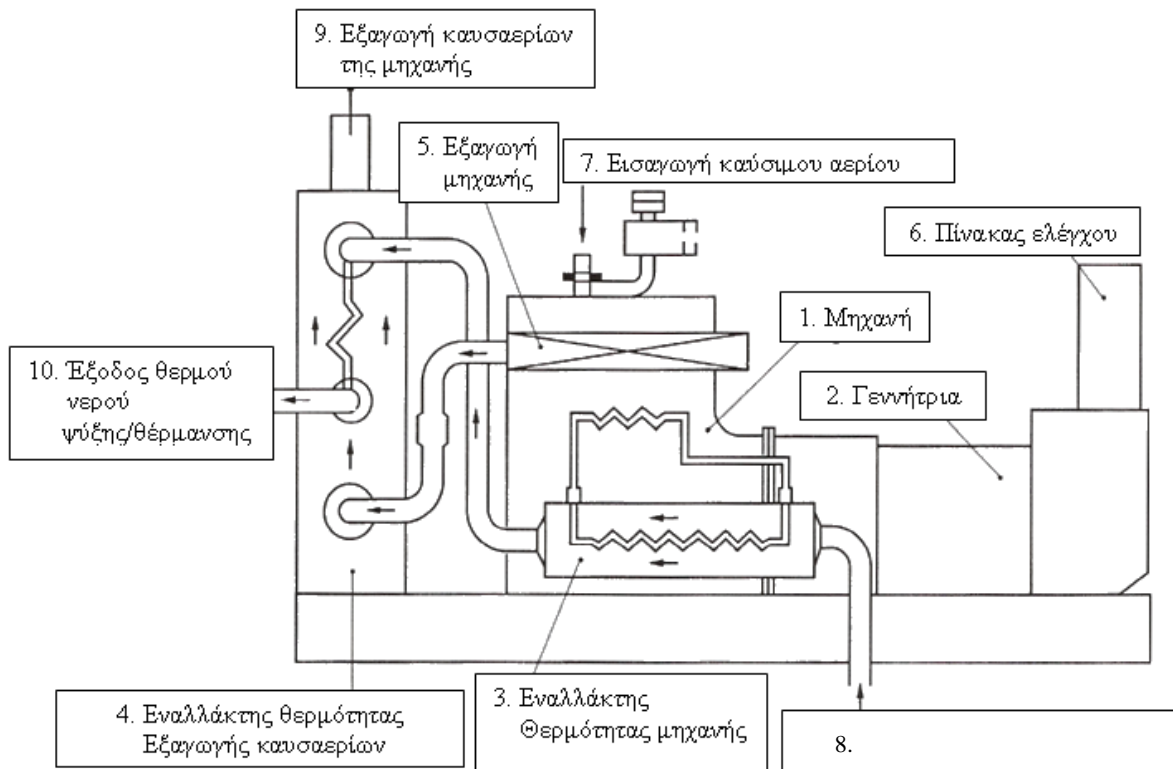
- « $\frac{\mu}{\mu \mu} \frac{\mu}{\mu} \frac{\mu}{\mu}$ »: μ μ
50 kWe.
- « $\frac{\mu}{\mu} \frac{\mu}{\mu} \frac{\mu}{\mu}$ »: μ μ μ
P 1MWe.
- « $\frac{\mu}{\mu} / \frac{\mu}{\mu}$ »:
 μ μ μ ,
 μ , μ μ μ
 μ .
- « $\frac{\mu}{\mu} \frac{\mu}{\mu}$ »: μ μ μ
 μ , μ μ μ μ μ
 μ .
- « $\frac{\mu}{\mu} \frac{\mu}{\mu}$ »:
 μ , μ μ
 μ , μ
 μ .

2.5.2 $\frac{\mu}{\mu} \frac{\mu}{\mu} \frac{\mu}{\mu} \frac{\mu}{\mu} \frac{\mu}{\mu}$ (P 1MWe)

μ μ μ μ μ μ - μ
 μ μ μ 1.3.2-1. μ μ
 μ μ [15].

- μ :
- μ μ μ
- μ .
- μ .
- μ μ μ μ
- μ μ .
- μ μ μ μ μ
- μ μ μ μ μ μ μ .
- μ μ .
- μ μ μ ,
 $\mu\mu$.
- μ μ

μ



μ . .2.5.2-1:

μ μ μ μ μ (“ ”)
 μ [82]. (1) μ , (2) ,
 (3) μ μ , (4) μ
 , (5) μ , (6) , (7)
 μ , (8) , (9)
 μ , (10) μ
 / μ .

μ μ μ . μ
 , μ μ diesel μ ,
 μ μ 1 MW_e

[15].

2.5.3 μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ .

μ [15,21].

	μ μ	μ μ μ		μ	μ	μ μ
μ μ μ		()			μ	μ
	30 We μ 2 We	10 We μ 20MWe	1MWe	3MWe	500KWe	1MWe
μ (/)	1:1 2:1	0,5:1 1,5:1 (3:1 μ)	1,5:1 2,5:1 (5:1 μ)	1:1 2,5:1 (3:1 μ)	3:1 10:1	3:1 8:1
μ	μ μ ()	μ & μ μ	μ	μ	μ	μ
μ (%)	25-33	35-42	25-40	35-50	7-20	10-20
(%)	70-78	65-75 (75-82 μ)	65-80 (75-82 μ)	73-80 (80-85 μ)	75-84	75-84
€/kWe	880-1360	800-1280	800-2400	800-1120	960-3200	960-3200
€/kWh	0,07-0,1	0,05-0,1	0,03-0,09	0,03-0,09	0,01	0,01

.2.5.3-1: μ μ μ -

μ [15].

.2.5.3-1 μ μ

μ - μ [15], μ .

μ μ μ μ

μ μ - μ μ A.

2.5.3.1 μ μ μ μ μ

2.5.3.1.1 μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ

μ : 1) μ μ μ μ (15-1000 kW) Diesel (75-1000 kW), 2) μ (1000-6000 kW) μ μ Diesel 3) μ

(6000 kW) Diesel.
μ (gas engines) μ μ μ
μ μ , . . . ,
μ μ [21].
▪ μ μ [15,21].
μ μ (15 – 30 kWe) μ μ .
μ 18% . μ , μ μ
μ (10000 – 30000).
▪ Diesel μ μ [15,21].
μ 200 kWe. μ μ
μ , μ μ
μ μ μ μ
μ , μ , μ
μ μ . μ
μ 30000
μ μ .
▪ μ Diesel (stationary engines) μ μ [15,21].
μ μ μ
μ μ . μ μ
μ μ , μ , 3000 kW.
μ , μ
μ μ
▪ μ μ [15,21]. Diesel
750 kWe μ 6000 kWe. μ 90%
μ Diesel (μ 10% μ
) μ μ μ
μ Diesel μ
μ μ ,
μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ
μ μ μ

Diesel 30 kWe 6 We μ
 μ Diesel. μ μ
 μ μ , μ
 μ μ μ ,
 μ μ μ .
 μ μ μ μ μ
 (turbocharger) (intercooler) [21].

2.5.3.1.2

μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ P >1MWe, μ μ μ
 μ . μ [15].
 μ , μ diesel (Heavy Fuel Oil, .F.O).
 μ kWe μ
 μ μ ,
 μ μ [15].

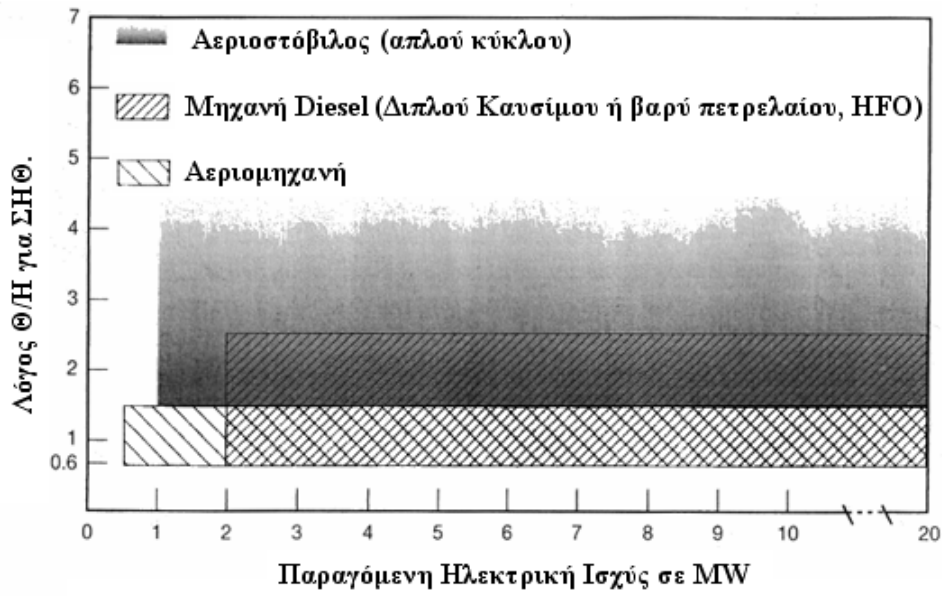
μ , μ μ μ ,
 μ , μ μ μ
 μ μ [15].

2.5.3.1.3

μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ [15,21].
 μ μ . μ
 μ μ μ
 μ μ . μ
 μ μ μ μ .
 μ / kWe . μ
 μ 500 kWe [15].

2.5.3.1.4

μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ



μ . .2.7-1:

/ μ

μ μ μ μ -

μ [45].

μ μ μ μ - μ (μ μ

P < 500kW_e) μ μ μ , μ

μ μ μ μ .

μ μ μ μ μ . μ

, μ μ diesel μ ,

μ μ μ [15].

μ μ μ μ μ - μ

μ , μ

(μ /) / = 2/1 ÷ 3/1

μ μ [15].

μ μ - μ μ

μ μ

μ , μ μ [15].

μ .2.7-1 / μ

μ (. .2.5.3.1.1 ÷ .2.5.3.1.3) [45].

μ /
μ μ μ 3,3/1÷1,1/1 [28].
μ , μ μ μ μ -
μ 4500 /
[15].
μ μ μ - μ ,
μ . μ μ μ -
μ , μ μ
μ μ μ .
μ μ μ μ μ μ .
μ μ μ μ (/)
μ μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ - μ [15].
/ μ μ μ . μ
μ μ μ μ - μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ μ
μ [15].
μ μ ,
μ μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ - μ μ μ μ
μ . μ μ
μ μ μ [15].
μ μ μ μ - μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
« μ », /
μ .
μ μ , μ μ ,
μ μ μ μ μ (μ
) μ μ μ .

(μ 95%),
μ
(μ (C), N x, .)
μ [15].
μ μ μ
μ μ μ
(/).
/
μ μ [34], μ μ
μ μ diesel.
μ μ μ μ μ μ ,
μ diesel μ μ μ μ
μ diesel μ
μ .
μ μ μ μ , μ
/
μ μ μ μ
μ , μ
μ μ , μ
μ μ μ μ ,
μ μ μ μ
[26]:) μ μ μ μ -
μ « » ,
μ .)
μ μ .)
μ μ .

2.8

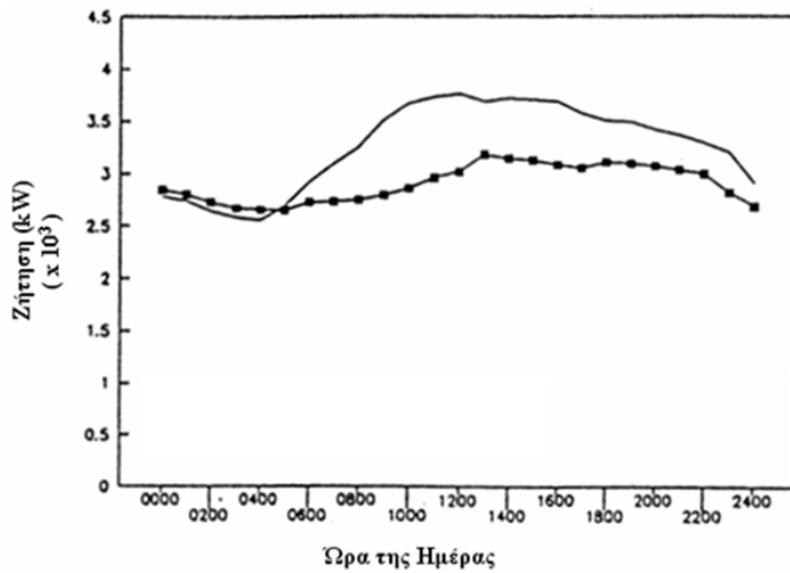
μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ μ
,
μ μ μ [26].

μ μ
, μ μ μ
μ . , μ 8400
, μ μ 7800 8400 . μ μ
μ , μ μ
, μ μ
μ [26].
μ μ μ
μ , μ μ μ [26].
μ μ μ μ μ
μ . μ
, μ μ
, μ μ
μ . μ μ μ
μ μ μ
[26]. μ μ
μ μ μ .
, μ μ μ ,
μ μ μ [26]. μ
:
μ ,
[26]. μ ,
μ μ μ μ μ , μ
μ
μ μ μ 4 12
μ μ μ μ . μ

μ μ - μ ,
 μ μ μ μ
 μ μ [26].
 , μ μ
 μ μ ,
 μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ , μ μ μ μ
 μ , μ μ μ
 μ

2.8.1 μ μ μ μ ,
 μ

μ 2.8.1-1 μ μ
 μ μ μ , [26]. μ μ μ
 , μ μ μ μ
 (μ) ,

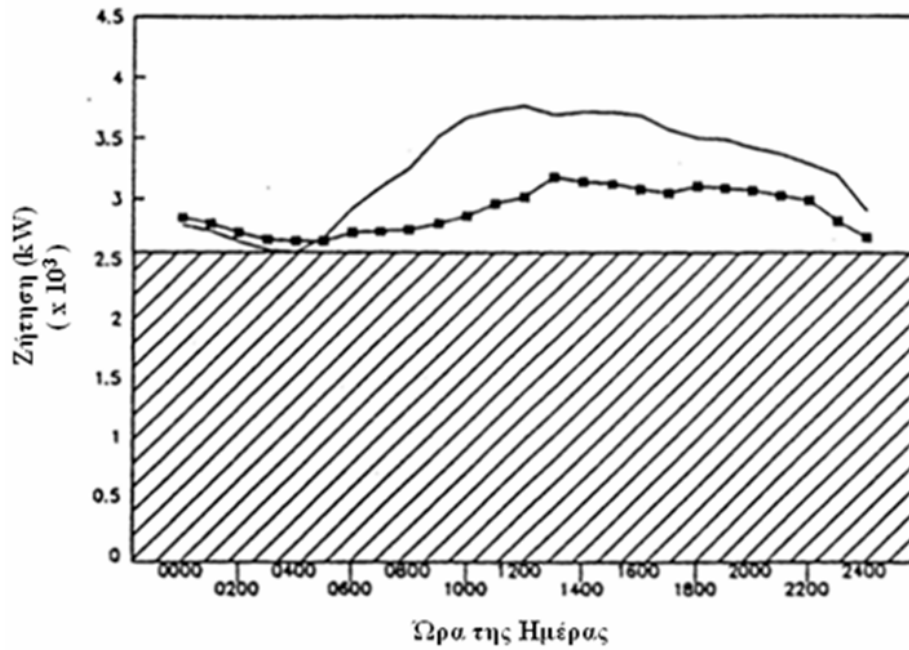


μ . 2.8.1-1: μ [26].

■
 — μ μ (μ)

3700kW, μ μ
 μ
 μ . ,
 500kW, 4200kW. μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ . μ , μ μ μ
 1400kW_e. μ , μ ,
 μ ,
 μ
 μμ μ μ μ μ μ .
 μ μ 1400kW_e
 μ μ , μ μ
 . μ μ
 μ μ , μ μ
 μμ μ . ,
 μ , μ
 μ 6500kW, μ
 3700kW [26].
 μ μ
 μ , μ , μ μ
 μ μ . μ 175% μ
 , , μ μ μ
 . μ μ μ μ μ
 [26].
 μ μ
 μ μ ,
 μ μ μ μ
 μ μ , μ
 μ .

2.8.2



μ . 2.8.2-1:

μ

[26].

■

▨

—

○

μ (μ)
μ μ

μ .2.8.2-1

μ

μ

(

μ .2.8.2-1

μ

μ

.

, μ ,

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

).

μ

.2.8.2-1

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ μ

μ

.

μ

μ

8600

μ 8000

μ μ

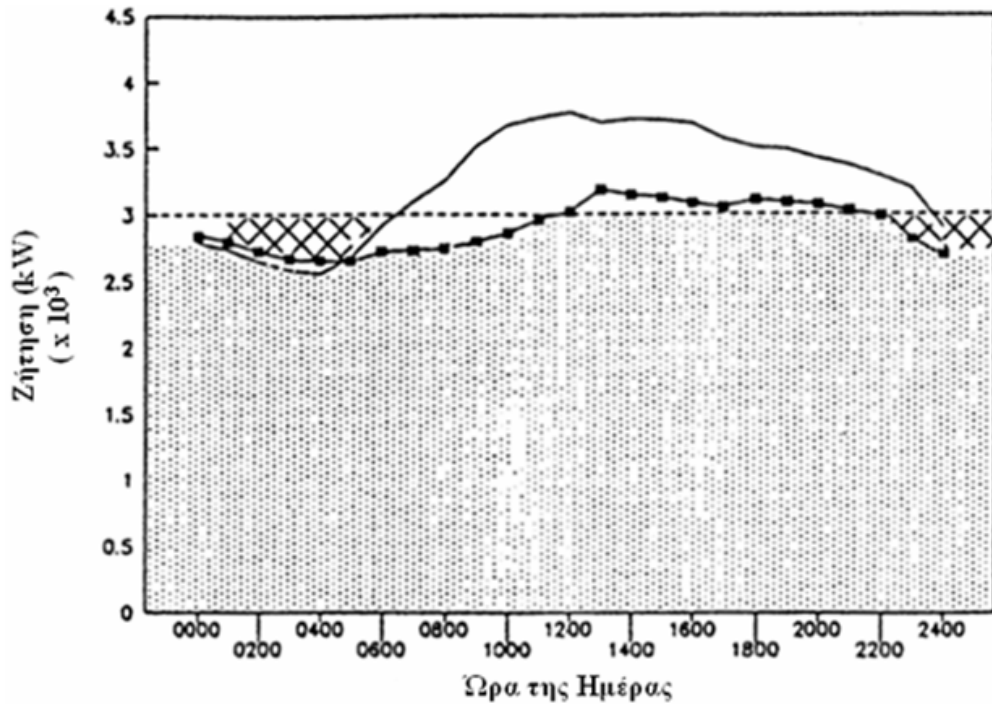
.

μ

μ

[26].
 , μ μ (μ 60%), μ μ μ kWh.
 μ μ μ ,
 μ μ μ μ μ μ (μ).

2.8.3 μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ , μ



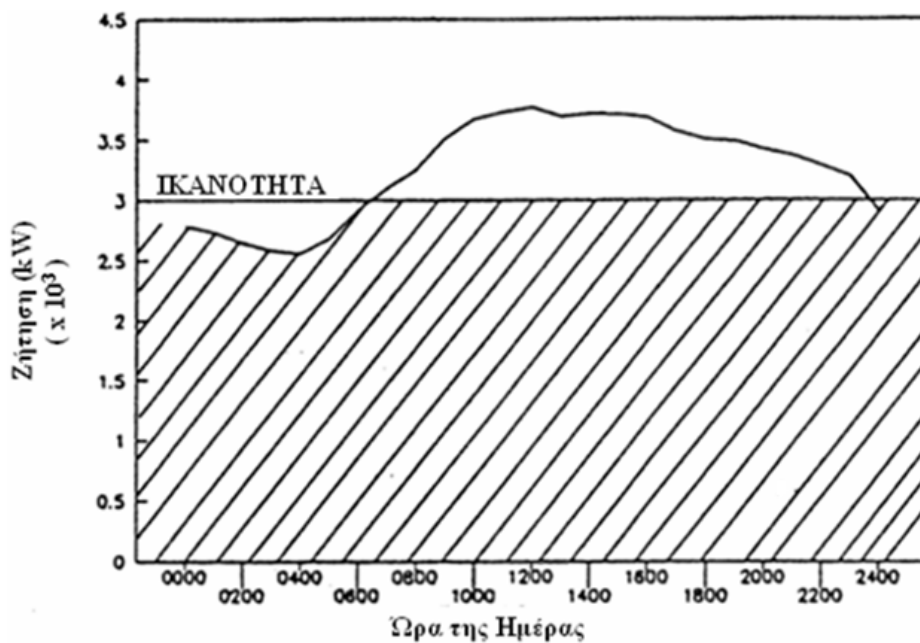
μ . .2.8.3-1:
 μ μ μ μ
 μ [26].
 μ
 μ μ (μ)
 μ
 μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ ,
 , μ [26]. ,
 μ .2.8.3-1, μ
 μ
 . μ
 , μ μ
 , μ μ μ ,
 μ μ ,
 , .

2.8.4 μ μ μ

μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ ,



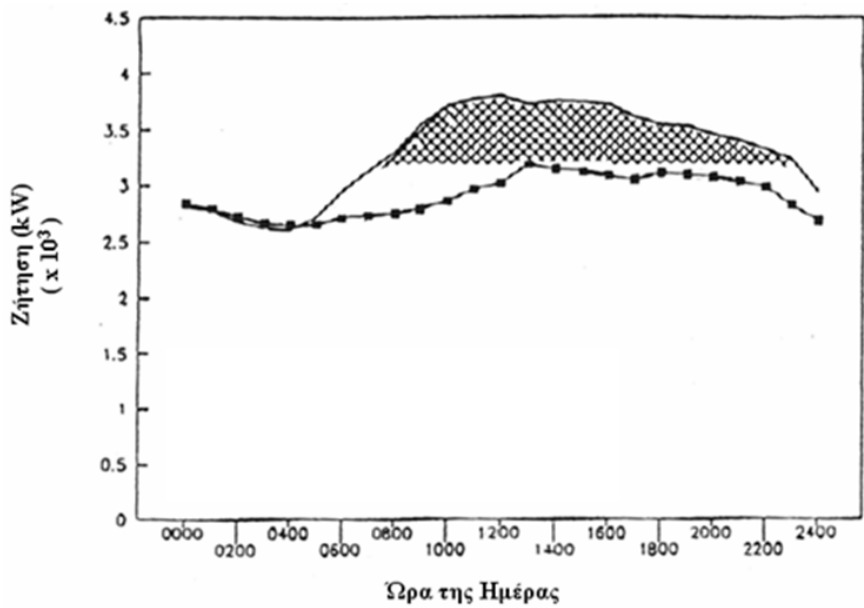
μ . .2.8.4-1: μ μ μ μ μ [26].

- ▨ μ
- μ μ (μ)
- μ μ

μ , μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ
μ μ μ ,
(μ .2.8.4-1)[26]. μ μ μ , μ
μ
μ μ ().

2.8.5 μ μ μ

μ μ μ
μ , ,
(μ .2.8.5-1). μ



μ . .2.8.5-1: μ μ μ

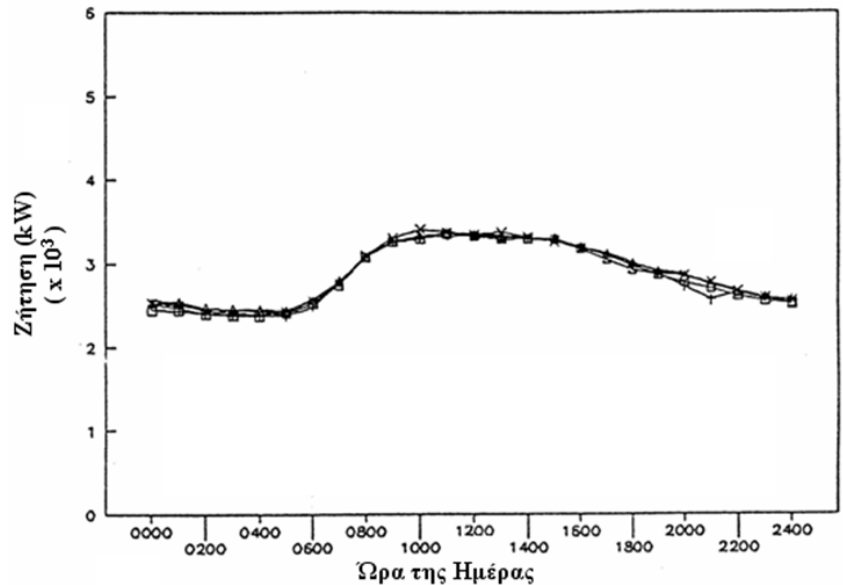
μ [26].

- μ μ (μ)
- μ μ
- ⊗ μ
- μ μ

: 1) μ , μ
 μ 2) μ , μ
 μ μ .
 μ μ , μ
 μ μ μ μ ,
 μ [26]. μ μ
 μ μ μ , μ .

2.9 μ μ μ μ

μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ .

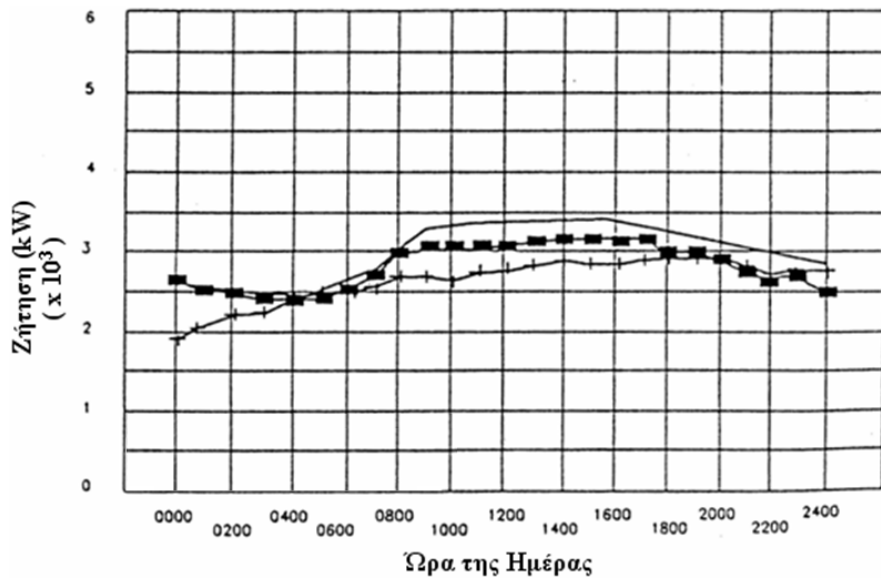


μ . 2.9-1: $\mu\mu$ μ μ
 μ μ [26].
 \square \triangle μ
 $+$ \times
 $-$

μ .2.9-1 μ

μ μ , μ , μ
 μ μ . μ .2.9-2
 μ μ μ
 μ μ [26].

μ (. . μ), μ
 μ [26].



μ . .2.9-2: μμ μ μ
 (μ) μ μ [26].

■

+

—

μ μ

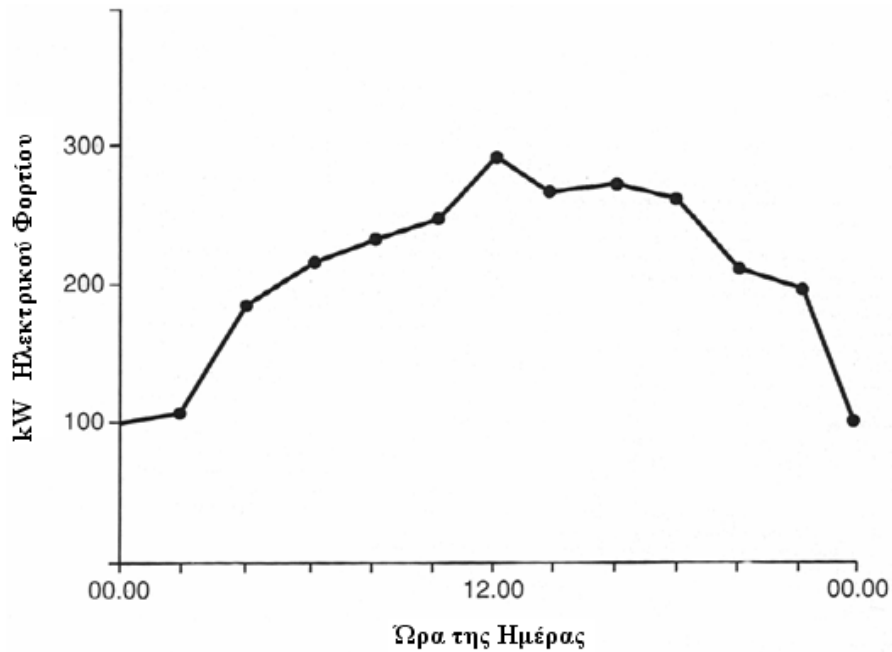
μ μ μ (. . ,)
 μ μ μ ,
 μ .
 μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ [26].

μ , μ , μ
 μ (μ μ , ,
 μ μ) . ,

μ μ [26].

μ

2.9.1 μ



μ . 2.9.1-1:

[15].

μ

μ

[15].

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

,

μ

,

μ

,

μ

μ

μ

μ

.

,

μ

μ

μ

μ

(

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

), μ

μ

μ

μ

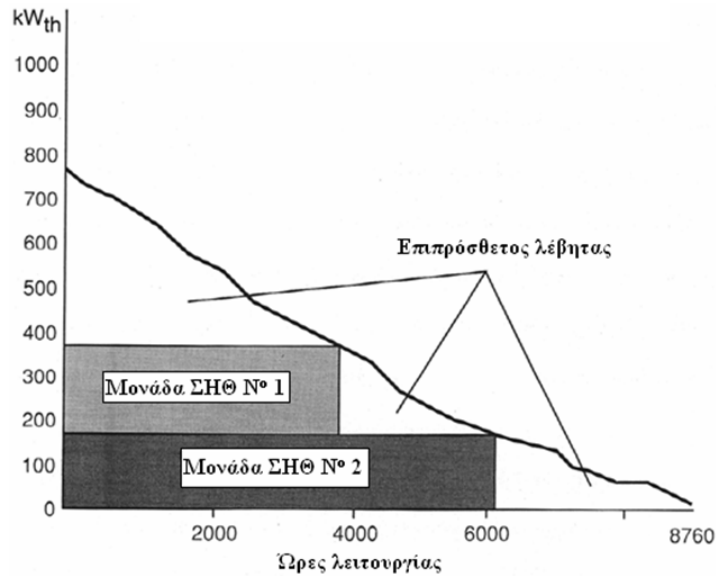
μ 2.9.1-1.

μ μ , , " μ
 (B MS)“, , μ μ μ
 μ μ , μ [15].
 , μ $\mu\mu$ μ μ μ
 μ μ , ,
 μ μ μ , μ
 μ [15]. μ
 ,
 μ μ , , .

2.9.3 μ μ μ

μ μ μ
 μ μ , μ μ μ -
 μ μ μ μ
 , μ μ μ
 μ
 μ μ μ [15]. μ
 μ μ ,
 μ μ [15]. μ μ
 μ μ - μ μ μ
 μ , μ μ ,
 μ μ .
 μ μ μ μ μ -
 μ : μ ,
 μ μ μ [15].
 , μ μ ,
 μ μ $\mu\mu$ μ
 .
 μ , μ μ μ
 μ - μ μ μ ,
 μ μ μ . μ
 μ μ
 μ (4500)

μ μ - μ , μ
 μ . ,
 μ μ μ μ μ - μ
 (. . 2 μ μ .2.9.4-2 1 μ μ
 .2.9.4-1).



μ . .2.9.4-2:

μ μ μ -
 μ () μ μ μ
 μ μ μ - μ (1
 2) [15].

μ μ / [15].

2.10

μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ , μ [26].
 μ , μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ ,
 μ μ μ , μ
 μ μ μ μ μ ,

2.11

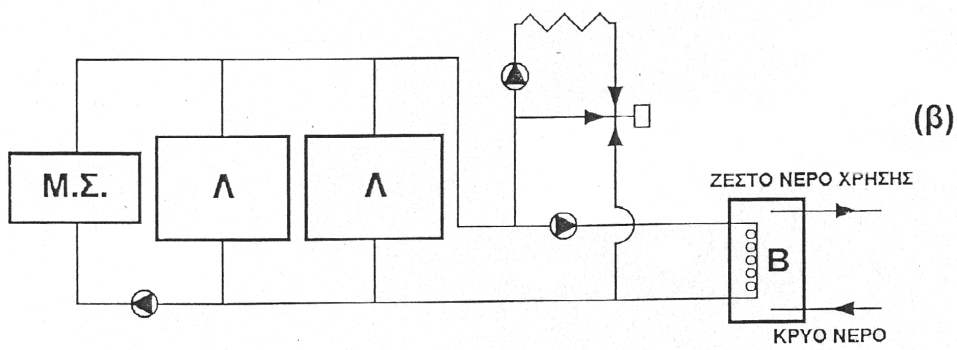
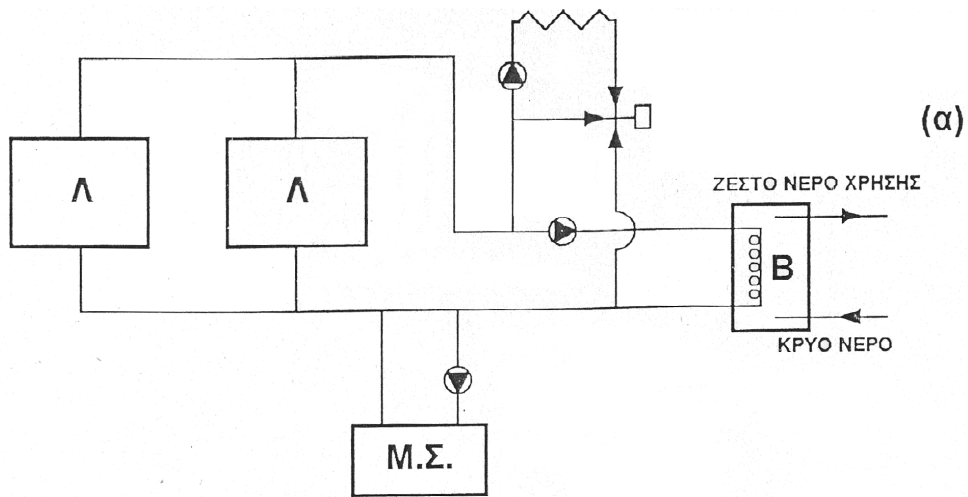
μ

μ - μ μ

μ μ

μ ([15]:

- 40kW_e μ 100kW_{th}
4500 / .
- μ (.)).
- , μ - μ . μ
- μ (,).
- μ μ μ μ .
- μ μ - , μ μ
- μ μ μ - μ .
- μ μ μ -
- μ μ .
- μ .
- μ μ μ μ
- μ μ μ μ μ μ
- μ μ μ - μ .
- μ .
- μ μ μ μ
- μ - μ .
- μ μ μ μ (μ)



μ . .2.1.2-1:

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ [26].

() : μ


() :

:

. . : μ

: Boiler

 :

 :

 :

μ

 : μ μ

μ μ . μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ .
 μ μ () .
 μ , μ
 μ . , μ
 μ μ .
 , μ μ μ μ
 , μ (μ) . μ
 μ μ μ (0,4kV/20kV),
 μ μ ,
 μ .

μ μ μ ,
 μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ ,
 μ μ μ μ μ ,
 μ μ μ μ μ ,
 .

2.13 μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ , μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 [52,55].

μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ ,
 μ [55,64,101].

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ , μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 [101]:

- - ...
-
- (...) .
- (...) .
-
-

... .. [15,56]
 ,

 [95].

[52,55,101]:

- / ,
 - μμ / .
- / μ
 μ μ 100kW 1000kW .
 μ
 μ μ [56].

μ (30-100kW) μμ / μ
 μ

μ μμ / (100-800kW)
 , [101].

μ μ μ
 μ μ В.
 μ , μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ , μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ [101].
 μ μ μ μ

, μ ,

μ μ ,

μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ .

μ , μ

μ μ , μ μ

μ .

μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ ,

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ (/) μ μ μ μ μ .

III.

1. μ

.1.2.1 .1.2.7,

μ :

-
-
-
-
-
-

H/Y .)

(,

, μ

μ μ μ (. . .1.1.1:
μ .1.1-3).

.1.2, μ μ

(μ , μ , μ). ,

μ μ μ , μ

μ , μ μ μ μ .

μ

(i = 1....4), II.1-1.

(i)	
1	(, M , , .)
2	μ
3	
4	

I .1-1: μ μ

μ .

2.

$$W = \sum_{i=1}^4 [P_{i, \dots} \cdot h_d] \cdot \mu \quad (Wh / \mu) \quad (II.2-1)$$

$P_{i, \dots}$ (W/m²) (II.2-1, μ), i : m^2
 (μ), h_d μ
 μ , μ 0,9 [58] μ .

(i)		$P_{i, \dots}$ (W/m ²)
1	(, ..)	12,04
2	μ	9,43
3		11,5
4		6,95

I .2-1: μ $P_{i, \dots}$ 4 μ .

μ (. .1.2.1) μ
 μ , , , μ , μ
 μ μ [40].

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

	700		
	(m ²)	P (W)	P W/m ²
(μ , μ , μ)	6113	73168	11,97
μ	19253	172174	8,94
	18261	212236	11,07
μ	1445	12296	8,51
	45072	459874	10,20
	650		
	(m ²)	P (W)	P W/m ²
(μ , μ , μ)	8362	101280	12,11
μ	16955	168233	9,92
	20725	248726	12,00
μ	3484	19019	5,46
	49526	537258	10,85

III.2-2:

μ

μ

μ

μ

700

650

μ

μ

μ

μ

P : E

μ

μ

μ

W/m².

P :

μ

W.

μ

μ

P W/m²,

μ

μ

μ

μ

(P)

μ

μ

P W/m²

μ

μ

.2-1

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

.2-2.

μ

μ
 [40,58] . . 800lux
 300lux , , .(. . .1.1).
 , « μ /
 » μ . μ μ
 .2-2 μ μ 36W, 3450LM,
 58W, 5400LM μ μ 1 2
 μ 18W, 1450LM (. . WC) . .2-2
 μ μ
 μ μ μ
 μ μ
 μ (μ μ 10,5 W/m²).
 III.2-1, μ μ μ μ
 μ (10,5 W/m² .2-2) 4380
 (12 μ 7 μ μ)
 μ μ (. . .1.2.1.1), 41,5
 kWh/m² . μ μ (.
 . .1.2.1.1).

3. μ

.1.2.2, μ
 μ μ μ
 , μ .
 μ .
 μ μ μ
 μ : μ
 , μ μ μ
 μ , μ μ
 24 .
 μ
 :

$$W = P \cdot \mu \cdot \mu \cdot h_d \quad (\text{kWh}/\mu) \quad (\text{II.3-1})$$

: P μ μ μ
 μ μ μ kW/m² (μ μ μ), μ.
 μ μ μ μ , μ μ μ
 μ μ μ h_d μ h/ μ
 24 .

μ	μ		(m/s)	(Kg)		μ (m)		(kW)
	1	/	1	2000	5	15,40	S-C-D	30
	2	/	1	2000	5	15,40	S-C-D	30
	3	/	/	1425 (19 μ)	6	20,20	S-C-S	22
	1	/	1	2000	4	12,10	S-C-D	30
	2	/	1	2000	4	12,10	S-C-D	30
	3	/	/	1425 (19 μ)	5	16,90	S-C-S	22
	1	/	1	2000	3	8,80	S-C-D	30
	2	/	1	2000	3	8,80	S-C-D	30
	3	/	/	1425 (19 μ)	1	13,60	S-C-S	22
	1	/	1	1250 (16 μ)	5	15,40	S-C-D	18,5
	2	/	1	1250 (16 μ)	5	15,40	S-C-D	18,5
	1	/	/	1350 (18 μ)	4	13,60	S-C-D	22
	2	/	/	1350 (18 μ)	4	13,60	S-C-D	22
	3	/	/	1350 (18 μ)	4	13,60	S-C-S	11
	4	/	/	0,5 1350 (18 μ)	4	8,80	S-C-S	22
	1		0,5	2000	2	4,40	S-C-S	20
	1		/	1 2000 (26 μ)	4	13,60	S-C-S	37
	1	/	/	1 1350 (18 μ)	4	13,60	S-C-S	22
	2	/		1 2000	4	13,60	S-C-S	30
	1	/		0,5 2000	2	8,80	S-C-S	20

III.3-1:

μ μ μ 700 .
 S-C-D: μ – ,
 S-C-S: μ – .

P μ 0,0141 0,0215 kW/m² μ μ 0,0179 kW/m² .
 μ μ μ (μ.) μ μ

, () μ μ 0,5, μ
 μ μ
 μ () μ μ 0,5 μ μ
 [58] μ (h_d)
 μ 4,8 h/ μ .
 μ P h_d
 μ .
 μ P .
 μ μ
 , μ .
 III.3-1
 μ μ 700 .
 μ , , , μ , μ
 μ μ .1.2.2-1
 / μ .1.2.2-4 .
 μ μ 650 314 ,
 μ μ
 μ :

	700		650		314	
	μ	P (kW)	μ	P (kW)	μ	P (kW)
	9	285	5	335	4	180
/	9	230	7	160	1	60
	2	37	6	280	1	40
μ	20	552	18	775	6	280
μ μ (m ²)	39000		42670		13000	
	700		650		314	
P (kW/m ²)	0,0141		0,0182		0,0215	
μ (kW/)	0,788		1,192		0,892	

III.3-2:

μ μ
 μ , μ μ
 μ μ P .
 μ μ

μ , P μ

μ μ μ ,

μ μ

.3-2.

.3-2 μ

μ μ μ μ 0,0141 0,0215 kW/m² ,

μ 0,788 μ 1,192 kW/ .

μ μ μ

μ μ (h_d),

μ 600

35000m² μ 12 μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ

μ μ 24 .

8 20 (10 μ μ

) 2 19 (, 6 μ , μ

). μ , μ 0,10

0,35.

μ Π.3-1

(365 μ) μ μ 0,2,

μ μ μ

μ μ 8,76 kWh/m².

μ

μ [19].

μ :

1. μ μ μ
- (30%) [100].
2. μ μ
3. μ inverters μ .

4. μ μ

$\mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu$

$\mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu$

$\mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu$

(. . 1.2.3),

$\mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu$

:

$$W = \sum_{i=1}^4 [P_{i, \mu} \cdot A_i] \cdot h_d \mu \quad (Wh/ \mu) \quad (\text{II.4-1})$$

$\mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu$

$P_{i, \mu} \qquad \mu \qquad \mu$

$i \quad W/m^2 \qquad \text{II.4-1, } A_i,$

$\mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu$

$\mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu$

$\mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu$

$\mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu$

$\mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu$

$\mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu$

$\mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu$

[58] $h_d \mu$

$\mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu$

$\mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu$

$\mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu$

$P_{i, \mu}$

$\mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu$

[58] (. . 0,2kW μ ,

0,4kW μ , 2,5kW $\mu \qquad \mu$

.) $\mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu$

$P_{i, \mu}$

$\mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu$

$\mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu$

.4-2

μ
 , μ
 μ .

(i)		μ P _{i, μ.} (W/m ²)
1	(, ..)	12,46
2	μ	5,66
3		21,88
4		2,61

I .4-1: μ P_{μ,i}
 μ .

	700		
	(m ²)	P (W)	P _{μ.} W/m ²
(, , μ .)	6113	75120	12,29
μ	19253	101750	5,28
	18261	559180	30,62
μ	1445	6000	4,15
	45072	742050	16,46
	650		
	(m ²)	P (W)	P _{μ.} W/m ²
(, , μ .)	8362	105600	12,63
μ	16955	102456	6,04
	20725	272470	13,15
μ	3484	3750	1,07
	49526	4842276	9,77

III.4-2: μ μ μ
 μ 700 650 .
 P_{μ.}: μ μ μ
 W/m².
 P : μ W.

μ , [58] P μ. μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ , μ μ μ μ

μ .

μ μ μ μ μ μ

(μ) μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ (μ ,

.) μ [58].

.4-2 μ μ μ

μ 10W/m² μ 16,5W/m². μ

μ , μ μ μ

10W/m².

III.4-1, μ (365 μ), P μ. μ

10W/m², 45000m² μ μ μ 0,3

μ μ h_d^μ μ 4h μ , 4,38

kWh/m² μ μ

5,84 kWh/m² .

μ μ

4,38 kWh/m² 5,84 kWh/m² ,

[29]. μ μ 52,9 kWh/m²

[35,36],

μ μ , μ .

5. μ

μ μ

μ

μ .

μ ,

μ .

μ μ ,

μ (. . μ ,

μ μ μ), μ

μ μ μ .

μ

μμ

μ

μ

μ

μ

(40-300kg) [13].

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

[58].

III.5-1

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

(40kg/h) [13].

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

[58].

μ

μ

(

μ

,

μ

μ . . .).

μ

μ inverter.

T

μ

μ

μ

(40 -

300 kg) [13]

μ

μ

μ

..

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

,

μ

.

μ

,

μ

μ

.

μ

μ -

μ

,

μ

.

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

[67].

μ

μ

,

μ

.

μ

μ

,

μ

45

min

μ

μ

100%

μ

.

μ

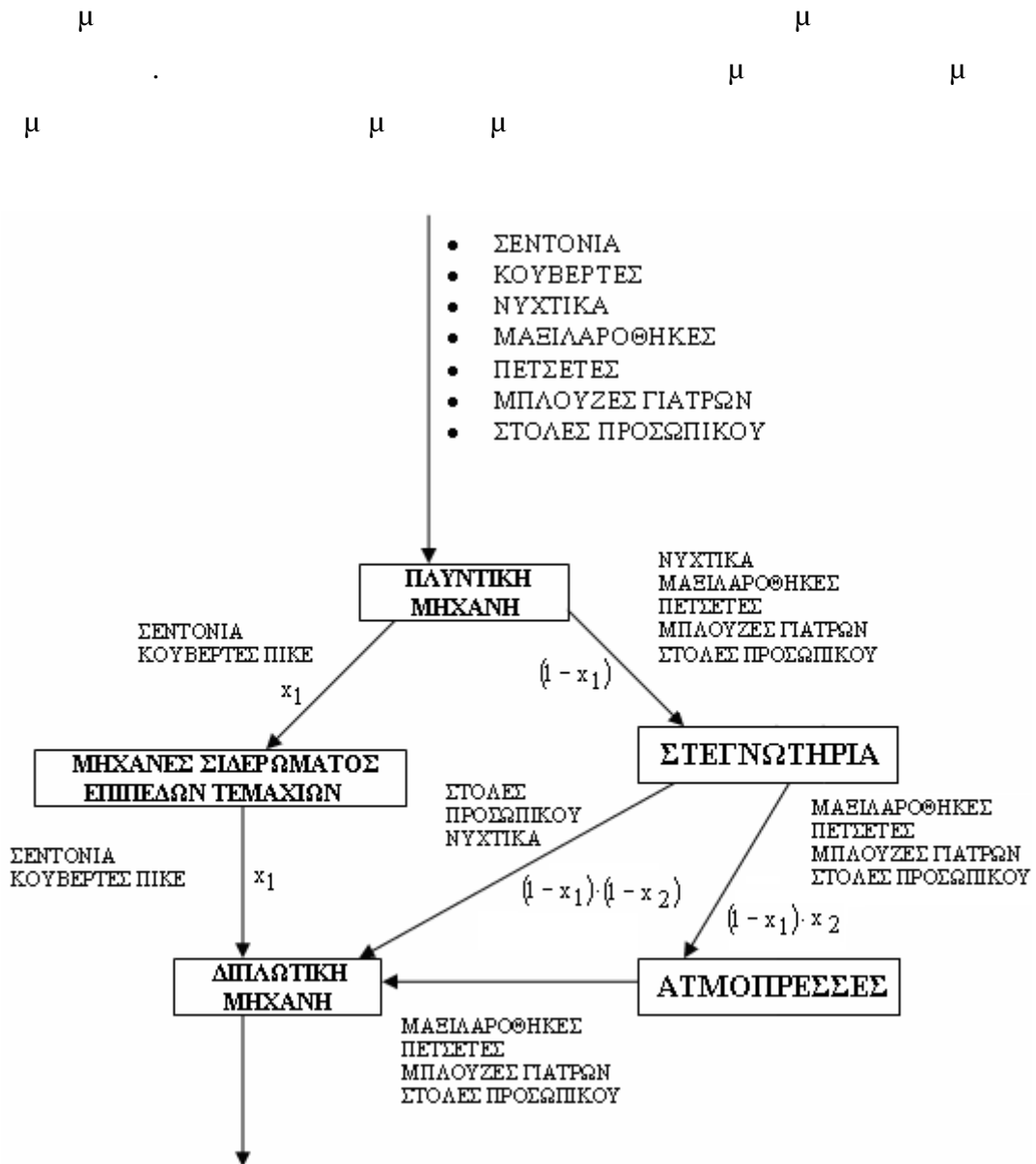
μ

.

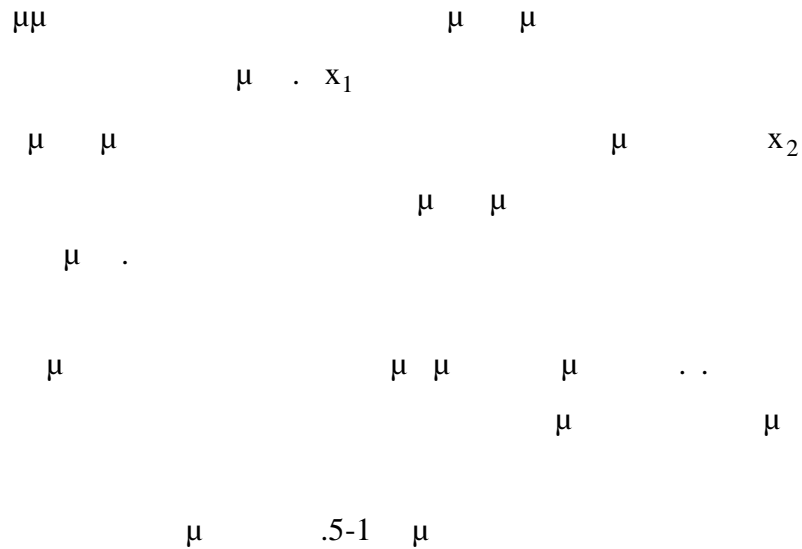
μ

.

μ



μ III.5-1:



μ

μ .

1 .5-1, : μ .5-

$$W = K \cdot k \cdot c \cdot [x_1 + x_1 \cdot 2 + (1 - x_1) \cdot 3] \quad (\text{kWh}/\mu) \quad (\text{II.5-1})$$

: W μ

kWh/μ , μ

μ , k μμ

μ μ μ 0,9 [40] c

μ μ μ μ μ kg./ μ .

c , ,

μ μ μ 3 4 kg./ .

4,5 kg./ . . 5 5,5 kg./ [40], , μ μ

, μ μ μ 0,48 kg/ μ 60

μ [22]. , 1

μ (kWh/kg.), 2

(kWh/kg.), 3 (

kWh/kg.),

.5-1 x₁ μ μ

μ 50%[22].

μ μ

,

μ μ μ

, , μ . μ

(1, 2, 3) μ

μ μ

μ kWh/kg. .

μ μ μ

μ .

,

μμ

μ

μ

μ μ μ

μ

o

μ .

$$(\quad .1.2.4)$$

kWh/kg ..

.5-1 μ

μ μ :

$$\frac{W}{K \cdot k \cdot c} = x_1 + x_2 + (1 - x_1) x_3 \quad (\text{kWh/kg} \cdot \text{c}) \quad (\quad .5-2)$$

μ μ

[22], o

μ

μ μ

μ

μ

,

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ .5-1. $x_1 = 50\%$, $x_2 = 90\%$, $x_1 = 0,035 \text{ kWh/kg} \cdot \text{c}$, $x_2 = 0,021 \text{ kWh/kg} \cdot \text{c}$

$x_3 = 0,086 \text{ kWh/kg} \cdot \text{c}$

.5-1 μ

.5-1

μ

μ

0,09 kWh/kg ..

μ

μ

μ

μ

,

..

μ

μ

,

μ

μ

,

μ

μ

μ

[13].

μ

μ 0,09 kWh/kg ..

μ

μ

.

μ

:

)

μ

μ inverter,

μ

)

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ μ μ

100% [27]. μ μ μ ,

μ μ ,

, μ , μ . [3,4,6,13,50].

, μ

[13,19,29].

6. μ μ μ

μ ,

μ μ μ (N_{μ})

μ μ :

$$N_{\mu} = 3 \cdot k \cdot \quad (6-1)$$

:

μ , k μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ 0,9 [19]

μ 3 μ μ 65

70% [82].

μ μ I .6.1,

μ (W), μ μ μ μ I.1.3.2-1.

, , μ

μ μ , μ ,

μ μ μ μ μ

μ . , $1 \cdot \mu$

μ

μ μ

:

$$W_{\mu} = N_{\mu} \cdot 1 \cdot W \quad (\text{kWh}/\mu) \quad (6-2)$$

O 1, ,
 μ , $i = 0,33$, $i = 0,9$
 μ .

μ 1.
 μ
 μ 200 , μ
 μ
 μ (μ μ).
 μ μ
 μ μ .

/		μ	μ (kW)	(h)	(kWh)
1	μ	1	20	3	60
2	- μ	1	10	3	30
3	μ μ	2	3,5	8	56
4	(1500 /h)	1	40	8	320
5	(2 20 40L)	1	3	1	3
6	μ	1	2	1	2
7	μ	1	0,15	0,25	0,0375
8		4	5	2	40
9		1	5	2	10
			107,15		521

I .6-1: μ μ 200

/		μ	μ (kW)	(h)	(kWh)
1	400L μ μ	1	56	3	168
2	100L μ	4	25	3	300
3	μ	2	10	0,5	10
4	μ	10	7,5	8	600
			251		1078

I .6-2: μ μ μ 200

I .6-1 I .6-2

μ 200 .
 : μ (+
 + μ = 107 + 251 = 358 kW), μ (+
 μ = 521 + 1078 = 1599 kWh), μ
 1599 kWh / 600 μ = 2,665 kWh / μ μ
 1078 kWh / 600 μ = 1,796 kWh / μ (μ μ
 100% μ μ [29]).

$$: \mu_1 = 1 - (1,796 / 2,665) \approx 0,33.$$

, μ
 μ (.6-2, / 2, 3, 4)
 μ μ 910kWh 1,516kWh / μ .
 μ , μ μ 168kWh,
 0,28kWh / μ (μ μ 100%).

$$: \mu_1 = 1 - (0,28 / 2,665) \approx 0,9.$$

μ , μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ
 μ , μ μ
 μ , μ μ Y₂ = f(x)
 μ .1.3.2-1 μ μ , μ
 μ μ μ μ (.).

7. μ μ

μ
 μ , (K_i)
 (i) μ μ μ ,
 μ μ μ μ
 μ (V_i) (Z_i) ,
 .7-2 .7-3 (μ
 .7-2 .7-3 7.1) .
 μ :

$$W_{\mu} = W_{\mu} + W_{\mu} = \left[\sum_{i=1}^6 (V_i \cdot H_{\mu,i}) + \sum_{i=1}^6 (Z_i \cdot H_{\mu,i}) \right] \cdot \mu \quad (\text{kWh}/\mu) \quad (\text{II.7-1})$$

 μ

$$V_i = K_i \cdot A_i \cdot \frac{Q_{i,\mu}^3}{(Q_{i,\mu})^2} \quad (\text{kW}) \quad (\text{II.7-2})$$

$$Z_i = Z_i \cdot A_i \cdot \frac{Q_{i,\mu}^3}{(Q_{i,\mu})^2} \quad (\text{kW}) \quad (\text{II.7-3})$$

$W_{\mu} = W_{\mu} + W_{\mu}$ μ kWh/ μ , W_{μ} , W_{μ} .
 μ μ μ , V_i Z_i
 μ
 i μ , A_i μ
 i μ
 μ .7-1, $Q_{i,\mu}$ $Q_{i,\mu}$.
 μ μ
 i μ .7-1,
 $Q_{i,\mu}$ $Q_{i,\mu}$ μ
 i μ
 μ μ μ , K_i , i
 μ μ μ
 i
 μ .7-1 $H_{\mu,i}$, $H_{\mu,i}$ μ
 μ μ i
 μ ,
 μ .7-1.

(i)	1	2	3	4	5	6
		μ				
$A_{i,} \text{ (m}^2\text{)}$	7594	14382	17209	3484	647	631
$Q_{i,} \text{ (m}^3\text{/h)}$	207366	130560	456948	50588	59700	16550
$K_i \text{ (kW/((m}^3\text{/h) × m}^2\text{))}$	7,789 (x 10 ⁻⁸)	2,924 (x 10 ⁻⁸)	3,289 (x 10 ⁻⁸)	μ	1,000 (x 10 ⁻⁶)	7,000 (x 10 ⁻⁷)
$Q_{i,} \text{ (m}^3\text{/h)}$	166195	97590	386985	27594	59490	18500
$K_i \text{ (kW/((m}^3\text{/h) × m}^2\text{))}$	2,594 (x 10 ⁻⁸)	1,231 (x 10 ⁻⁸)	1,370 (x 10 ⁻⁸)	μ	4,000 (x 10 ⁻⁷)	3,000 (x 10 ⁻⁷)
$H_{,i} \text{ (h)}$	16	24	10	-	8	8
$H_{,i} \text{ (h)}$	16	24	10	-	8	8

I .7-1: μ $A_{i,}$, $Q_{i,}$.
 K_i μ μ μ μ
μ
 $Q_{i,}$ μ
μ μ
μ μ $H_{,i}$, $H_{,i}$
μ $H_{,i}$
.7-1 μ μ
μμ μ μ
μ μ μ
μ 0,9 [58].

μ
 μ K_{i, i}
 i, μ
 H_{,i}, H_{,i} μ
 i .

	(m ²)	(m ³ /h)	(m ³ /h/m ²)
	5128	158100	30,829
μ	15958	123250	7,723
	16482	342380	20,772
μ	1445	20825	14,405
	39014	644555	16,521

I .7-2:

μ
 μ 700

.
 , μ
 μ μ μ ,
 (. . .1.1), μ
 μ μ .
 μ μ μ μ
 , : , μ , μ
 μ . μ ,
 μ .
 μ μ μ ,
 μ μ [58]. μ
 H_{,i} H_{,i}
 , μ .
 μ 8 16
 μ (μ 2). , ,

, μ 12 12
 μ (, μ
). μ μ 24
 (μ μ) μ 10
 μ μ (μ μ) .

	(m ²)	(m ³ /h)	((m ³ /h)/m ²)	
	5128	131274	25,599	0,830
μ	15958	86870	5,446	0,705
	16482	304827	18,494	0,890
	1445	9928	6,870	0,477
μ	39014	532899	13,659	0,827

I .7-3:

μ

μ

μ

μ 700 .

μ

μ

μ

μ

,

,

.7-2

μ (μ 700

)

.7-3

μ

μ

μ

μ

,

. μ

μ

μ

μ

,

.7-4

μ (μ 650

).
 .

	(m ²)	(m ³ /h)	((m ³ /h)/m ²)
	7594	207366	27,306
μ	14382	130560	9,078
	17209	456948	26,553
μ	3484	50588	14,519
	42670	845462	19,814

I .7-4:

μ

μ 650

μ

μ ,

μ ,

[58] . . μ ,

μ ,

μ μ μ 100%

	(m ²)	(m ³ /h)	((m ³ /h)/m ²)	
	7594	166195	21,885	0,801
μ	14382	97590	6,785	0,747
	17209	386985	22,487	0,847
μ	3484	27594	7,920	0,545
	42670	678364	15,898	0,802

I .7-5:

μ

μ

μ

μ 650

.7-5 μ μ

650

.7-6

μ (μ 450).

	(m ²)	(m ³ /h)	((m ³ /h)/m ²)
	4785	95000	19,853
μ	9903	105588	10,662
	9951	150644	15,138
μ	1883	38700	20,55
	26522	389932	14,702

I .7-6:

 μ μ 450

.7-7

 μ μ (μ 450).

	(m ²)	(m ³ /h)	((m ³ /h)/m ²)	
	4785	72925	15,240	0,768
μ	9903	107892	10,895	1,022
	9951	120847	12,144	0,802
μ	1883	59250	31,46	1,503
	26522	360914	13,608	0,926

I .7-7:

 μ μ μ μ 450

	m ²	(m ³ /h)	(m ³ /h/m ²)	(m ³ /h)	((m ³ /h)/m ²)	
	839	49810	59,4	65790	78,4	1,32
	669	29750	44,5	32640	48,8	1,1

I .7-8:

 μ μ μ 700

.7-8 μ μ 700 .

.7-9 μ μ 650 .

	m ²	(m ³ /h)	((m ³ /h)/m ²)	(m ³ /h)	((m ³ /h)/m ²)	
	647	59700	92,27	59490	91,4	1,00
	631	16550	26,22	18500	29,32	1,12

I .7-9: μ μ 650 .

.7-10 μ μ 450 .

μ μ , μ μ

μ / μ /

μ μ . μ μ ,

(μ) .

	m ²	(m ³ /h)	((m ³ /h)/m ²)	(m ³ /h)	((m ³ /h)/m ²)	
	652	21750	33,358	39875	61,158	1,83
	413	16950	41,04	20000	46,51	1,13

I .7-10: μ μ 450 .

μ μ μ

$\text{kW}/(\text{m}^3/\text{h})$, μ
 μ μ $\text{kW}/((\text{m}^3/\text{h}) \cdot \text{m}^2)$
 $(\text{W}/(\text{lit}/\text{s}) \cdot \text{m}^2)$, μ

[29].

.7-11.

	(m ²)	(kW)	(m ³ /h)				
				(kW/(m ³ /h))	(W/(lit/s))	(kW/((m ³ /h) m ²))	(W/((lit/s) m ²))
	7594	122,65	207366	$5,915 \times 10^{-4}$	2,129	$7,789 \times 10^{-8}$	$2,804 \times 10^{-4}$
μ	14382	54,90	130560	$4,205 \times 10^{-4}$	1,513	$2,924 \times 10^{-8}$	$1,052 \times 10^{-4}$
	17209	258,70	456948	$5,661 \times 10^{-4}$	2,038	$3,289 \times 10^{-8}$	$1,911 \times 10^{-4}$
μ	3484	-	50588	-	-	-	-
	42670	436,25	845462	$5,16 \times 10^{-4}$	1,857	$1,209 \times 10^{-8}$	$4,35 \times 10^{-5}$

I .7-11:

μ (), μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ
 μ .

	(m ²)	(kW)	(m ³ /h)				
				(kW/(m ³ /h))	(W/(lit/s))	(kW/((m ³ /h) m ²))	(W/((lit/s) m ²))
	7594	32,74	166195	$1,97 \times 10^{-4}$	0,709	$2,594 \times 10^{-8}$	$9,34 \times 10^{-5}$
μ	14382	17,28	97590	$1,771 \times 10^{-4}$	0,637	$1,231 \times 10^{-8}$	$4,43 \times 10^{-5}$
	17209	91,24	386985	$2,358 \times 10^{-4}$	0,848	$1,370 \times 10^{-8}$	$4,93 \times 10^{-5}$
μ	3484	-	27594	-	-	-	-
	42670	141,26	678364	$2,082 \times 10^{-4}$	0,749	$4,880 \times 10^{-9}$	$1,76 \times 10^{-5}$

I .7-12:

μ , μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ
 μ μ .

μ kW/(m³/h), μ
 μ kW/((m³/h)·m²)
 (W/(lit/s)·m²). .7-12.
 μ μ μ , μ
 μ .7-2, μ μ .7-3, μ
 50kWh/m²· μ μ μ [19].
 μ μ , μ μ μ
 , μ W/(lit/s) [29].
 μ μ
 .7-12 μ μ μ [29,57].
 μ μ μ [25], m³/min
 μ μ μ 0,15 0,45 μ μ 0,3
 m³/(m²·min). μ , μ
 . .7-2, . .7-4 . .7-6 μ μ ,
 μ 0,24 0,33 m³/(m²·min).

7.1 μ μ (V_i) μ (Z_i)

μ μ [51] :

$$P_{\mu,1} = P_{\mu,2} \cdot \left(\frac{d_2}{d_1}\right)^4 \left(\frac{Q_1}{Q_2}\right)^3 \left(\frac{1}{2}\right) \quad (\text{II.7-4})$$

1 μ μ μ 2
 μ μ , P_{μ,1} P_{μ,2}
 μ kW, d₁ d₂ μ
 μ , Q₁, Q₂ μ 1, 2 .
 .7-4 1 = 2 d₁ = d₂ :

$$P_{\mu,1} = P_{\mu,2} \cdot \left(\frac{Q_1}{Q_2}\right)^3 \quad (\text{kW}) \quad (\text{II.7-5})$$

μ μ P_{μ,i}

/ μ , μ
 Q_i / , μ P_{μ,i}
 / μ () Q_i
 μ .

$$P_{\mu,i} = P_{\mu,i} \left(\frac{Q_i}{Q_i} \right)^3 \Rightarrow P_{\mu,i} = \frac{P_{\mu,i}}{A_i \cdot Q_i} \cdot A_i \cdot \frac{Q_i^3}{(Q_i)^2} \quad (\text{II.7-5})$$

.7-5

$$Q_i = Q_i, \quad Q_i = Q_i,$$

$$P_{\mu,i} = P_{\mu,i}, \quad P_{\mu,i} = P_{\mu,i} \quad i = \frac{P_{\mu,i}}{A_i \cdot Q_i}$$

$$P_{\mu,i} = i \cdot A_i \cdot \frac{Q_i^3}{(Q_i)^2} \quad (\text{kW}) \quad (\text{II.7-6})$$

(W)

:

$$W = \sum_{i=1}^6 (P_{\mu,i} \cdot t_i) = \sum_{i=1}^6 (V_i \cdot t_i) \quad (\text{kWh}) \quad (\text{II.7-7})$$

$$V_i = i \cdot A_i \cdot \frac{Q_i^3}{(Q_i)^2} \quad (\text{II.7-8})$$

.7-3.

8. μ μ μ

, μ
 μ μ
 μ μ , μ μ

i μ μ μ i
 μ μ μ
 i (RT/m²)

(i)	i (RT/m ²)		
1	0,089	0,089	0,138
2	0,042	0,051	0,069
3	0,045	0,051	0,069
4	-	0,051	0,069

I .8-1:

μ μ μ μ
 μ :
 (μ μ μ 36°C 40%),
 (μ μ μ 35°C 35%
) (μ μ μ 40°C 35%
).

(i)	i , (m ³ /h/m ²)		
1	19,853	27,306	30,829
2	10,662	9,078	7,723
3	15,138	26,533	20,772
4	-	-	-

I .8-2:

μ
 μ : (μ
 μ μ 36°C 40%), (μ
 μ μ 35°C 35%)
 (μ μ μ 40°C 35%)

I .8-1

μ (RT)
 (KW)(IRT=3,517kW), i ,
 i

μ ()
 μ μ W gr/kg ...
 50% μ
 μ μ ,
 μ μ [63]

μ	()			()		
	μ	μ	μ	μ	μ	μ
μ	μ ₁ (°C)	% . .	W gr/kg . .	μ ₂ (°C)	% . .	W gr/kg . .
	36	40	14,6	26	50%	10,4
	35	35	12	26	50%	10,4
	40	35	16	26	50%	10,4

.8-4:

μ μ
 μ ,
 μ .
 .8-4 μ
 μ μ , , ,
 μ
 μ i, i,
 E_i .
 (μ) μ μ μ
 (i) μ
 μ i
 μ μ . μ
 μ μ μ μ μ , .
 μ μ , Q_i
 i (μ μ μ
 μ), μ μ

A_i .

i μ :

$$i = \frac{Q_i}{A_i} \left(\frac{RT}{m^2} \right) \tag{I .8-4}$$

, I .8-1.

i, ((m³/h)/m²), μ μ μ

μ , μ

i .8-1 .8-2.

μ i ,

μ . μ ,

, μ

μ μ . μ , μ

μ i , μ

. i, :

$$i, = \frac{Q_i,}{Q_i,} \tag{I .8-5}$$

: Q_{i, ,} . μ i RT

Q_{i, ,} i RT.

I .8-3 μ

. μ μ

i, μ ,

μ μ μ ,

μ .

μ μ μ ,

μ μ

μ μ μ . . , .

1,1kW/RT [58].

μ μ , ,

μ 122 μ [63].

μ μ μ .

F_1 ,

μ , μ μ ,

μ μ , μ μ μ ,

μ .

.8-2..

μ μ μ [8,58]:

$$Q = 0,29V \cdot \left(- \right) \text{ (cal/h)} \quad (\text{I .8-6})$$

$$Q = 0,70 \cdot V \cdot \left(W - W \right) \text{ (cal/h)} \quad (\text{I .8-7})$$

: Q , Q μ

Kcal/h, μ μ μ (

μ) μ $^{\circ}\text{C}$,

μ μ μ

$^{\circ}\text{C}$, V μ m^3/h ,

W , W

gr /kg .

1 Kcal /h = $1,16 \times 10^{-3}$ kW :

$$Q = Q + Q = \left[3,364 \times 10^{-4} \left(- \right) \right] \cdot V + \left[8,12 \times 10^{-4} \left(W - W \right) \right] \cdot V \text{ (kW)} \quad (\text{.8-8})$$

F_1 ,

.8-3.

μ μ , μ

μ μ

, μ μ

.

IV.

1.

.1.3,

μ

:

-
-
-
-
-
-

,

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

(.

.3.5.1 μ .1.3.5-1).

.1,

μ

μ

(μ

,

μ

,

μ

).

,

μ

μ

,

μ

4

.1-1.

2.

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

.

.8,

μ

μ

μ

Q_{μ} (

μ

μ

μ

Q^{μ}_{μ}

μ)

μ

μ

μ

(

μ

$i,$)

μ

μ

(

$F_{i,}$)

.

μ

μ

μ

(Q_{μ})

:

$$Q_{\mu} = \sum_{i=1}^4 [A_{i,} \cdot K_i(1 - \mu_{i,}) + \mu_{i,} \cdot F_{i,}] \quad (\text{kW}) \quad (\text{V.2-1})$$

Q μ μ μ μ μ , A_i,
 μ μ (m²) μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ
 μ i , K_i μ μ
 μ μ μ μ
 i (kW/m²)
 IV.2-1 , , i,
 μ i

$$\text{IV.2-2} \quad F_{i,}$$

i

μ μ μ μ
 :

$$F_{i,} = \frac{(\mu_{i,} - \mu_{i,}) \cdot S_i \cdot (3,364 \times 10^{-4} (\mu_{i,} - \mu_{i,}))}{A_{i,}} + \frac{(\mu_{i,} - \mu_{i,}) \cdot S_i \cdot (8,12 \times 10^{-4} (W_{i,} - W_{i,}))}{A_{i,}} \quad (\text{kW/m}^2) \quad (\text{IV.2-2})$$

: i, μ i μ

μ μ μ μ (m³/h)/m² μ
 (μ ,
) IV.2-3 μ , i,
 i μ

(m³/h)/m² μ μ μ , S_i
 μ μ
 i μ m²

μ μ μ , μ μ μ
 μ C, μ μ μ μ
 μ μ
 μ [63], W
 gr/kg . . , μ μ
 50% W gr/kg . .
 μ μ μ μ 80%,
 μ μ . IV.2-4
 μ μ μ
 , .
 μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ (A_i) μ μ μ
 (μ , μ , WC
).
 μ μ μ (μ)
 μ μ μ 22°C [19].

(i)	K _i (kWh/hm ²)		
	1	0,164	0,253
2	0,079	0,107	0,122
3	0,080	0,207	0,217
4	0,113	0,064	0,095

IV.2-1: μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ
 μ : (μ
 μ μ 3 C 75%),
 (μ μ μ -1 C 80%
) (μ μ μ -10 C
 80%).

(i)	μ (i)
1	0,274
2	0,254
3	0,254
4	0,254

IV.2-2: μ μ .

(i)	$i, \cdot (m^3/h)/m^2$		
1	19,853	27,306	30,829
2	10,662	9,078	7,723
3	15,138	26,533	20,772
4	20,550	14,519	14,405

IV.2-3: μ , .

μ	(μ)			μ		
	μ	μ	W	μ	μ	W
	1 °C	%	gr/kg . .	2 °C	%	gr/kg . .
	3	75	3	22	50	8,3
	-1	80	2,9	22	50	8,3
	-10	80	2,4	22	50	8,3

IV.2-4: μ μ

μ , μ
 μ μ .

μ μ IV.2-1 IV.2-2,

μ , μ .

μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ (K_i) , μ μ
 μ μ i ,

. μ
 μ μ , μ μ , .
 μ μ , μ μ μ μ Q_i
 A_i, μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ . μ (IV.2-3)
 μ , IV.2-1.

$$K_i = \frac{Q_{i,}}{A_{i,}} \quad (\text{kW/m}^2) \quad (\text{IV.2-3})$$

μ μ i , μ
 μ μ μ μ μ
 , μ III.1-1.
 μ , μ
 μ μ .
 μ μ i ,
 μ . i, μ
 i :

$$i_{i,} = \frac{Q_{i,}}{Q_{i,}} \quad (\text{IV.2-4})$$

: Q<sub>i,} μ μ μ i kW
 Q<sub>i,} μ μ
 (μ μ μ μ μ) kWh/h.
 IV.2-2 μ μ</sub></sub>

μ μ [16]. μ
 μ μ μ i,
 μ μ μ , ,
 μ μ ,
 μ .
 μ μ IV.2-1, μ μ

[8,58]:

$$Q = 0,29V \cdot \left(\mu - \mu \right) \quad (\text{Kcal/h}) \quad (\text{IV.2-5})$$

$$Q = 0,70V \cdot \left(W \mu - W \mu \right) \quad (\text{Kcal/h}) \quad (\text{IV.2-6})$$

$$1\text{Kcal/h} = 1,16 \times 10^{-3} \text{kW}, \quad :$$

$$Q = Q + Q = \left[3,364 \times 10^{-4} \left(\mu - \mu \right) \right] \cdot V + \left[8,12 \times 10^{-4} \left(W \mu - W \mu \right) \right] \cdot V \quad (\text{kW}) \quad (\text{IV.2-7})$$

V.2-7

 F_i

,

IV.2-2.

 F_i , μ μ μ $\mu \mu$ $\mu \mu$ μ

,

 μ μ K_i

IV.2-1.

 μ μ $\mu \mu$ (i, \cdot)

,

 μ μ

IV.2-1

IV.2-3

 μ

A,

.

 (i, μ) μ μ μ , F_i , μ μ . $(\cdot \cdot \cdot .1.3.5)$, μ μ

.

 μ μ μ μ

.

.

 μ μ $\mu \mu$,

,

.1.3.5.

$$\mu \quad (Q^{\mu}_{\mu}) \quad .1.3.5-1.$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad Q \quad ,$$

(IV.2-1), :

$$Q_{\mu} = (UA)_b \cdot (\mu - \mu) \Rightarrow (UA)_b = \frac{Q_{\mu}}{\mu - \mu} \quad (IV.2-8)$$

$$\mu \quad , \quad (UA)_b \quad \mu$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad .$$

(I.1.3.5-1) (IV.2-8) ,

$$Q^{\mu}_{\mu} = 24 \cdot \frac{Q}{\mu - \mu} \cdot D \cdot f_e \cdot C_D \quad (kWh) \quad (IV.2-9)$$

$$: Q^{\mu}_{\mu} \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad , \quad Q_{\mu}$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad , \quad (IV.2-1), \quad \mu$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad ^{\circ}C, \quad \mu$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$$

$$\mu \quad ^{\circ}C, D: \quad \mu \quad \mu \mu$$

$$\mu \quad ^{\circ}C \quad \mu \quad , f_e \quad [2] \quad C_D$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad 18^{\circ}C \quad [51,68].$$

$$, \quad \mu \mu$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad 18^{\circ}C. H \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$$

$$\mu \quad , \quad \mu \quad , \quad 18^{\circ}C, \quad \mu \quad \mu$$

$$[19]. \quad , \quad \mu \mu \quad 18^{\circ}C$$

$$\mu \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad , \quad \mu$$

$$\mu \mu \quad \mu \quad 18 \quad C \quad . \quad ,$$

$$\mu \quad .1.3.5-2 \quad \mu \quad \mu$$

:

$$D = N_m \cdot \left(\mu - \frac{\mu}{\mu} \right) + \left[0,744 + 0,00387D_a - 0,5 \cdot 10^{-6} \cdot D_a^2 \right] \cdot N \left[\frac{\left(\mu - \frac{\mu}{\mu} \right)_{+11,11}}{9,02} \right]^2 \quad (\text{IV.2-10})$$

N_m μ μ μ , μ μ μ
 μ , $\frac{\mu}{\mu}$ μ μ
 μ D_a μ μ μ
 18°C .

μ (Q_{μ}) μ :

$$Q_{\mu} = \sum_{j=1} Q_{\mu_j}^{\mu}, \quad j=1,2,\dots \quad (\text{IV.2-11})$$

$Q_{\mu_j}^{\mu}$ V.2-9 μ μ

μ μ .

μ μ μ ,

μ μ μ μ μ ,

μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ

μ

,

μ μ .

μ μ μ

μ μ μ

$\mu - \mu$, μ μ μ μ

μ ,

μ μ μ μ μ .

μ :

• μ μ 80% μ ,

μ μ ,

20%

[40].

- $Q_{\mu} / (\mu - \mu)$
- $f_e = 1$ () μ μ
 μ V.2-10 μ
 μ μ μ ($^{\circ}\text{C} \cdot \mu$),
 μ μ μ 18 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ [51,68].

- μ IV.2-11
 μ μ μ
 μ μ μ .
 μ μ μ 0,6
 μ μ 0,9 μ
 [68].

- , , μ ,
 μ , μ μ μ
 μ .

3. μ μ μ

, μ μ μ
 μ
 (μ μ),
), , , μ
 μ , μ
 .
 μ μ μ μ μ
 (. . μ , μ μ μ),
 μ μ μ μ μ
 .
 μ μ (kWh) μ μ μ
 μ μ (Kg .).
 , μ μ

μ - μ ,
 μ
 μ μ , ,
 .
 μ μ μ μ
 , , ,
 μ μ μ
 .
 , μ μ
 μ μ μ
 μμ .

		¹ (kWh/kg ..)	² (kWh/kg ..)	³ (kWh/kg ..)	⁴ (kWh/kg ..)
		MH 0,606	0,61	2,099	0,46
		(kWh/kg ..)	0,728	1,853	
		(kWh/kg ..)	0,658	0,978	

IV.3-1:

μ
 μ .
 μμ μ ISO 9398-4,
 μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ , μ μ
 , μ
 μ
 μμ (μ) .

μ

μ

μμ

μ

μ

μ

μ

(40-300kg) [13].

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ [58].

IV.3-1.

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

(

40kg/h) [13].

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ [58].

μ

μ

μ

:

μ

6 ÷ 10 bar_g,

μ ,

μ

μ

μ

μ

(. .

μ) [22].

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ μ . . , .

.

μ

μ

IV.3-1.

T

μ

μ

μ

(40 –

300 kg) [13]

μ

μ

μ

. .

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

. H

[58].

μ

μ ,

μ

.

μ

μ

μ

.

μ ,

μ -

, μ

, μ

.

μ μ

μ

μ

.

μ

[67].

μ

μ

,

μ

μ

μ

μ

45

min

μ

μ

100%

μ

μ

μ

μ . IV.3-1

μ μ μ .

μ

. μ

μ

μ μ μ . μ

μ μ μ μ . μ

μ μ μ .

μ μ (μ)

IV.3-1.

μμ μ .5-1 μ

μ

μ .

μ μ

μ .5-1 V.3.1

:

W = K · k · c · [x1 · x2 + (1-x1) · x3 + (1-x1) · x2 · x4] (kWh/ μ) (IV.3-1)

: W μ μ

kWh/ μ , μ μ μ

μ , k μ

μ μ μ 0,9 [40], c

μ μ μ μ μ

kg / . μ μ 3

4 kg ./ , 4,5 kg ./ . . 5 5,5 kg ./

[40] (μ μ [22] μ μ [μ 0,48

kg/ μ] 60 μ), 1 μ

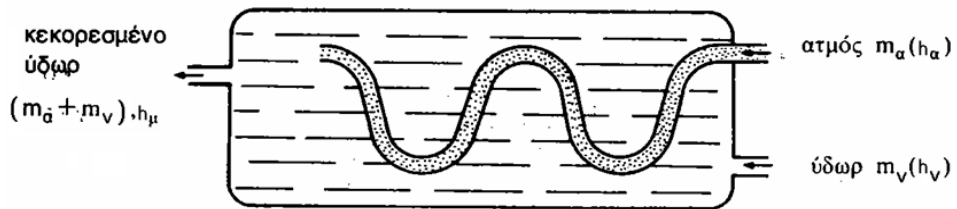
μ kWh/kg .., 2 μ

kWh/kg .., 3 μ

kWh/kg .. (45

μ 15 ,

45/60) 4 μ
 kWh/kg ... IV.3-1, x₁
 50%[22] x₂ μ μ
 90%[22]. μ μ
 (1, 2, 3, 4),
 μ μ
 μ μ μ
 μ μ μ
 (1, 2, 3, 4) μ
 kWh/kg ... μ μ μ
 -1 -6
 V.3-1
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ kg μ μ μ μ



μ IV.3-1: μ μ μ μ
 μ -μ .

$\mu \mu$
 μ , μ , μ ,
 μ , μ
 $(\mu -) [105].$

$\mu \mu \mu \mu \mu$
 $\mu \mu \mu$, μ μ μ μ
 μ IV.3-1.
 μ , μ

$\mu \mu \mu$
 μ . μ
 μ , μ ,
 $\mu \mu \mu$ 0.

$\mu \mu$ μ μ μ μ
 $(\mu \mu)$ μ μ μ
 (μ) , μ
 μ μ

$\mu \mu \mu$
 μ : μ

$$m_a = \frac{C_{PH_2O}(t_{B'} - t_{A1})}{[(h_{fg} - h_f) + C_{PH_2O}(t_{B1} - t_{B'})]} \left(\frac{kg \mu}{kg} \right) \quad (IV.3-2)$$

m_a : $\mu \mu \mu$
 $(kg \mu / kg)$, t_{A1} : μ μ ($^{\circ}C$) , t_{B1} :
 $\mu \mu \mu$ ($^{\circ}C$) , $t_{B'}$: μ μ
 $(^{\circ}C)$, C_{PH_2O} : μ
 $(C_{PH_2O} \cong 1 \text{ kcal/kg}^{\circ}C)$, h_{fg} : μ (kcal/kg) h_f :
 μ (kcal/kg) .
 μ , μ
 $\mu \mu$ [69]

μ μ , μ μ (kg μ /kg μ).

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ [69] μ μ μ μ (M_a) kg μ μ :

$$M_a = m_a L^w \quad (\text{kg } \mu / \text{kg } \mu) \quad (\text{IV.3-3})$$

L^w μ μ μ μ , m_a μ μ μ (kg μ /kg μ).
1 μ ton μ 700 kWh [13] μ
(W μ) μ :

$$W_\mu = \left(\frac{M_a}{1000} \right) \times 700 \quad (\text{kWh/kg } \mu) \quad (\text{IV.3-4})$$

M_a (kg μ /kg μ).

H μ μ μ μ μ μ
0,606 kWh/kg μ 0,866 kg μ /kg μ μ μ
 μ : μ 5 bar, μ μ 0,90,
 μ 15°C μ μ 0,80,
(μ , μ).

IV.3-2, μ μ

μ , μ μ μ

μ μ μ ,
 μ μ μ μ

μ (kWh/kg μ) μ (kWh/kg μ) μ (kg μ /kg μ)
(kWh/kg μ) μ (kWh/kg μ) [13].

IV.3-1 :

$$\frac{W}{K \cdot k \cdot c} = x_1 \cdot \mu_1 + (1 - x_1) \cdot \mu_2 + (1 - x_1) \cdot x_2 \cdot \mu_3 + (1 - x_1) \cdot (1 - x_2) \cdot \mu_4 \quad (\text{kWh/kg} \dots) \quad (\text{IV.3-5})$$

(μ 0,48 kg/ μ) μ 900 μ 90% μ μ 60 μ
 μ , x₁ = 50% , x₂ = 90% ,
 μ₁ = 0,606 kWh/kg .. , μ₂ = 0,61 kWh/kg .. , μ₃ = 2,099 kWh/kg ..
 μ₄ = 0,46 kWh/kg .. , IV.3.1 μ

kg μ μ μ μ 1,91
 (kWh_{th}/kg ..) 2,73 (kg μ /kg ..).

μ (0,70) [13],
 μ 1,91 kWh/kg .. μ μ (μ 2,73 kg μ /kg ..) μ
 μ 2,68 kWh/kg . 3,82 kg μ /kg .. μ
 , μ μ
 [13] μ . μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ
 100% [27]. μ
 μ μ , μ μ μ . [3,4,6,13,50].

4. μ μ μ μ

μ μ
 .6-1 .6-2 .6-1 .6-2.

2 μ

$$\mu_2 : \mu_2 = 1,796 / 2,665 \approx 0,67 .$$

μ (/ 2, 3, 4) μ μ
 910kWh 1,516 kWh/ μ .
 μ , μ μ 168kWh ,
 μ 0,28 kWh/ μ (μ 100%).

2

μ :

$$2 = 0,28 / 2,665 \approx 0,1 .$$

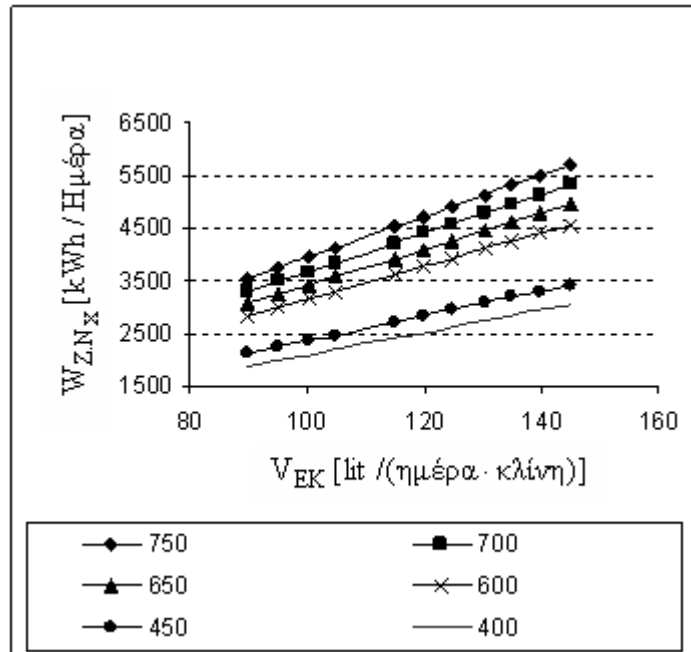
.6

μ 2-

5. μ μ μ

μ , μ μ μ . μ μ μ [5]

μ .



μ IV.5-1:

μ μ

W_{Z.N_X} μ 400, 450, 600, 650, 700

750 .

μ μ

(V) .

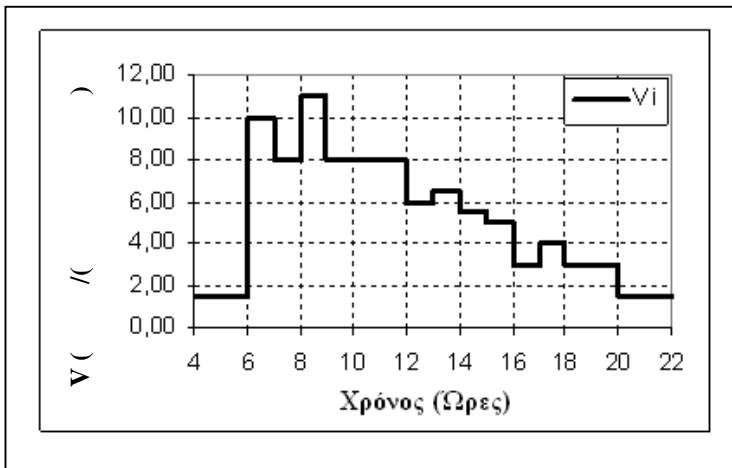
μ μ

μ 90 120 lit/ μ [94].

μ IV.5-1 μ μ
 μ W_{Z.N} μ . μ
 μ 400, 450, 600, 650, 700 750 , μ
 μ μ μ
 μ μ μ
 μ IV.5-1.
 μ IV.5-2 μ μ μ
 μ [5].

μ (μ μ
 μ 30% [2]),

μ μ μ :



μ IV.5-2: μ μ μ .

$$\dot{Q} = K \cdot k \cdot \dot{V}_{\text{νερο}} \cdot c_{P_{H_2O}} \cdot \rho \cdot (\theta_2 - \theta_1) \quad (\text{kW}) \quad (\text{IV.5-1})$$

: \dot{Q} μ kW, K μ , k %, \dot{V}
 μ lit/h , $c_{P_{H_2O}}$ μ
 kJ/kg·°K, kg/dm³, 2 μ μ °C
 1 μ °C.
 μ , μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ

(IV.5-1) μ μ μ Q̇ (kW).
 μ Q̇ t μ
 μ , 18 μ (μ
 μ), μ μ
 Σ(Q̇ · t) kWh μ
 μ (24 μ) . μ , μ
 μ W_{Z.NX}
 V_{E.K.} ·
 μ : μ μ
 t₁ = 10°C, μ c_{p 2} = 4,2 kJ/kg °K ,
 = 1 kg/dm³ μ μ t₂ = 55°C .
 μ t₁ 10°C, μ Q̇ μ
 . μ t₁
 μ (μ) μ
 . μ μ μ μ μ μ 2 .

6. μ μ

μ μ
 μ μ
 μ μ μ μ .
 μ μ
 .1.3.3.2. IV.6-1
 μ μ μ [58].

() μ
155
298
415
564
767

IV.6-1: μ .

IV.6-1

 μ () μ ,
 μ .

$$\mu = 0,2V \quad (\text{kg/h}) \quad (\text{IV.6-1})$$

 μ μ μ μ μ
kg/h V μ . μ , .1.3.3,2,5bar μ 135°C [40]. μ μ

$$W = 0,60 \cdot \mu \cdot 1 \quad (\text{kWh}/\mu) \quad (\text{IV.6-2})$$

W μ kWh/ μ , μ , μ kg/h 1 μ / μ 24 , 1,5

8 .

7. μ μ μ μ μ μ μ ..1.3.6-1 μ μ , μ μ . , μ μ μ μ [63]. , μ μ μ ,

[40,58].

 μ μ μ μ μ μ ,

, [8,51,52].

 μ μ μ μ μ , IV.7-1 μ μ

$$Q_{\mu} \text{ (kWh)}$$

$$\mu \mu \mu$$

$$0,5 \mu \mu \mu 0,5.$$

$$\mu \mu \mu \mu$$

$$\mu \cdot$$

$$0,7 \mu \mu (1) \mu \mu$$

$$\mu 700\text{kW}.$$

$$Q_{\mu} = 0,5 \cdot 0,5 \cdot 0,7 \cdot \sum_{i=1}^3 [A_i \cdot G_i \cdot H_i] \text{ (kWh/} \mu \text{)} \quad (\text{V.7-1})$$

$$A_i \mu \text{ V.7-1}$$

$$i \text{ m}^2 \mu \mu$$

$$\mu , G_i \mu \mu \mu$$

$$i \text{ (kg/h)/m}^2 \text{ IV.7-1 } H_i$$

$$H_i \mu ,$$

$$\mu$$

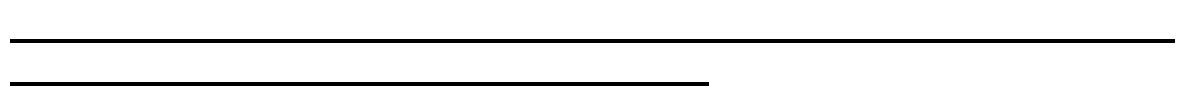
$$G_i \text{ IV.7-1}$$

$$H_1 = 10\text{h} , H_2 = 10\text{h} , H_3 = 8\text{h} .$$

(i)		μ	
		μ	
		$G_i \text{ ((kg/h)/m}^2)$	$H_i \text{ (h)}$
1		0,269	10
2	μ μ μ	0,04	10
3	μ	0,08	8

IV.7-1: μ μ .

V.



μ (μ)

μ (0,05%) μ

μ μ ..

[89].

(. .1.2 .1.3),

μ μ ,

μ μ μ , μ

μ 24 μ μ μ μ

[19,28].

μ μ μ μ

[13,15,75] μ μ ,

(. .2.7), μ

μ μ ,

μ μ μ .

μ μ μ

μ μ μ

μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ

(μ μ) μ

μ μ , μ μ μ

μ μ .

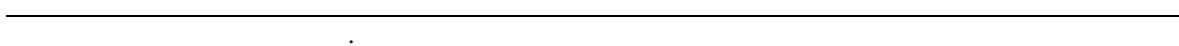
(. .2.5.3 .2.7) μ

μ μ μ μ μ

(/), μ

μ μ μ μ /

(μ μ μ μ). ,



μ μ μ μ - μ ,

μ (. . .2.5.2) μ μ

μ [46],

μ μ , (. . .2.5.2) μ 2:1

3:1, μ μ

μ (. . .2.11). μ μ μ

μ μ ,

μ μ .

μ , μ μ

μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ , (. . .2.9.1

.2.9.2) μ μ μ [87],

μ μ μ μ .

(. .2.9.1, .2.9.2 .2.9.4) μ

μ

μ (μ μ , μ μ , μ μ

, μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ .

μ μ μ / μ

μ μ μ (. . .2.7 .2.11),

μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ

[87], μ μ μ μ μ μ

4500-5000 μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ (. . .2.9 .2.10). μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ , μ ,
 μ μ .

μ μ

μ

μ , , μ , μ , μ , μ
 μ μ .

IV

μ μ μ μ , μ
 μ μ

, μ , μ μ ,
 .

μ

μ

μ

(. . .1.1). μ ,

μ

μ

μ

μ μ [26], μ

μ

(. . .

2.10)

μ μ .

μ

μ

μ

μ ,

,

μ

/

μ

μ

(. . .2.7),

μ μ ,

,

μ

μ

[15],

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

(. . .2.8.2).

μ

μ

,

μ

μ

(. . .2.9.3).

,

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

,

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

(. . .2.1).

μ

μ

μ

μ

,

μ

(. . .2.1, .2.13

μ) μ

μ

μ 40, 400, 600 200.
 μ μ μ .
 μ 2500 .

:

1.

1.1 μ

μ μ μ :

$$A_1^{\phi\omega\tau} = 2175 \text{ m}^2, A_2 = 7874 \text{ m}^2, A_3 = 10135 \text{ m}^2 \quad A_4 = 1112 \text{ m}^2.$$

$$.2-1 \quad \mu \quad h_d^{\phi\omega\tau} = 12 \text{ h/} \mu \quad : W = 2426976 \text{ Wh/} \mu .$$

1.2

μ μ μ : $A_{\mu} = 20184 \text{ m}^2$.

$$.3-1 \quad \mu \quad h_a^{\alpha\nu\tau\lambda} = 6 \text{ h/} \mu \quad : W = 541,9 \text{ kWh/} \mu .$$

1.3 μ

μ μ μ :

$$A_{1,} = 2175 \text{ m}^2, A_{2,} = 7874 \text{ m}^2, A_{3,} = 10135 \text{ m}^2 \quad A_{4,} = 1112 \text{ m}^2. \quad .4-1$$

$$\mu \quad h_d^{\mu} = 4 \text{ h/} \mu \quad : W = 355588,15 \text{ Wh/} \mu .$$

1.4

$$.5-1 \quad \mu \quad c = 4 \text{ kg ./} \quad x_1 = 50\% \quad : W =$$

$$127,44 \text{ kWh/} \mu .$$

1.5

$$.6-1 \quad \mu \quad = 70\% \quad : N_{\mu} = 756 \quad \mu / \mu .$$

$$Y_2 = f(x) \quad \mu \quad .1.3.2-1 \quad 756 \quad \mu \quad W = 2,596$$

$$\text{kWh/} \mu . \quad .6-2 \quad : W = 647,65 \text{ kWh/} \mu .$$

1.6 μ

μ μ μ :

$$Q_{1,} = 74300 \text{ m}^3/\text{h}, Q_{2,} = 75440 \text{ m}^3/\text{h}, Q_{3,} = 81816 \text{ m}^3/\text{h}, \quad Q_{4,} = 1050$$

$$\text{m}^3/\text{h}, Q_{5,} = 36800 \text{ m}^3/\text{h}, Q_{6,} = 7900 \text{ m}^3/\text{h} \quad Q_{1,} = 64300 \text{ m}^3/\text{h},$$

$$Q_{2,} = 64400 \text{ m}^3/\text{h}, Q_{3,} = 76850 \text{ m}^3/\text{h}, Q_{4,} = 960 \text{ m}^3/\text{h}, Q_{5,} = 24152$$

m^3/h $Q_{6,} = 7827 m^3/h.$.7-1 .7-3 : $W =$
 $544,56 kWh/\mu$

1.7 $\mu \mu$

$\mu \mu \mu$:
 $A_{1,} = 2175 m^2, A_{2,} = 7874 m^2, A_{3,} = 10135 m^2, A_{4,} = 0 m^2, S_1 = 2175 m^2,$
 $S_2 = 7874 m^2, S_3 = 8586,7 m^2, S_4 = 0 m^2, \mu_1 = 34,16 (m^3/h)/m^2,$
 $\mu_2 = 9,58 (m^3/h)/m^2, \mu_3 = 8,07 (m^3/h)/m^2, \mu_4 = 0 (m^3/h)/m^2.$

$\mu \mu$: $= 37 C,$ 40%

$W = 15,9 gr/kg \dots \mu \mu$

$\mu \mu$: $= 26 C,$ 50%

$W = 10,4 gr/kg \dots .8-1 .8-3 :$

$Q = 5308,3 kW.$

$H .8-2 d = 19,8 ^\circ F \mu CDD \mu 79 ^\circ F$

$W \mu kWh/\mu .$

$\mu , \mu , \mu \mu \mu \mu \mu \mu \mu$

	(kWh)	(kWh)	(kWh)	(kWh)	(kWh)	(kWh)	(kWh)
1	75236,16	16800,15	11023,23	3950,64	20083,09	16881,45	0,00
2	67955,24	15174,33	9956,47	3568,32	18139,57	15247,76	0,00
3	75236,16	16800,15	11023,23	3950,64	20083,09	16881,45	0,00
4	72809,19	16258,21	10667,64	3823,20	19435,25	16336,88	0,00
5	75236,16	16800,15	11023,23	3950,64	20083,09	16881,45	36254,07
6	72809,19	16258,21	10667,64	3823,20	19435,25	16336,88	159115,06
7	75236,16	16800,15	11023,23	3950,64	20083,09	16881,45	221552,62
8	75236,16	16800,15	11023,23	3950,64	20083,09	16881,45	247736,11
9	72809,19	16258,21	10667,64	3823,20	19435,25	16336,88	42296,41
10	75236,16	16800,15	11023,23	3950,64	20083,09	16881,45	0,00
11	72809,19	16258,21	10667,64	3823,20	19435,25	16336,88	0,00
12	75236,16	16800,15	11023,23	3950,64	20083,09	16881,45	0,00

2. μ 2.1

V.3-1 μ $c = 4 \text{ kg } \dots / \dots$, $x_1 = 50\%$ $x_2 = 90\%$:

$$W \dots = 3121,2 \text{ kWh} / \mu \dots$$

2.2

.6-1 μ $= 70\%$: $N \mu = 756 \mu / \mu \dots$

$$Y_2 = f(x) \mu \dots .1.3.2-1 \quad 756 \mu \quad W = 2,596$$

kWh/ $\mu \dots$

$$.6-2 \mu \quad Z_2 = 0,67 \text{ (}$$

$$\text{)}) \quad Z_1 : W \dots = 1315 \text{ kWh} / \mu \dots$$

2.3 μ μ

$$V = 90 \text{ lit} / (\mu \dots)$$

 $\mu \quad 400$ $\mu \quad \text{IV.5-1}$

$$W_{Z.N.X} = 1900 \text{ kWh} / \mu \dots$$

2.4

.1.3.3.2.2.1-1 μ

.3.3.2.1-1

V μ

 μ μ

$$V = 1077 \text{ dm}^3 / \mu$$

 $\mu \dots$

.1.3.3.2.2.2-1 μ

.3.3.2.1-2

$V_t \mu$

N μ

 μ

$$\mu \quad V_t = 1360 \text{ dm}^3 / \mu$$

 $\mu \dots$

.1.3.3.2.2.3-1 $= 7$ $= 4 \mu$

.3.3.2.1-3

$$V_x = 2520 \text{ dm}^3 / \mu \dots$$

.1.3.3.2.2.3-2 $\mu = 7$

$$V_\mu = 350 \text{ dm}^3 / \mu \dots$$

.1.3.3.2.2.3-3 $\mu \quad 1 = 4,536$

$2 = 3,72 \mu$

.3.3.2.1-3

$$V = 206 \text{ dm}^3 / \mu \dots$$

.1.3.3.2.2.4-1

N = 2500

$$V = 346 \text{ dm}^3 / \mu \dots$$

$$.1.3.3.2.2.4-2 \quad V = 5859 \text{ dm}^3 / \mu$$

$$.1.3.3.2.3-1 \quad V = 5859 \text{ dm}^3 \quad V = 564 \text{ lit} \quad 6-1$$

$$m = 3 \quad = 4.$$

$$\text{IV.6-1} \quad \mu = 113 \text{ kg } \mu / \text{h} \quad \text{IV.6-2}$$

$$W = 1220 \text{ kWh} / \mu$$

2.5

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad :$$

$$A_{1,} = 2175 \text{ m}^2, A_{2,} = 0 \text{ m}^2 \quad A_{3,} = 10135 \text{ m}^2. \quad \text{V.7-1 } \mu$$

$$\text{V.7-1} \quad Q_{\mu} = 2159 \text{ kWh} / \mu .$$

2.6 μ

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad :$$

$$A_{1,} = 2175 \text{ m}^2, A_{2,} = 7874 \text{ m}^2, A_{3,} = 10135 \text{ m}^2, A_{4,} = 1112 \text{ m}^2, \quad S_1 = 2175 \text{ m}^2,$$

$$S_2 = 7874 \text{ m}^2, \quad S_3 = 8586,7 \text{ m}^2, \quad S_4 = 1038 \text{ m}^2, \quad 1, = 34,16 \text{ (m}^3 / \text{h)} / \text{m}^2,$$

$$2, = 9,58 \text{ (m}^3 / \text{h)} / \text{m}^2, \quad 3, = 8,07 \text{ (m}^3 / \text{h)} / \text{m}^2, \quad 4, = 40,19 \text{ (m}^3 / \text{h)} / \text{m}^2.$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad : \quad \mu = -9 \text{ C},$$

$$80\% \quad W^{\mu} = 2 \text{ gr/kg} \dots \quad \mu$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad : \quad \mu = 22 \text{ C}, \quad 50\%$$

$$W^{\mu} = 8,3 \text{ gr/kg} \dots \quad \text{V.2-1} \quad \text{V.2-2} \quad :$$

$$Q_{\mu} = 3890,3 \text{ kW.} \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad 80\% \quad \mu$$

$$(\quad 20\% \quad)$$

$$H \quad \text{V.2-9} \quad \mu \quad D_{\mu} \quad 18 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C} \quad Q^{\mu}_{\mu} \text{ kWh} / \mu \quad \mu$$

$$C_D = 0,60 \quad D_a = 2065.$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad , \quad , \quad \mu \quad ,$$

$$, \quad \mu \quad \mu$$

	(kWh)	(kWh)	(kWh)	(kWh)	(kWh)	(kWh)
1	96757,20	40774,77	58459,80	26848,80	66929,04	585503,47
2	87393,60	36828,82	52802,40	24408,00	60452,04	504544,96
3	96757,20	40774,77	58459,80	26848,80	66929,04	433706,27
4	93636,00	39459,45	56574,00	26848,80	64770,04	273234,95
5	96757,20	40774,77	58459,80	25628,40	66929,04	99752,44
6	93636,00	39459,45	56574,00	26848,80	0,00	0,00
7	96757,20	40774,77	58459,80	28069,20	0,00	0,00
8	96757,20	40774,77	58459,80	25628,40	0,00	0,00
9	93636,00	39459,45	56574,00	26848,80	0,00	0,00
10	96757,20	40774,77	58459,80	26848,80	66929,04	105535,19
11	93636,00	39459,45	56574,00	25628,40	64770,04	399009,77
12	96757,20	40774,77	58459,80	26848,80	66929,04	584057,78

μ

μ

/ .

μ

μ

μ

	(kWh)	(kWh)	/
1	143974,73	875273,07	6,08
2	130041,69	766429,82	5,89
3	143974,73	723475,88	5,03
4	139330,38	554523,24	3,98
5	180228,79	388301,65	2,15
6	298445,45	216518,25	0,73
7	365527,35	224060,97	0,61
8	391710,84	221620,17	0,57
9	181626,79	216518,25	1,19
10	143974,73	395304,80	2,75
11	139330,38	679077,66	4,87
12	143974,73	873827,39	6,07

μ

μ

μ

(216518,25 kWh

/ 0,73 1,19)

μ

10 / μ

μ

,

μ

μ

μ

750 kW.

μ

μ

μ

1,3

μ

μ

μ

,

μ

μ

580 kW.

μ .2.7-1

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

-

μ

(

μ

μ

μ

-

μ

μ

μ

/ μ

0,6

1,5

μ

0,5

2 MW).

-
- [1] Neufert E., “Energy Demand in Industrial Laundries”, (1976).
- [2] ... “Energy Demand in Industrial Laundries”, (1981).
- [3] WALLENBERGER F. T., HOLFELD W. T. and TURNER G. R., “Energy Demand in Dyeing and Finishing”, Textile Chemist and Colorist, Vol. 13, No. 8, pp. 15–22, (Aug. 1981).
- [4] D. V. Parikh, S. Connor, G. R. Steinke, B. Brandt, C. Avery, Home Laundering: Energy Consumption and Conservation, Textile Chemist and Colorist, Vol. 13, No. 12, December 1981, pp. 19–21.
- [5] Schulz K., “Energy Demand in Industrial Laundries”, (1983).
- [6] GOLDBERG A., “Drying Machines for Today and Tomorrow”, Textile Chemist and Colorist, Vol. 15, No. 9, pp. 53–60, (Sep. 1983).
- [7] CIBSE GUIDE Volume B, “Installation and Equipment Data”, The Chartered Institution of Building Services Engineers, London, U.K, (1986).
- [8] ... “Energy Demand in Industrial Laundries”, (1987).
- [9] Adderley A. E., O’Callaghan P. W. and Probert S. D., “Prospects for Energy Thrift in Welsh Hospitals”, Applied Energy, Vol.26, pp.83-96, (1987).
- [10] Batty W. J., Conway M. A., Newborough M. and Probert S.D., “Effects of Operative Behaviour and Management Planning on Energy Consumption in Kitchens”, Applied Energy, Vol.31, pp.205-220, (1988).
- [11] 90/377/ ... 29/6/1990 ...
- [12] 90/547/ ... 29/10/1990 ...
- [13] Agence de l’Environnement et de la Maitrise de l’Energie (ADEME), “Energy in Industrial Laundries”, Paris, (1992).
- [14] ... “Energy Demand in Industrial Laundries”, (1992).
-

-
- [15] Best Practice Program, "The Application of Combined Heat and Power in the U.K. Health Service", Good Practice Guide 60, Crown, London, (1992).
- [16] RECKNAGEL – SPRENGER, " μ μ μ ", . , , (1992).
- [17] 2411/86, " : μ – ", ' , μ , , (1992).
- [18] Electricity Savings in Hospitals- A Guide for Energy and Estate Managers Good Practice Guide 54, Crown, (January 1993).
- [19] Commission of the European Communities, Directorate-General for Energy (DG XVII), "Energy Efficiency in Hospitals and Clinics", A Thermie Action Programme, Paris, (May 1993).
- [20] NHS Estates, "Laundry - Health Building Note 25", HMSO, Crown, London, (1994).
- [21] .,, " μ μ μ ", , (1994).
- [22] NHS Estates, Laundry, Health Building Note 25, HMSO, London, 1994.
- [23] . 2244/94 μ μ μ 168/ ' / 7-10-94.
- [24] Best Practice Program, "Energy Efficiency in the Laundry Industry", Energy Consumption Guide 49, Crown, (1995).
- [25] "Methods & Applications of Air Conditioning Systems", Hitachi Plant Engineering & Construction Co., Ltd., Tokyo, Japan.
- [26] Orlando J.A., "Cogeneration Design Guide", American Society of Heating Refrigerating and Air – Conditioning Engineers Inc, Atlanta, Georgia, (1996).
- [27] AS 3789.6-1996, Textiles for health care facilities and institutions – Part 6: Fabric Specifications, Standards Association of Australia, Crescent, (1996).
- [28] Jakelius S., "Learning from experience with Energy Savings in Hospitals", Centre for the Analysis and Dissemination of Demonstrated Energy Technologies, Sittard, (June 1996).
- [29] British Government's Energy Efficiency Best Practice Programme "Energy Consumption in Hospitals", Energy Consumption Guide 72, Watford, UK, (June 1996).
- [30] 96/92/ μ 19/12/96 μ .
-

- [31] NHS Estates, “Catering Department - Health Building Note 10”, The Stationery Office, Crown, London, (1997).
- [32] BS EN 868-1:1997, “Packaging materials and systems for medical devices which are to be sterilized. General requirements and test methods”, British Standards Institution, London, United Kingdom, (1997).
- [33] . . . , . . . , 1997.
- [34] Spiewak S. A. and Weiss L., “Cogeneration & Small Power Production Manual”, The Fairmont Press Inc, Georgia, (1997).
- [35] . . . μ . . . μ . . . “
μ
μ - , 293, .52-58,
(1997).
- [36] . . . μ . . . μ . . . “
μ
μ - , 294, .54-60,
(1997).
- [37] “Energy Management in the Health-Care Sector”, A report prepared by Birch & Krogboe A/S, Delegation of the European Commission in Russia, Moscow, (1998).
- [38] Batty W. J. and Probert S. D., “Benefits of Energy Monitoring and Auditing in the Catering Industry”, Applied Energy, Vol.34, pp. 193-211, (1998).
- [39] . . . , “
μ
μ ”, μ
, 314, .49-54, (1999).
- [40] . . . “ μ
μ ” . . . μ μ
, , (1999).
- [41] BS EN 868-2:1999, “Packaging materials and systems for medical devices which are to be sterilized. Sterilization wrap. Requirements and test methods”, British Standards Institution, London, United Kingdom, (1999).
- [42] BS EN 868-4:1999, “Packaging materials and systems for medical devices which are to be sterilized. Paper bags. Requirements and test methods”, British Standards Institution, London, United Kingdom, (1999).
- [43] BS EN 868-5:1999, “Packaging materials and systems for medical devices which are to be sterilized. Heat and self-sealable pouches and reels of paper and plastic film

- construction. Requirements and test methods”, British Standards Institution, London, United Kingdom, (1999).
- [44] BS EN 868-8:1999. “Packaging materials and systems for medical devices which are to be sterilized. Re-usable sterilization containers for steam sterilizers conforming to EN 285. Requirements and test methods”, British Standards Institution, London, United Kingdom, (1999).
- [45] Best Practice Programme, “Introduction to large scale combined heat and power”, Good Practice Guide 43, Crown, London, (1999).
- [46] Agence de l’Environnement et de la Maitrise de l’Energie (ADEME), “Decisions de realisation d’installations de cogeneration a la fin de 1998” , Paris, (1999).
- [47] Balaras C. A. and Gaglia A. G., “Code of good practice for acceptable indoor conditions related to HVAC systems, National Observatory of Athens- Institute for Environmental Research & Sustainable Development Group Energy Conservation, Athens, (2000).
- [48] BS EN 868-9:2000, “Packaging materials and systems for medical devices which are to be sterilized. Uncoated nonwoven materials of polyolefines for use in the manufacture of heat sealable pouches, reels and lids. Requirements and test methods”, British Standards Institution, London, United Kingdom, (2000).
- [49] BS EN 868-10:2000, “Packaging materials and systems for medical devices which are to be sterilized. Adhesive coated nonwoven materials of polyolefines for use in the manufacture of heat sealable pouches, reels and lids. Requirements and test methods”, British Standards Institution, London, United Kingdom, (2000).
- [50] ASTM D3136-00, “Standard Terminology Relating to Care Labelling for Apparel, Textile, Home Furnishing and Leather Products”, West Conshohocken, US, (2000).
- [51] Sauer H. J., Howell R. H. and Coad W. J., “ Principles of Heating Ventilating and Air Conditioning”, American Society of Heating Refrigerating and Air – Conditioning Engineers Inc, Atlanta, Georgia, (2001).
- [52] ASHRAE HANDBOOK, “Fundamentals”, SI Edition, American Society of Heating Refrigerating and Air – Conditioning Engineers Inc, Atlanta, Georgia, (2001).
- [53] ANSI/AAMI ST8: 2001, “Hospital steam sterilizers”, Association for the Advancement of medical Instrumentation, Arlington, VA, (2001).
- [54] 2001/77/
μ
-

- [55] Best Practice Programme, “An Introduction to absorption cooling”, Good Practice Guide 256, Crown, London, (2001).
- [56] Save Programme Action No 4.1031/Z/01-130/2001, “Trigeneration in the Mediterranean Countries – Technologies and Prospects for the Tertiary Sector”.
- [57] Best Practice Programme, “A designer’s guide to the options for ventilation and cooling”, Good Practice Guide 291, Crown, London, (2001).
- [58] , “ μ ”, μ , μ μ , (2001).
- [59] . and Ramsay B. “EDUCOGEN The European Educational Tool on Cogeneration”, Second Edition, (December 2001).
- [60] SAVE Contract “INKISUP” no4.1031/Z/02-101/2002. www.oekv-energy.at/website/output.php?idfile=1061
- [61] Institut Wallon and CEREN, “Statistics and the impacts of the Gas Directive on the future development in Europe (CHPSTAGAS)”, Collection of statistics on combined heat and power plants (sub-project “a”) Final Report, (2002).
- [62] .. “ μ μ μ CO₂ – μ ”, ’& ’ , & μ () – μ , (2002).
- [63] 2425/86, “ : μ ”, ’ , μ , (2002).
- [64] 2423/86, “ : μ μ ”, ’ , μ , (2002).
- [65] Day A. R., Ratcliffe M. S. and Shepherd K. J., “Heating Systems Plant and Control”, Blackwell Publishing, Oxford, U.K, (2003).
- [66] 2003/54/ μ 96/92/ .

- [67] SO 9398-2: 2003, Specifications for industrial laundry machines – Definition and testing of Capacity and Consumption characteristics – Part 2: Batch drying tumblers, Geneva, 2003.
- [68] McQuiston F. C. and Parker J. D., “ μ – μ μ μ ”, , (2003).
- [69] ISO 9398-4:2003(E), “Specifications for industrial laundry machines – Definitions and testing of capacity and consumption characteristics – Part 4: Washer Extractors”, Geneva, (2003).
- [70] Energy Innovators Initiative Office of Energy Efficiency, “Turn Energy Dollars into Health Care Dollars: A Guide to Implementing an Energy Efficiency Awareness Program in a Health Care Facility”, Natural Resources Canada, Ottawa, (March 2003).
- [71] Energy Innovators Initiative Office of Energy Efficiency, “Benchmarks and Best Practices for Acute and Extended Health Care Facilities: A Guide for Energy Managers and Finance Officers”, Natural Resources Canada, Ottawa, (May 2003).
- [72] Sarmentero A., “Cogeneration in Europe Country Report: Greece”, COGEN EUROPE, (September 2003).
- [73] , “ μ μ μ μ ”, 5 μ – Management , (23-25 2003).
- [74] American Society for Healthcare Engineering, “Healthcare Energy Guidebook- Results of the Healthcare Energy Project”, American Hospital Association, Chicago, (2004).
- [75] Szklo A., Soares J. and Tolmasquim M., “Energy consumption indicators and CHP technical potential in the Brazilian hospital sector”, Energy Conversion & Management, Vol.45, pp.2075-2091, (2004).
- [76] S. Mirasgedis, E. Georgopoulou, Y. Sarafidis, C. Balaras, A. Gaglia, D.P. Lalas, “CO2 Emission Reduction Policies in the Greek Residential Sector : A Methodological Framework for Their Economic Evaluation”, Energy Conversion and Management, Vol.45(1),pp.537-557,(2004).
- [77] ANSI/AAMI ST40: 2004, “Table-top dry heat (heated air) sterilization and sterility assurance in health care facilities”, Association for the Advancement of medical Instrumentation, Arlington, VA, (2004).
- [78] K., “ μ μ μ μ ”, μ , μ μ μ :

-
- [79] μ , , , (2004).
- [80] 2004/8/ 11/2/04 μ μ μ 92/42/ .
- [81] Centre for Research and Technology Hellas, Institute for Solid Fuels Technology and Applications, “Advanced Technologies for CHP Implementations (Greek and European Overview – Successful Applications – Solid Fuels Utilisation), Report prepared for OPET, (May 2004).
- [82] Katsanis J. S., Halaris P. G., Malahias G. N., and Bourkas P.D., “Cogeneration in hospitals”, Proc. 4th IASTED International Conference on Power and Energy Systems, Rhodes, Greece, pp.599-604, (28-30 June 2004).
- [83] 369 / 2004, .
- [84] European Project, Energy Efficiency in Industrial Kitchen – leading the way to a sustainable production. <http://old.ecb.sk/download/inkisup.pdf>
- [85] . ., “ μ – μ μ ”, e - -4 , , (2005).
- [86] “AERION 2005” μ . . , . .
- [87] Best Practice Programme, “Combined heat and power for buildings”, Good Practice Guide 388, Queen’s Printer and Controller of HMSO, U.K., (Nov. 2005).
- [88] “Managing Energy Costs in Hospitals”, http://www.nationalgridus.com/non_html/shared_energyeff_hospitals.pdf.
- [89] Gaglia A. G., Balaras C. A., Mirasgedis S., Georgopoulou E., Sarafidis Y. and Lalas D. P., “ Empirical assessment of the Hellenic non-residential building stock, energy consumption, emissions and potential energy savings”, Energy Conversion & Management, Vol., pp. , (2006).
- [90] ., “ ”, , , (2006).
-

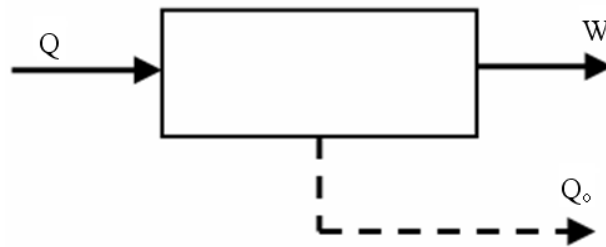
- [104] Katsanis J. S., Tsarabaris P. T., Koufakis E. I., Karagiannopoulou E-M. C. and Bourkas P. D., “Energy Consumption in Hospital Catering Facilities”, Proc. 8th IASTED International Conference on Power and Energy Systems (EuroPES 2008), Corfu, Greece, pp.420-424,(June 23-25, 2008).
- [105] Katsanis J. S., Tsarabaris P. T., Bourkas P. D., Halaris P. G. and Malahias G. N., “Estimating Water and Energy Consumption of Hospital Laundries”, AATCC Review, Vol.8, No.7, pp.32-36, (July 2008).

: MIA A

.1.

.2.1 , “ μ

μ μ μ
 μ μ ” [1,2].
 μ μ μ μ
 . μ ,
 , μ [2]. “ μ
 μ μ
 ” [3].
 μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ . μ μ μ μ
 μ μ , μ μ [2,4,5].
 μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ .1-1.



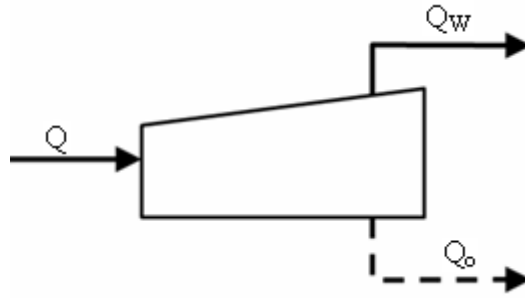
μ .1-1: μ μ μ . Q μ
 μ , W μ , Qo μ
 μ .

μ μ μ
 (e) [6]:

$$e = \frac{W}{Q} \quad (.1-1)$$

: Q μ μ W μ .

μ .1-2 μ μ (. . μ) μ
 μ (. . μ , μ).



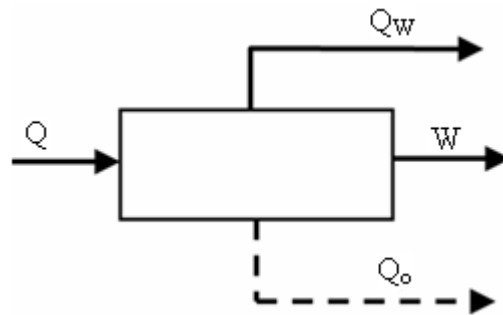
μ .1-2: μ μ μ μ . Q μ
 μ , Qw μ μ , Qo
 μ μ .

μ μ μ (th) [6]:

$$\eta_{th} = \frac{Q_w}{Q} \quad (.1-2)$$

: Q μ μ Qw μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ .1-3.



μ .1-3: μ μ . Q
 μ μ , Qw μ μ , W
 μ , Qo μ (μ μ)
 μ .

μ μ ,

:

$$Q = W + Q_W + Q_o \quad (.1-3)$$

μ (CG)
 μ (μ) μ
 μ [3], :

$$c_{CG} = \frac{W + Q_W}{Q} = \frac{Q - Q_o}{Q} = 1 - \frac{Q_o}{Q} \quad (.1-4)$$

μ (.1-4), μ μ (CG)
 μ μ μ (e)
 μ (th), μ μ (.1-1) (.1-2).

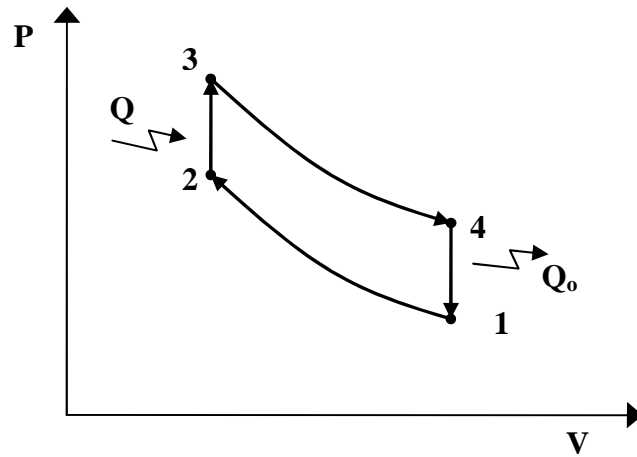
.2. μ μ

- μ μ .
 (μ), μ
 μ μ μ
 [7].
- (), μ
 μ μ μ μ
 [7].
- , μ μ
 μ [3,7].
- μ , μ μ μ
 μ μ .
- μ [8,9,10].

.2.1. (μ) μ

μ μ μ
μ .

μ .2.1-1 μ OTTO (μ) 1→2
 μ , 2→3 μ , 3→4
 , 4→1 μ .



μ .2.1-1: $\mu\mu - (P-V) (\mu) \mu$
 , $1 \rightarrow 2$ μ , $2 \rightarrow 3$
 μ , $3 \rightarrow 4$, $4 \rightarrow 1$
 μ .

μ μ μ μ μ μ
 , μ μ μ μ μ
 . , μ μ μ μ
 μ , μ .

μ .2.1-2 (μ)
 $\mu\mu$ -s.

$\mu\mu$ T-s μ a23b
 μ Q_c μ a14b μ Q_o
 . μ μ μ μ μ
 μ

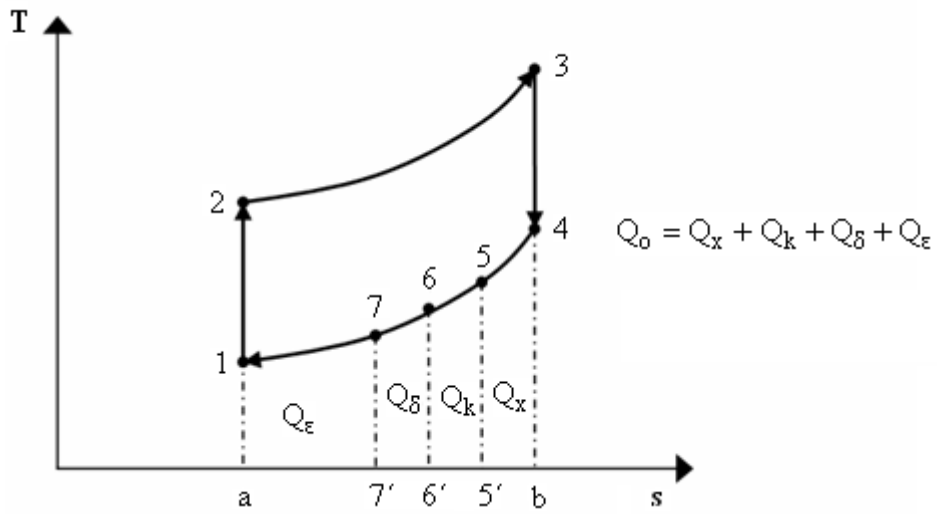
μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ .2.1-2 μ Q_o
 μ μ $Q_x, Q_k, Q_\delta, Q_\epsilon$. :

$$Q_o = Q_x + Q_k + Q + Q \quad (.2.1-1)$$

: $Q_x = \mu (455'b4) = \mu \mu$
 (μ), $Q_k = \mu (566'5'5) = \mu \mu$
 μ , $Q = \mu (677'6'6) = \mu \mu$

$Q = \mu$ (71a7'7) = μ μ



.2.1-2: μ μ μ - (-s)

, $1 \rightarrow 2$ μ , $2 \rightarrow 3$

μ , $3 \rightarrow 4$, $4 \rightarrow 1$

μ , $Q_x = \mu$ (455 b4) μ μ

(μ), $Q_k =$

μ (566 5 5) μ μ μ

, $Q = \mu$ (677 6 6) μ μ

μ μ ... , $Q =$

μ (71a7 7) μ μ

, $Q_o = Q_x + Q_k + Q + Q$.

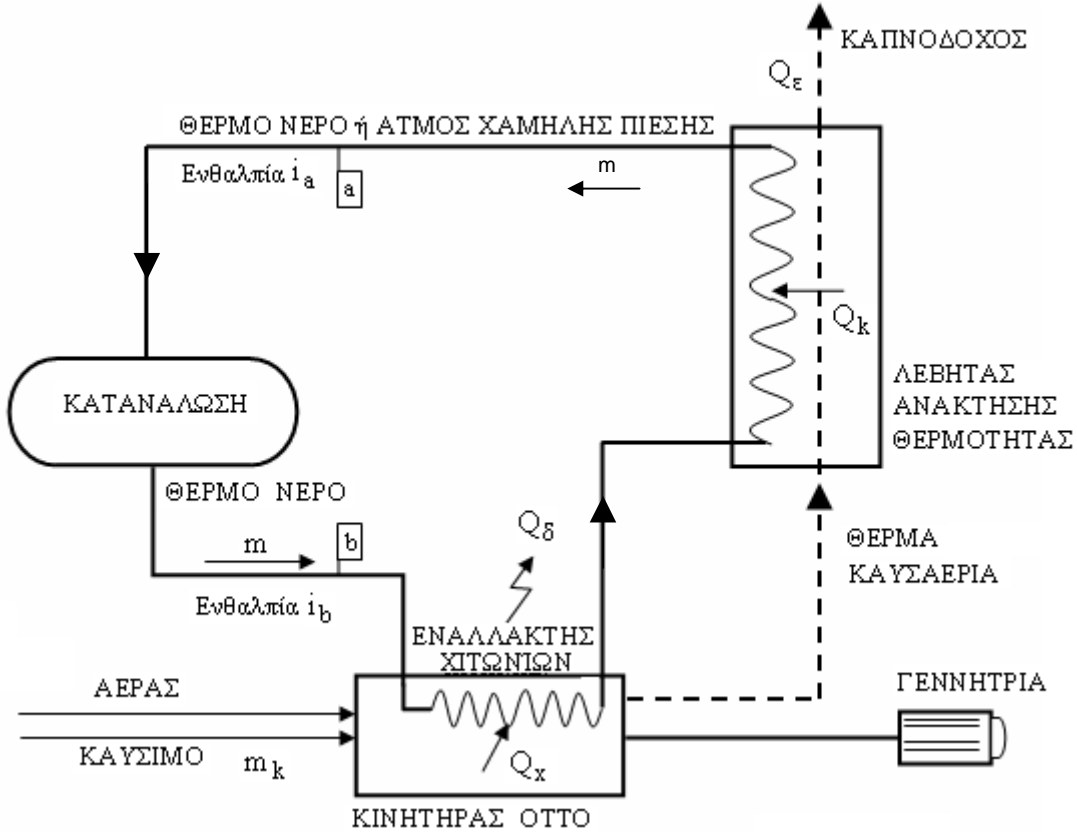
μ :

$W = Q - |Q_o| = \mu$ (12341) (.2.1-2)

.2.1-3 μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ



μ .2.1-2: μ μ μ μ μ μ μ -
 μ μ μ ,
 μ μ μ
 μ . m_k μ , m
 μ μ μ μ , i_a
 μ μ a, i_b μ
 μ b, Q_x μ μ
 , Q_k μ μ
 μ , Q μ μ
 μ , Q μ μ
 .
 μ μ :

$$Q_W = m(i_a - i_b) = Q_x + Q_k \quad (.2.1-3)$$

: m μ μ μ μ μ , i_a

μ μ a i_b μ μ

b.

μ μ Q :

$$Q = m_k \cdot H_o \quad (.2.1-4)$$

: m_k μ μ H_o μ μ

μ .

μ W μ

:

$$Q_w + W = m(i_a - i_b) + W \quad (.2.1-5)$$

μ :

$$e = \frac{W}{Q} \quad (.2.1-6)$$

μ μ CG :

$$CG = \frac{Q_w + W}{Q} = \frac{m(i_a - i_b) + W}{m_k H_o} \quad (.2.1-7)$$

μ :

$$Q = Q_w + Q \quad (.2.1-8)$$

: Q μ μ Q

, :

$$Q = Q_w + W + Q + Q = Q_x + Q_k + W + Q + Q \quad (.2.1-9)$$

.2.2. () μ

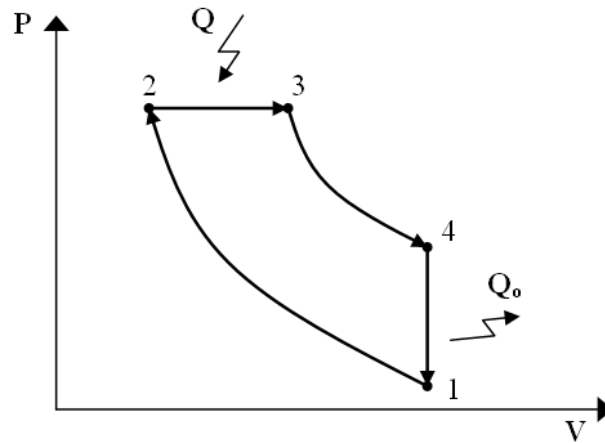
μ μ μ

μ .

μ .2.2-1 μμ - (P-V) Diesel,

1→2 μ , 2→3 μ , 3→4

, 4→1 μ .



μ .2.2-1: μμ - (P-V) Diesel ,
 1→2 μ , 2→3 μ Q,
 3→4 , 4→1 μ Q_o.

μ .2.2-2 μ DIESEL μμ T-s μ
 a23b μ μ Q, μ a14b

μ μ Q_o, μ
 μ μ Q_x , Q_k
 μ μ , Q_δ μ

μ μ Q μ μ
 . μ .2.2-2 : Q_x = μ (455'b4),

Q_k = μ (566'5'5), Q = μ (677'6'6) Q = μ (71a7'7).

:

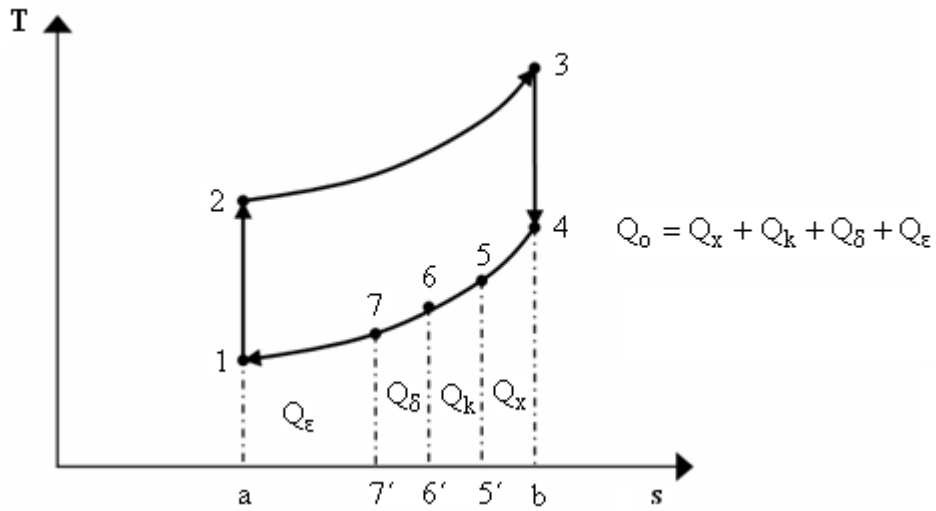
Q_o = Q_x + Q_k + Q + Q (.2.2-1)

μ W μ :

W = μ (1234) = Q - |Q_o|. (.2.2-2)

μ .2.2-2 μμ μ - (T-s)

Diesel



μ .2.2-2: μμ μ - (T-s)

Diesel, 1→2 μ , 2→3

μ , 3→4 μ , 4→1

μ , $Q_x = μ (455'b4)$ μ μ

(μ) ,

$Q_k = μ (566'5'5)$ μ μ

μ , , $Q = μ (677'6'6)$ μ μ

μ . . . ,

$Q = μ (71a7'7)$ μ μ

μ , Q_o μ μ . :

$Q_o = Q_x + Q_k + Q + Q$.

μ .2.2-3 μ μ μ Diesel ,

μ - μ μ μ Diesel ,

μ μ μ .

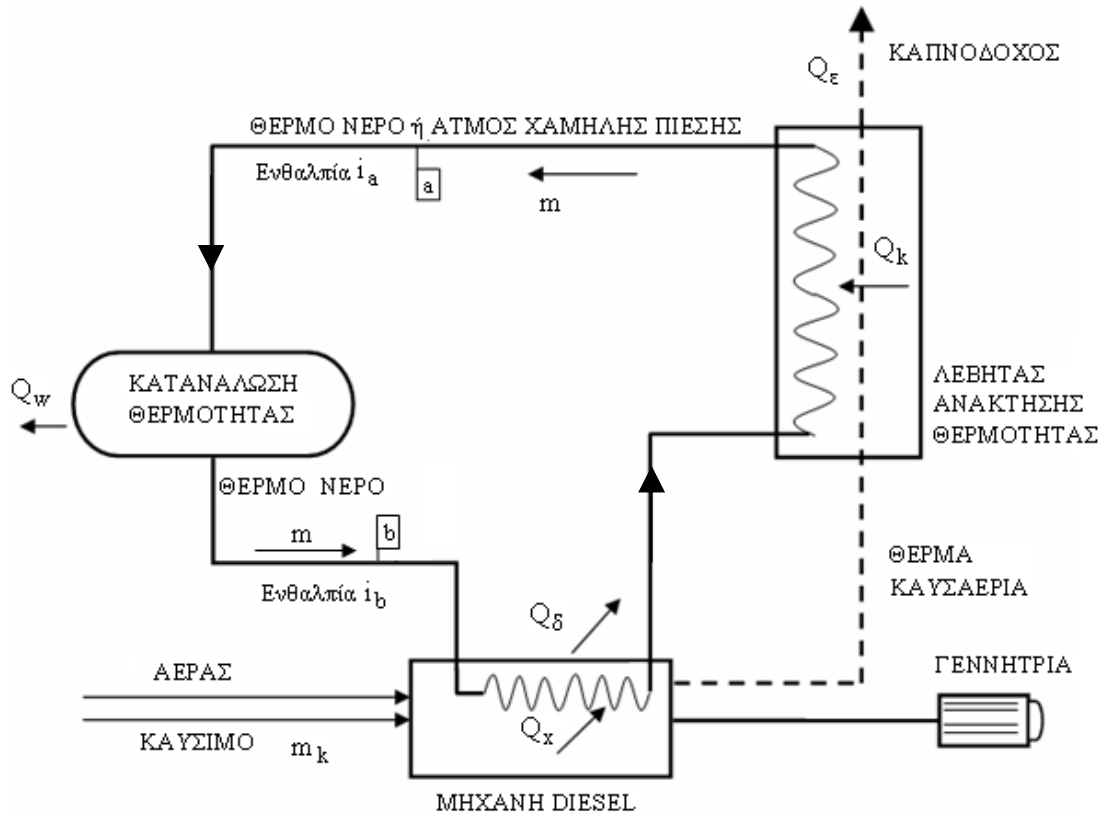
μ μ Q_w :

$Q_w = m(i_a - i_b) = Q_x + Q_k$ (.2.2-3)

: m μ μ μ μ , i_a

μ μ a i_b μ μ

b.



μ .2.2-3: μ Diesel, μ m_k, μ Q_x, μ Q_k, μ Diesel, Q, μ i_a, μ a, i_b, μ b, m

$$Q = m_k H_o \quad (.2.2-4)$$

: m_k μ H_o μ μ μ
 μ . μ W, μ

:

$$Q_W + W = m(i_a - i_b) + W \quad (.2.2-5)$$

$$e = \frac{W}{Q}$$

μ (CG):

$$CG = \frac{Q_W + W}{Q} = \frac{[m(i_a - i_b) + W]}{m_k H_o} \quad (.2.2-6)$$

μ μ (Q) :

$$Q = Q + Q \quad (.2.2-7)$$

: Q μ μ , Q

μ Diesel

$$Q = Q_W + W + Q + Q = Q_x + Q_k + Q + Q + W. \quad (.2.2-8)$$

.2.3. μ μ

μ

μ .2.3-1 μμ - (P-V)
 , 1→2 μ
 μ , 2→3 , μ Q, 3→4
 (), 4→1 μ
 Q_o.

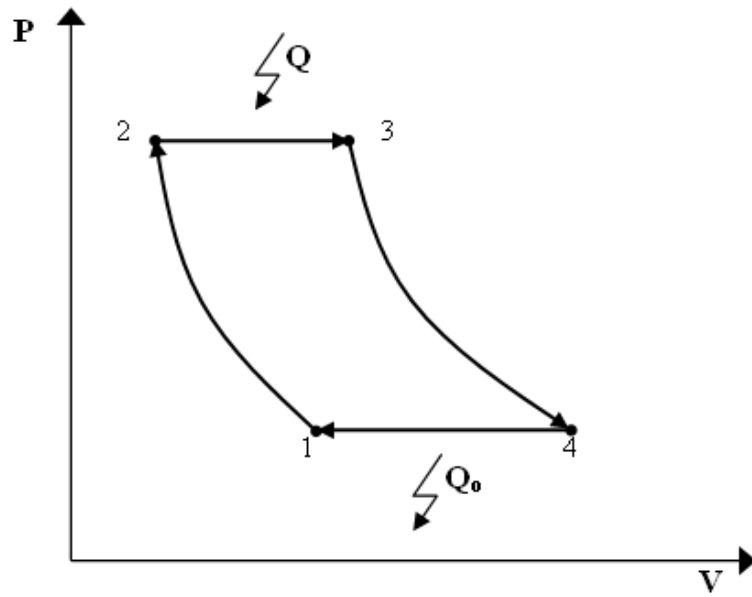
μ .2.3-2 μμ μ - (-s)
 μμ (T-s)

μ .2.3-2 μ

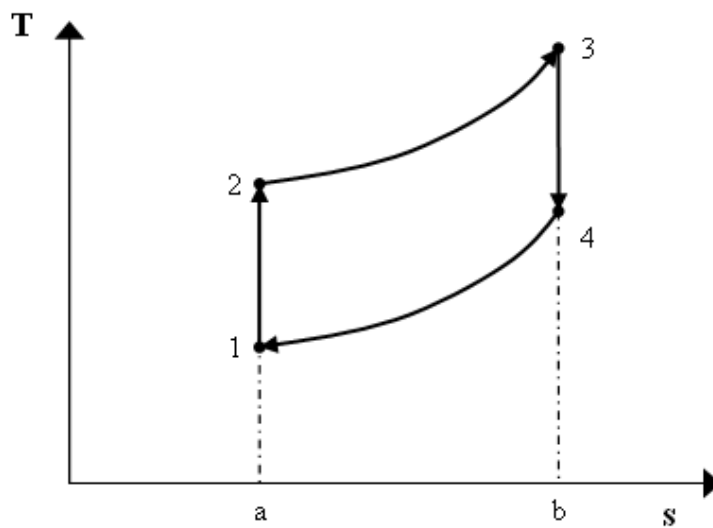
μ a23ba, μ
 μ a14ba μ

12341.

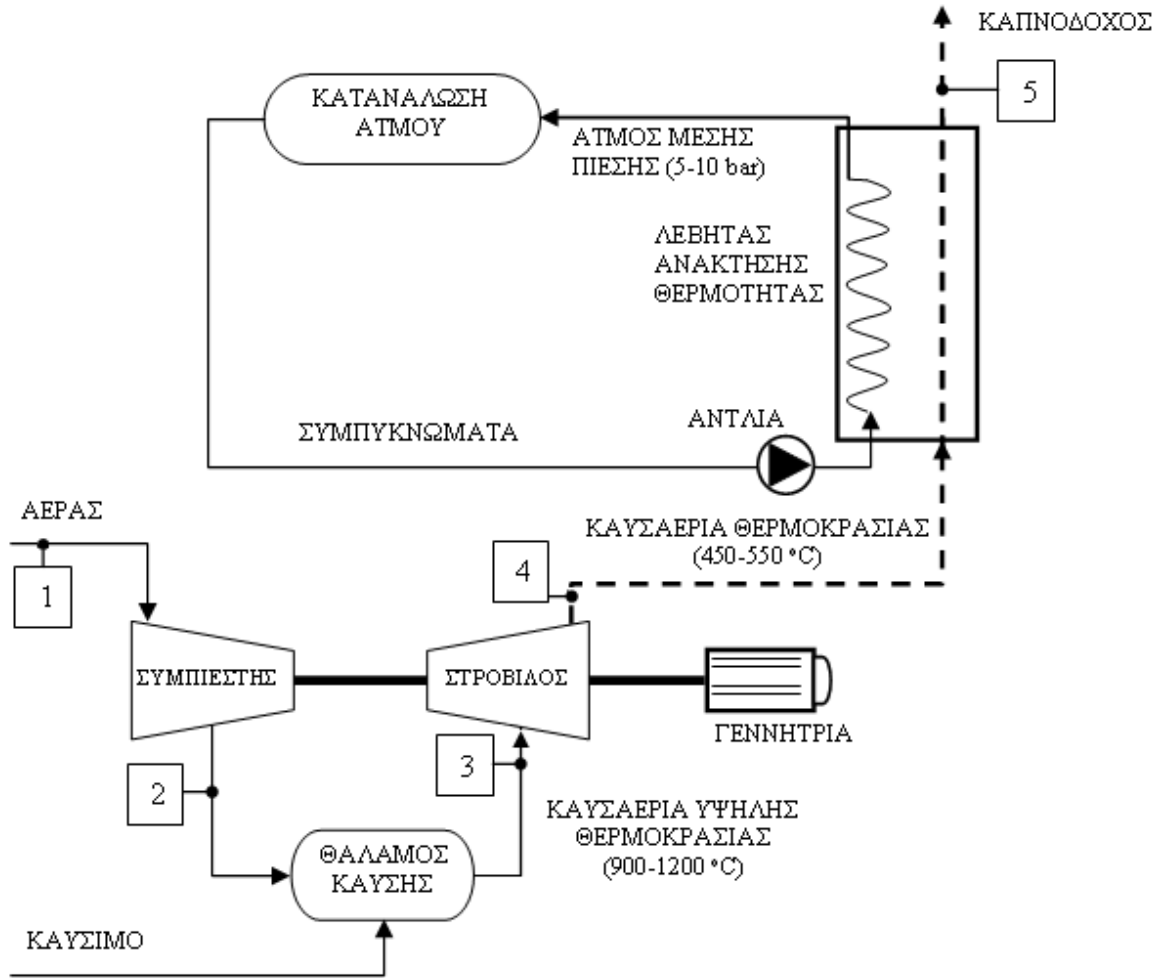
μ .2.3-3 μ μ
 μ μ μ
 μ μ



μ .2.3-1: $\mu\mu$ - (P-V), $1 \rightarrow 2$ μ , $2 \rightarrow 3$ μ , $3 \rightarrow 4$ (), $4 \rightarrow 1$ μ Q_0 .



μ .2.3-2: $\mu\mu$ μ - (-s), $1 \rightarrow 2$ μ , $2 \rightarrow 3$ μ , $3 \rightarrow 4$ (), $4 \rightarrow 1$ μ Q_0 .



μ .2.3-3: μ μ μ μ μ μ μ -
 μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ

.2.3-4.

μμ P-V μ
 μμ T-s

μ .2.3-5.

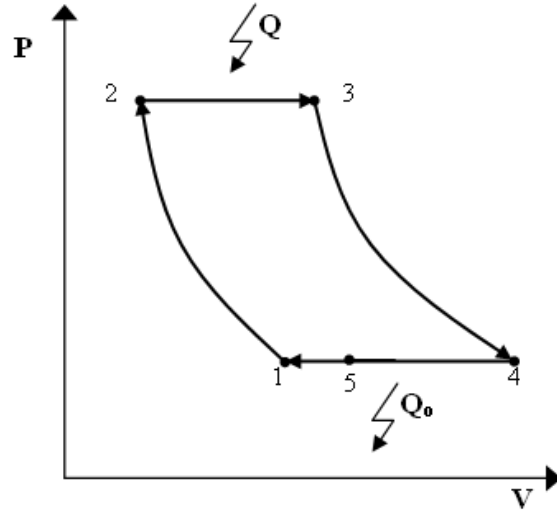
μ μ μ .2.3-4 μ μ Q = Q₂₃

:

$$Q = Q_{23} = m_a(i_3 - i_2) = m_a C_p (T_3 - T_2) \quad (.2.3-1)$$

: m_a μ , C_p μ ,

i_2 μ 2, i_3 μ 3, T_2
 μ μ 2 T_3 μ
 μ 3.



μ .2.3-4: $\mu\mu$ - (P-V) μ
 μ (μ 1,2,3,4,5 μ 2.3.3),
 Q μ μ , Q_o μ μ , 1→2
 μ μ , 2→3,
 μ , 3→4 (μ
 μ), 4→5 μ ,
 5→1 μ .

() μ $|L_{t12}|$:

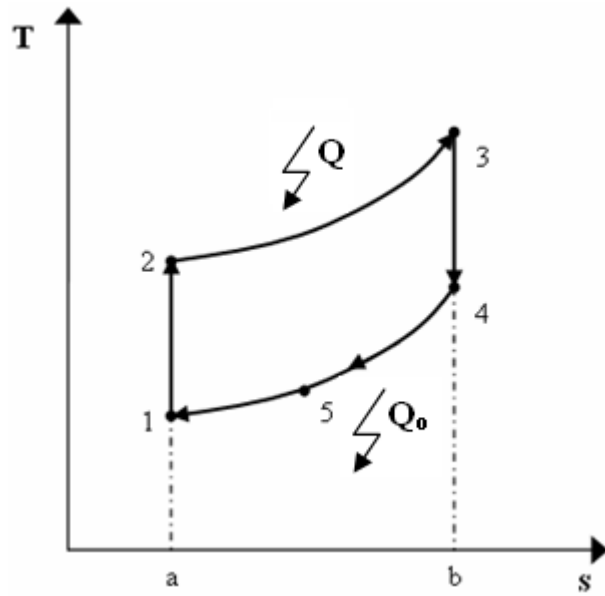
$$|L_{t12}| = m_a (i_2 - i_1) = m_a C_p (T_2 - T_1) \quad (.2.3-2)$$

: i_2 μ 2, i_1 μ 1, T_2
 μ μ 2 T_1 μ
 μ 1.

() L_{t34} :

$$L_{t34} = m_a (i_3 - i_4) = m_a C_p (T_3 - T_4) \quad (.2.3-3)$$

: i_3 μ 3, i_4 μ 4, T_3
 μ μ 3 T_4 μ μ 4.



μ .2.3-5: μμ μ - (-s)
 μ μ (μ 1,2,3,4,5
 μ .2.3-3), Q μ μ , Q_0 μ
 μ , 1→2 μ μ , 2→3
 , μ , 3→4
 (μ), 4→5 μ
 , 5→1 μ

W μ

μ :

$$W = L_{t34} - |L_{t12}| = m_a(i_3 - i_4) - m_a(i_2 - i_1) = m_a(i_3 - i_4 - i_2 + i_1)$$

$$W = m_a C_p (T_3 - T_4 - T_2 + T_1) \quad (.2.3-4)$$

μ μ Q_w :

$$Q_w = |Q_{45}| = m_a(i_4 - i_5) = m_a C_p(T_4 - T_5) \quad (.2.3-5)$$

μ : μ

$$e = \frac{W}{Q} = \frac{(i_3 - i_4 - i_2 + i_1)}{(i_3 - i_2)} \quad (.2.3-6)$$

μ μ :

$$e_{th} = \frac{Q_w}{Q} = \frac{(i_4 - i_5)}{(i_3 - i_2)} \quad (.2.3-7)$$

(.2.3-4) (.2.3-5) μ μ

:

$$c_{CG} = \frac{Q_w + W}{Q} = \frac{i_3 - i_2 - i_5 + i_1}{i_3 - i_2} = 1 - \frac{i_5 - i_1}{i_3 - i_2} \quad (.2.3-8)$$

$$c_{CG} = 1 - \frac{T_5 - T_1}{T_3 - T_2} \quad (.2.3-9)$$

.2.4.

μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ

μ .2.4-1 μ μ μ - (-s)

CLAUSIUS-RANKINE μ μ μ (μ μ ,
 μ μ μ μ μ ,
 μ μ μ μ μ .
 μ , μ μ ,
 , μ)).

μ μ :

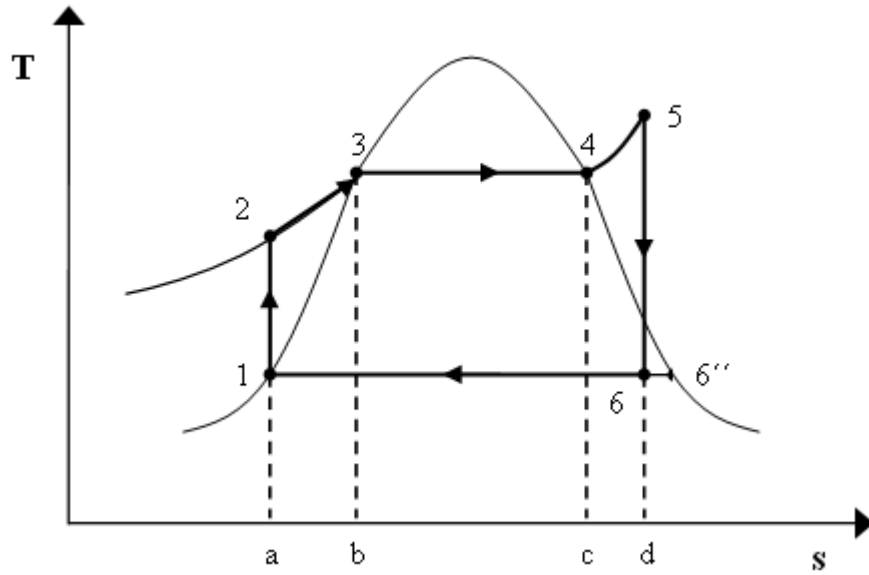
1→2 μ , 2→3 μ , 3→4 μ ,

4→5 μ , 5→6 μ , 6→1 .

μ μ μ μ (μ)

μ , μ ,

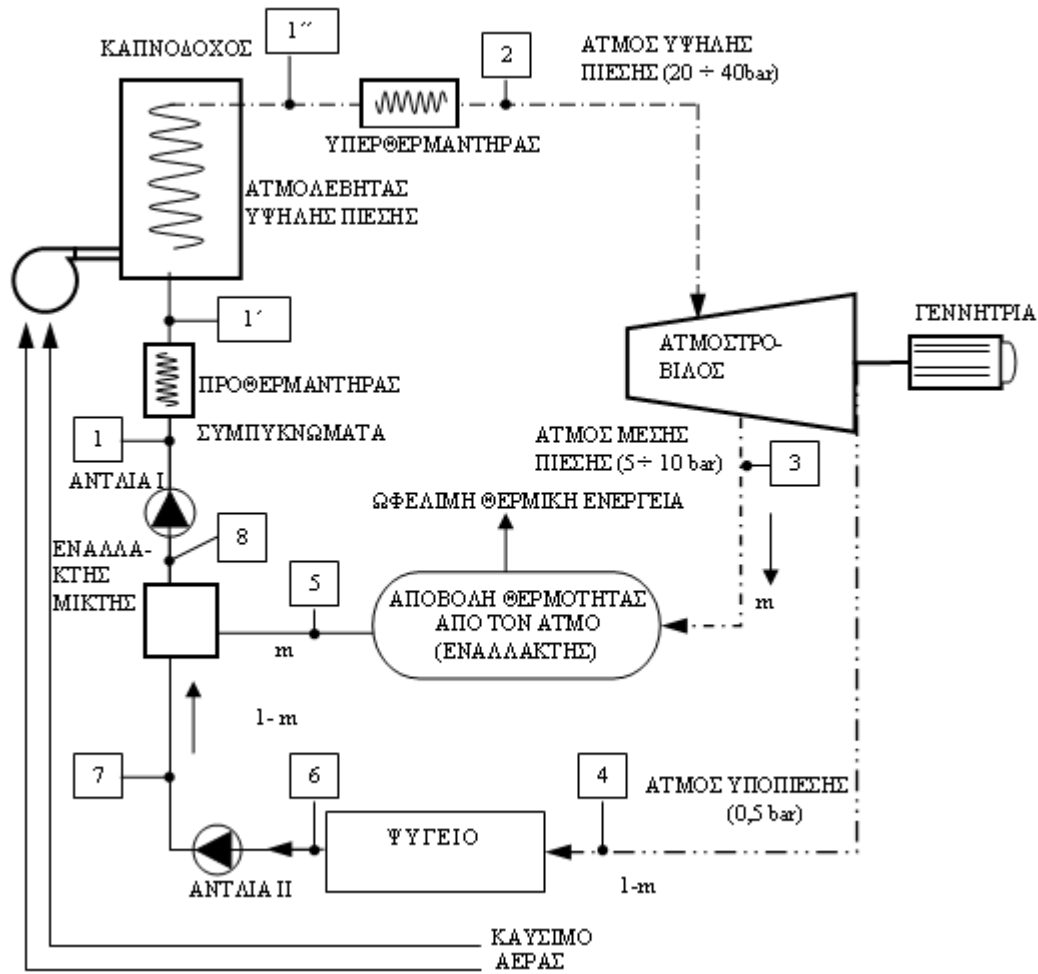
μ , μ



μ .2.4-1: $\mu\mu$ μ - (-s) CLAUSIUS-RANKINE μ μ μ , 1 \rightarrow 2 μ , 2 \rightarrow 3 μ , 3 \rightarrow 4 μ , 4 \rightarrow 5 μ , 5 \rightarrow 6 , 6 \rightarrow 1

μ .2.4-2 μ μ μ - μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ (μ μ μ , μ . .).

μ .2.4-3 $\mu\mu$ μ - (-s) μ μ μ μ (μ 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8 μ .2.4-2)

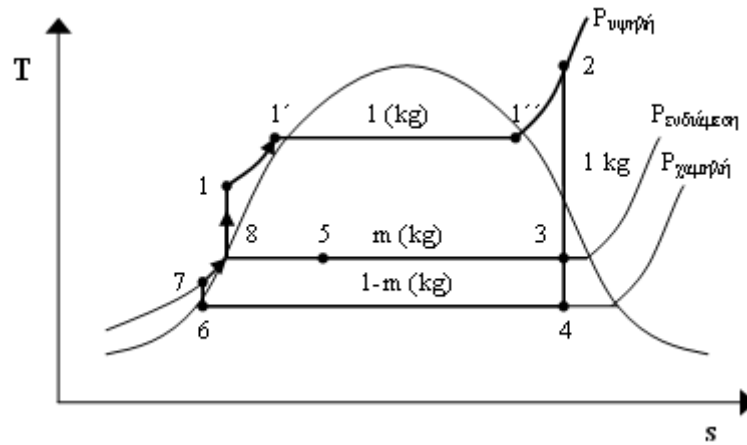


μ .2.4-2: μ μ μ μ μ -
 μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ m (kg μ μ μ μ / kg μ μ)
 μ P i₃ μ
 μ () i₅ , μ μ Q_w
 :

$Q_w = m(i_3 - i_5)$ (.2.4-1)

: i₃ μ 3 i₅ μ 5.



μ .2.4-3:

μ μ μ - (-s) μ μ
 μ μ μ (μ 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8 μ
 2.4.2), m μ μ μ μ , P - μ , 1→2
 μ (μ 1→1 , μ 1→1 ,
 μ 1 →2), 2→3 , 3→4
 , 3→5 μ (μ), 4→6
 μ (μ), 5→8
 , 6→7 μ ,7→8 μ
 μ 5→8, 8→1 μ .

W_T :

$$W_T = 1 \times (i_2 - i_3) + (1 - m)(i_3 - i_4) \quad (.2.4-2)$$

: i₂ μ 2 i₄ μ 4.
 μ μ Q :

$$Q = i_2 - i_1 \quad (.2.4-3)$$

: i₁ μ 1.

μ μ μ μ 5→8,
 μ μ μ 7→8,
 :

$$m(i_5 - i_8) = (1 - m)(i_8 - i_7) \quad (.2.4-4)$$

: i₈ μ 8 i₇ μ 7.

W μ

, μ :

$$W = (i_2 - i_3) + (1 - m)(i_3 - i_4) - (1 - m)(i_7 - i_6) - (i_1 - i_8) \quad (.2.4-5)$$

: i₆ μ 6.

μ e :

$$e = \frac{W}{Q} = \frac{(i_2 - i_3) + (1 - m)(i_3 - i_4) - (1 - m)(i_7 - i_6) - (i_1 - i_8)}{(i_2 - i_1)} \quad (.2.4-6)$$

μ μ th :

$$th = \frac{Q_W}{Q} = \frac{i_3 - i_5}{i_2 - i_1} \quad (.2.4-7)$$

(W + Q_W) μ μ

(.2.4-3) (.2.4-5) :

$$W + Q_W = (i_2 - i_3) + (1 - m)(i_3 - i_4) - (1 - m)(i_7 - i_6) - (i_1 - i_8) + m(i_3 - i_5) \quad (.2.4-8)$$

μ μ :

$$CG = \frac{(W + Q_W)}{Q} \quad (.2.4-9)$$

(.2.4-3) (.2.4-8):

$$CG = \frac{[(i_2 - i_3) + (1 - m)(i_3 - i_4) - (1 - m)(i_7 - i_6) - (i_1 - i_8) + m(i_3 - i_5)]}{(i_2 - i_1)} \quad (.2.4-10)$$

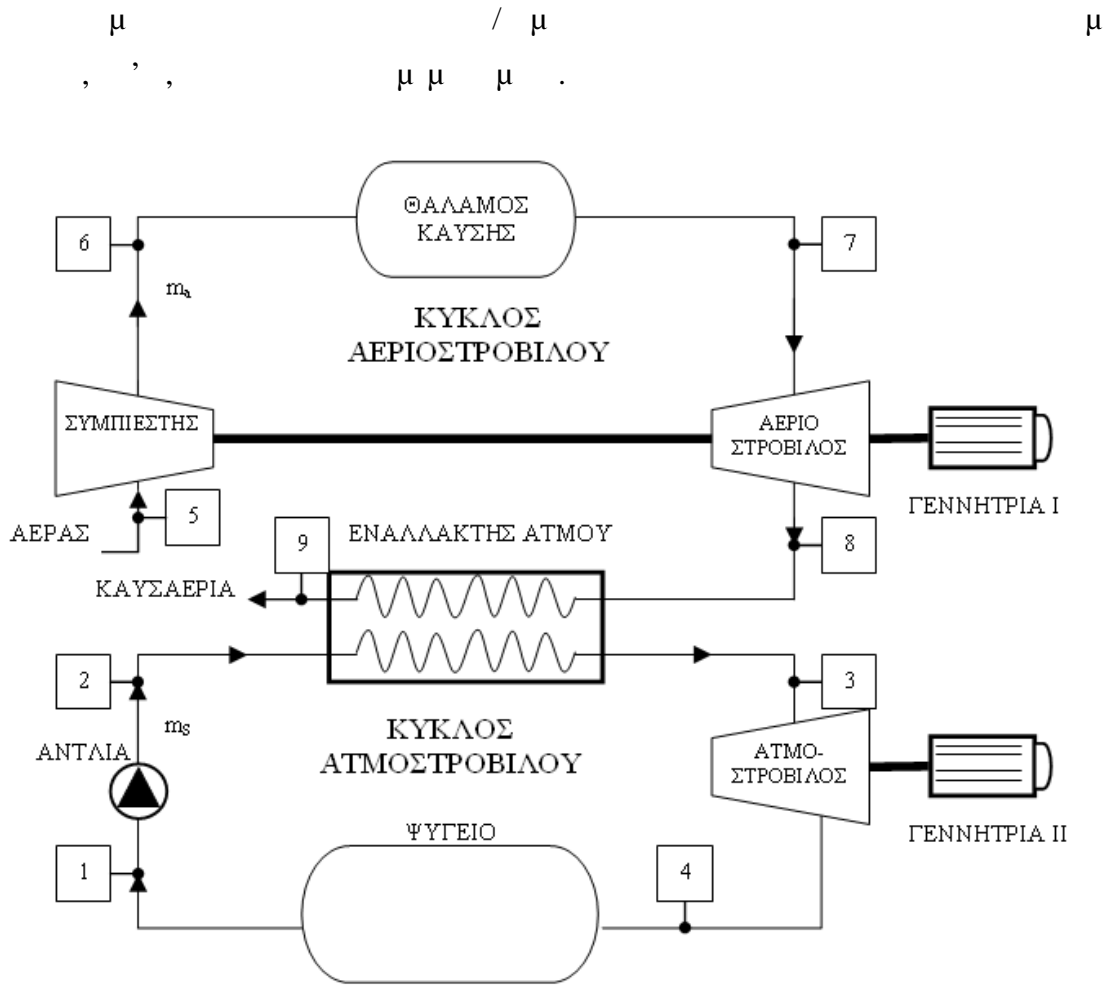
A.2.5. μ .

μ

μ μ μ μ

μ (combined gas-vapor)

[10].



μ .2.5-1: μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ
 μ (), m_a
 / , m_s μ / μ μ

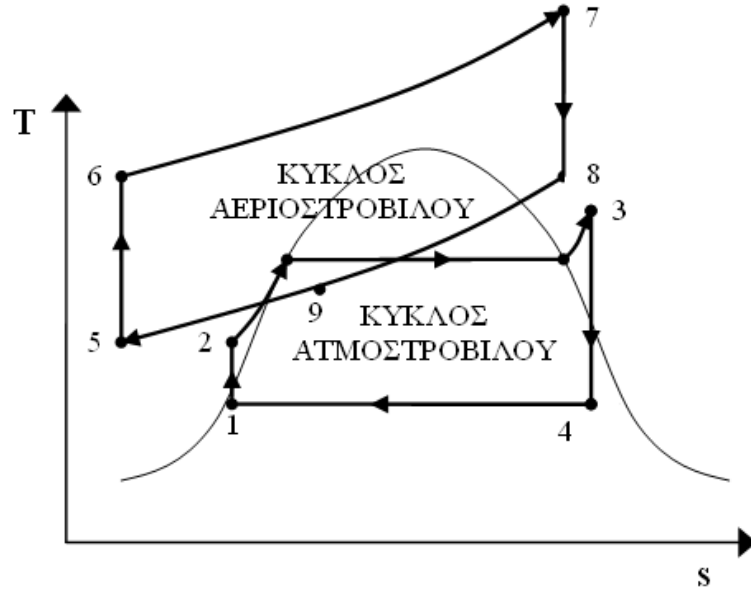
μ .2.5-1 μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ ()
 μ ().

μ .2.5-2 μ μ μ - (-s)
 μ (μ 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9, μ .2.5-1 μ :

- : 5→6 μ , 6→7 ,
 μ , 7→8 () ,

8→9 μ , 9→5 μ

- : 1→2 μ , 2→3 μ , 3→4 (μ) , 4→1 μ .



μ .2.5-2: μμ μ - (-s) μ
 μ μ μ - μ μ
 μ 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9 μ .2.5-1),
 : 1→2 μ , 2→3
 μ , 3→4 (μ ,
 μ) , 4→1 μ ,
 : 5→6 μ , 6→7
 , μ , 7→8 (μ
) , 8→9 μ ,
 9→5 μ .

m_a μ , μ :

μ : $|L_{t56}| = m_a(i_6 - i_5)$ (.2.5-1)

$$: i_6 \quad \mu \quad 6 \quad i_5 \quad \mu \quad 5.$$

$$: L_{t78} = m_a(i_7 - i_8) \quad (.2.5-2)$$

$$: i_7 \quad / \quad \mu \quad 7 \quad i_8$$

$$/ \quad \mu \quad 8.$$

$$L_{C1} \quad (\quad):$$

$$L_{C1} = L_{t78} - |L_{t56}| = m_a(i_7 - i_8 - i_6 + i_5) \quad (.2.5-3)$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad : Q_{67} = m_a(i_7 - i_6) \quad (.2.5-4)$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad : |Q_{89}| = m_a(i_8 - i_9) \quad (.2.5-5)$$

$$: i_9 \quad / \quad \mu \quad 9.$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad : |Q_{95}| = m_a(i_9 - i_5) \quad (.2.5-6)$$

$$m_s \quad \mu \quad / \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$$

$$\mu :$$

$$: |L_{tp12}| = m_s(i_2 - i_1) \quad (.2.5-7)$$

$$: i_2 \quad \mu \quad 2 \quad i_1 \quad \mu \quad 6.$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad (\quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$$

$$100%) \quad :$$

$$Q_{23} = m_s(i_3 - i_2) = |Q_{89}| = m_a(i_8 - i_9) \quad (.2.5-8)$$

$$\mu \quad : L_{t34} = m_s(i_3 - i_4) \quad (.2.5-9)$$

$$: i_3 \quad \mu \quad 3 \quad i_4 \quad \mu \quad 4.$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad : |Q_{41}| = m_s(i_4 - i_1) \quad (.2.5-10)$$

To :

$$LC_{II} = L_{t34} - |L_{tp12}| = m_s(i_3 - i_4 - i_1 + i_2) \quad (.2.5-11)$$

$$\mu \quad (.2.5-4) \quad \mu$$

μ :

$$Q_{67} = m_a(i_7 - i_6) \quad (.2.5-12)$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad 2 \quad :$$

$$W_{GEN.I,II} = m_a(i_7 - i_8) + m_s(i_3 - i_4) \quad (.2.5-13)$$

μ , μ :

$$\mu \quad : \quad g = \frac{L_{t78}}{Q_{67}} \quad (.2.5-14)$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad : \quad s = \frac{L_{t34}}{Q_{23}} \quad (.2.5-15)$$

μ μ :

$$\text{combined} = \frac{L_{t78} + L_{t34}}{Q_{67}} \quad (.2.5-16)$$

$$\text{combined} = \frac{m_a(i_7 - i_8) + m_s(i_3 - i_4)}{m_a(i_7 - i_6)} \quad (.2.5-17)$$

μ μ μ Q_r μ

μ

, , o μ μ

μ :

$$CG = \frac{m_a(i_7 - i_8) + m_s(i_3 - i_4) + Q_r}{m_a(i_7 - i_6)} \quad (.2.5-18)$$

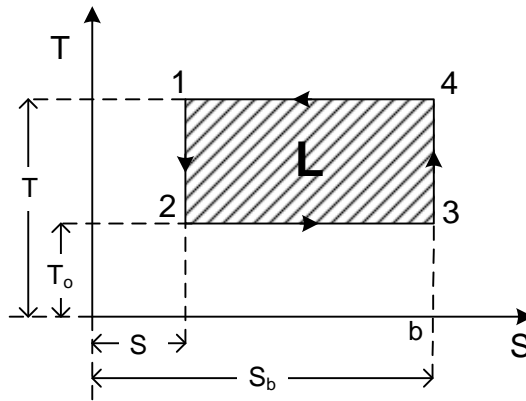
-
- [1] .. . μ μ μ », , (1994).
 - [2] . and Ramsay B. “EDUCOGEN The European Educational Tool on Cogeneration”, Second Edition, (December 2001).
 - [3] Cengel Y. A. Boles M. A. “Thermodynamics An Engineering approach”, 3rd edition, Mc Graw Hill Boston (1998).
 - [4] Sauer H. J., Howell R. H. and Coad W. J., “Principles of Heating ventilating and Air Conditioning”, American Society of Heating Refrigerating and Air – Conditioning Engineers Inc, Atlanta, Georgia (2001).
 - [5] ASHRAE HANDBOOK, “Fundamentals”, SI Edition, American Society of Heating Refrigerating and Air – Conditioning Engineers Inc, Atlanta, Georgia, (2001).
 - [6] .., “ μ μ ”, μ , μ , , (1987).
 - [7] Orlando J.A., “Cogeneration Design Guide”, American Society of Heating Refrigerating and Air – Conditioning Engineers Inc, Atlanta, Georgia, (1996).
 - [8] Recknagel Sprenger E., “ μ μ μ ”, 59 , . , (1992).
 - [9] Bathie W. W., “Fundamentals of Gas Turbines”, John Wiley and Sons Inc., New York, (1996).
 - [10] Cogeneration Combined Heat and Power (CHP), Thermodynamics and Economics, Horlock J. H., Krieger Publishing Company Florida (1997).
-

B:

.1.

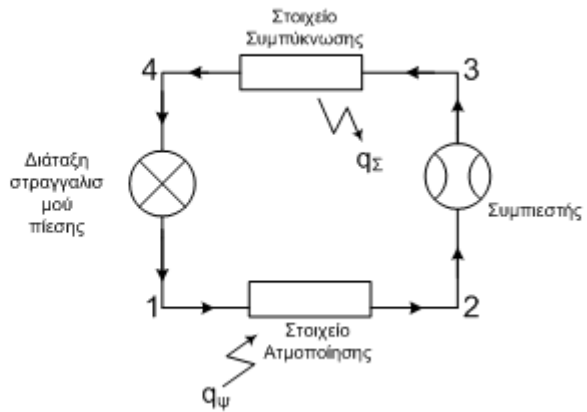
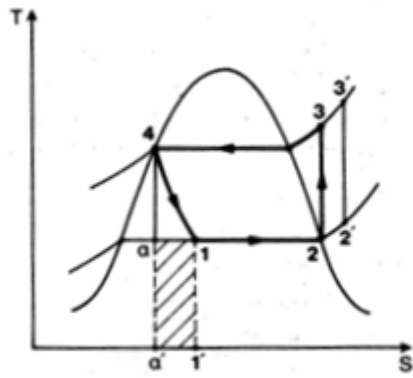
μ μ μ μ ,
 μ μ μ μ
 [1].
 μ , μ
 μ μ μ .
 μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ .
 μ μ μ μ μ , μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ . μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ . μ ,
 μ .

CARNOT: [1,2]



μ B.1-1:

Carnot () $\mu\mu$
 μ - (-s). μ μ 2 3,
 μ μ 1, 4. S_a μ 1, 2 S_b
 μ 3, 4 L .
 μ .1-1 μ μ
 :



μ .2-1:

Clausius-Rankine

$\mu\mu$ μ

(-s)

μ

$\mu\mu$

. q

μ μ

μ

, q

μ

μ

μ

.

μ 1→2:

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

.

μ 2→3:

μ

μ

.

μ 3→4:

μ

,

μ

μ

μ

.

μ 4→1:

μ

μ

μ :

$$|Q| = i_2 - i_1$$

(.2-1)

μ

μ

μ

:

$$|Q| = i_3 - i_4$$

(.2-2)

μ

:

$$|L| = |Q| - |Q_A| = (i_3 - i_4) - (i_2 - i_1)$$

(.2-3)

$\mu \quad 4 \rightarrow 1 \quad (\quad \mu \quad) \quad i_1 = i_4$

$|L| = i_3 - i_2 \quad (.2-4)$

:

$= \frac{|Q_A|}{|L|} = \frac{i_2 - i_1}{i_3 - i_2} \quad (.2-5)$

3. μ

$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$,
 $\mu \quad \mu \quad . \quad \mu$
 $\mu \quad . \quad \mu$
(absorption)[2,3].

$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$,
 $\mu \quad . \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$
 $\mu \quad \mu \quad LiBr/H_2O$
 $\mu \quad H_2O \quad \mu \quad H_2O \quad \mu \quad NH_3$
 $\mu \quad [2,3].$

$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad (LiBr/H_2O) \quad \mu$
 $\mu \quad \mu \quad (NH_3/H_2O) \quad \mu \quad . \quad , \quad ,$
 $\mu \quad \mu \quad (LiBr/H_2O), \quad \mu$
 $0^{\circ}C \quad \mu$
 $\mu \quad 4^{\circ}C, \quad , \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad (NH_3/H_2O),$

$\mu \quad \mu \mu$
 $\mu \quad -70^{\circ}C \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad , \quad \mu \quad \mu$
 $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad , \quad \mu \quad \mu$
 $\mu \quad . [2-4].$

$\mu \quad \mu \quad 4^{\circ}C \quad \mu \quad \mu$
(LiBr/H₂O), $\mu \quad ,$
 $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad . \quad \mu$
 $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad 0,7 \quad 1,6 \quad \mu$
[4].

[4]:

- μ μ 150kW-25000kW μ μ

μ , μ μ .

- μ μ 10kW-150kW μ

μ .

, μ , μ

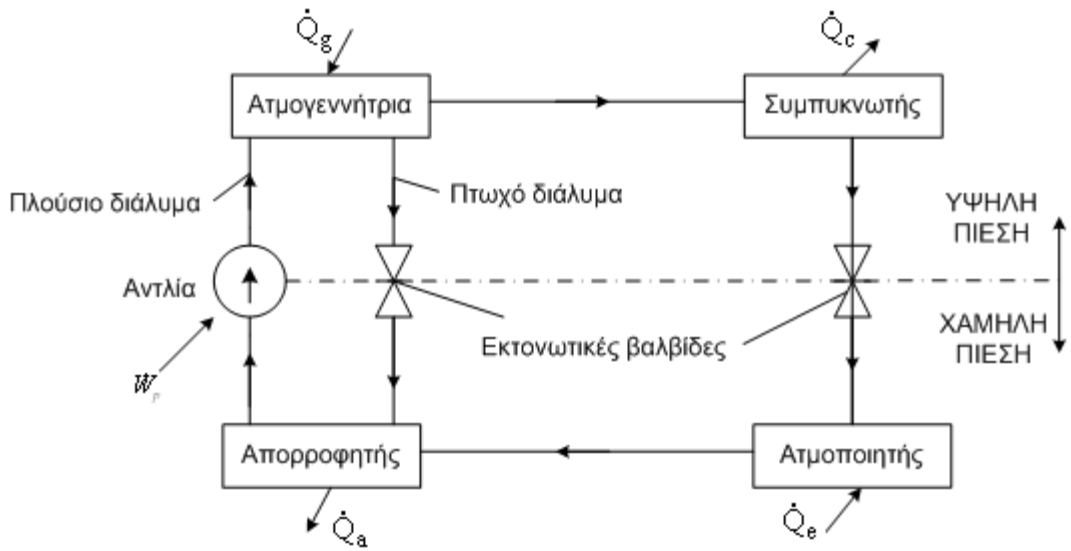
μ μ μ μ μ μ

, μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ [4].



μ B.3-1:

μμ

, Q_g

μ μ

, Q_c

μ μ

, Q_e

μ

μ

(), Q_a

μ

[3,4].

μ μ

μ (μ ,

μ ,

μ , μ μ μ , ...)

μ

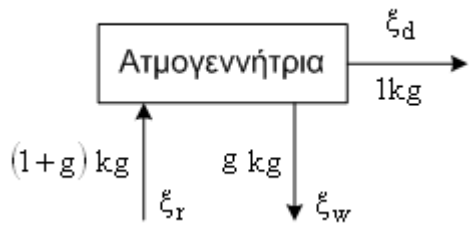
μ

μ

μ μ , μ . [4]

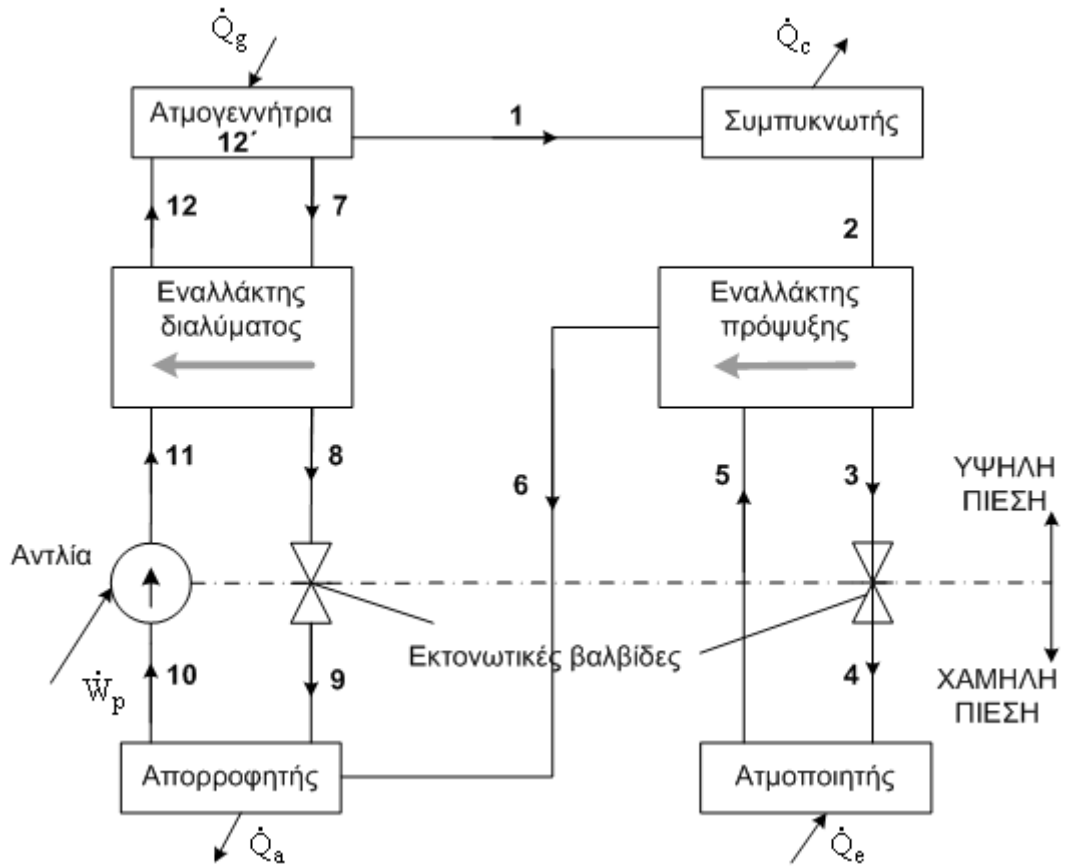
$\mu\mu$ μ
 μ B.3-1[3,4].

μ μ μ \dot{Q}_g μ μ
 μ μ μ μ . μ μ
 μ μ μ ,
 μ μ μ μ .
 μ μ μ μ ()
 μ μ μ μ μ
 μ , μ μ μ \dot{Q}_c μ μ
 μ μ , μ
 μ μ μ μ μ
 \dot{Q}_e μ μ μ μ
 , μ μ . μ
 , μ
 μ . μ μ μ
 \dot{Q}_a μ . μ μ μ μ
 μ , μ μ .
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ , μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ g. μ
 μ μ μ μ (μ .3.2).



μ B.3-2: μ μ μ , $(1+g)$ μ μ
 μ μ μ r , $1kg$ μ
 μ μ μ d μ g μ
 μ μ μ w [4].

μ μ μ $(1+g) \text{ kg}$ $,$
 μ $r \cdot$ $'$ 1 kg μ $,$ μ
 d $g \text{ kg}$ $,$ μ w $($
 μ μ $)$.

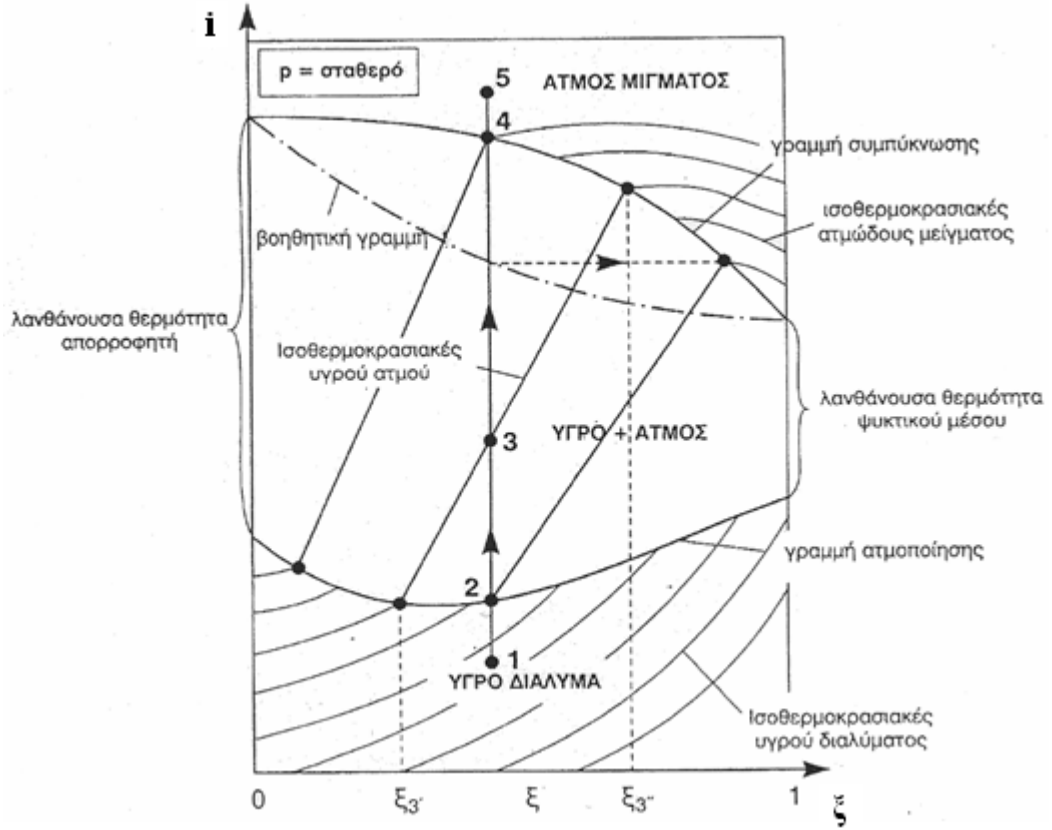
 μ B.3-3:

$\mu \mu$ μ $,$
 \dot{Q}_g μ μ $, \dot{Q}_c$
 μ μ μ $, \dot{Q}_e$ μ
 μ $($ $)$, \dot{Q}_a
 μ $, \dot{W}_p$ μ $[4]$.

μ :

$$(1+g) r = 1 d + g w \quad (.3-1)$$

- $\mu\mu$
 $\mu\mu$ μ $\mu\mu$ μ
 $\mu\mu$ μ $\mu\mu$ μ μ μ μ μ ,
 $\mu\mu$ μ μ μ .



μ B.3-4: $\mu\mu$ - μ μ μ μ μ [4].

μ B.3-4 $\mu\mu$ (i -) μ μ [4].

μ , $\mu\mu$ μ , μ μ μ

$\mu\mu$ μ μ μ μ μ , μ , μ

μ . μ μ , (1),

μ μ μ , (2). μ (2) μ μ μ μ μ ,

μ μ μ μ μ (3) μ

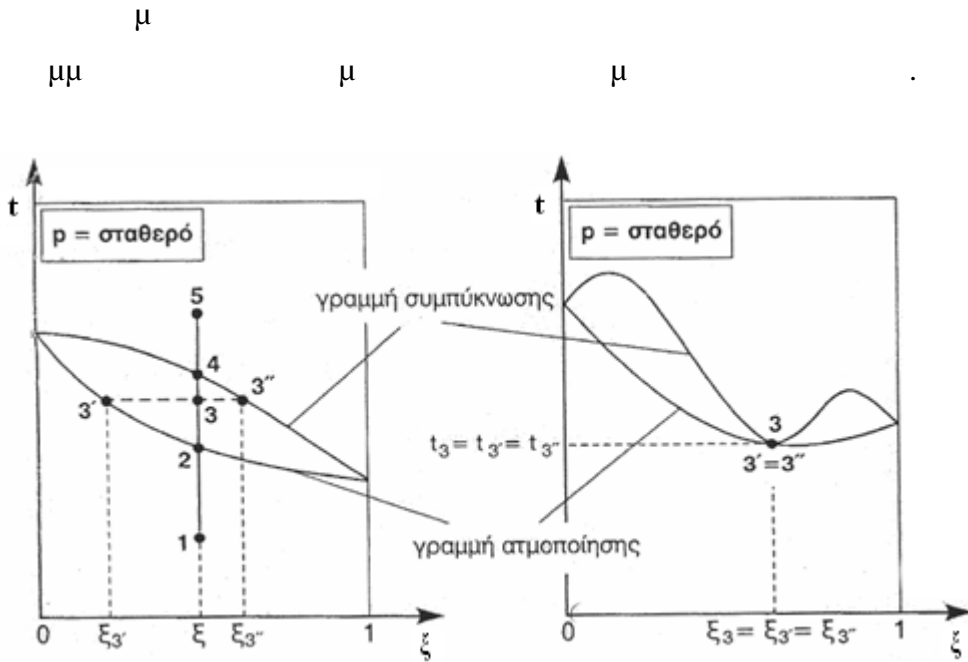
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ $3''$ μ , μ μ

μ μ (4).

μ , μ μ μ μ μ ,

(5).



μ B.3-5: $\mu\mu$ μ - μ μ

(t -) μ μ μ p () μ μ ,

() μ μ [4].

$\mu\mu$ μ $\mu\mu$ (i,) , μ

B.3-5 μ μ μ (t,) ,

μ p .

(1-2-3-4-5)

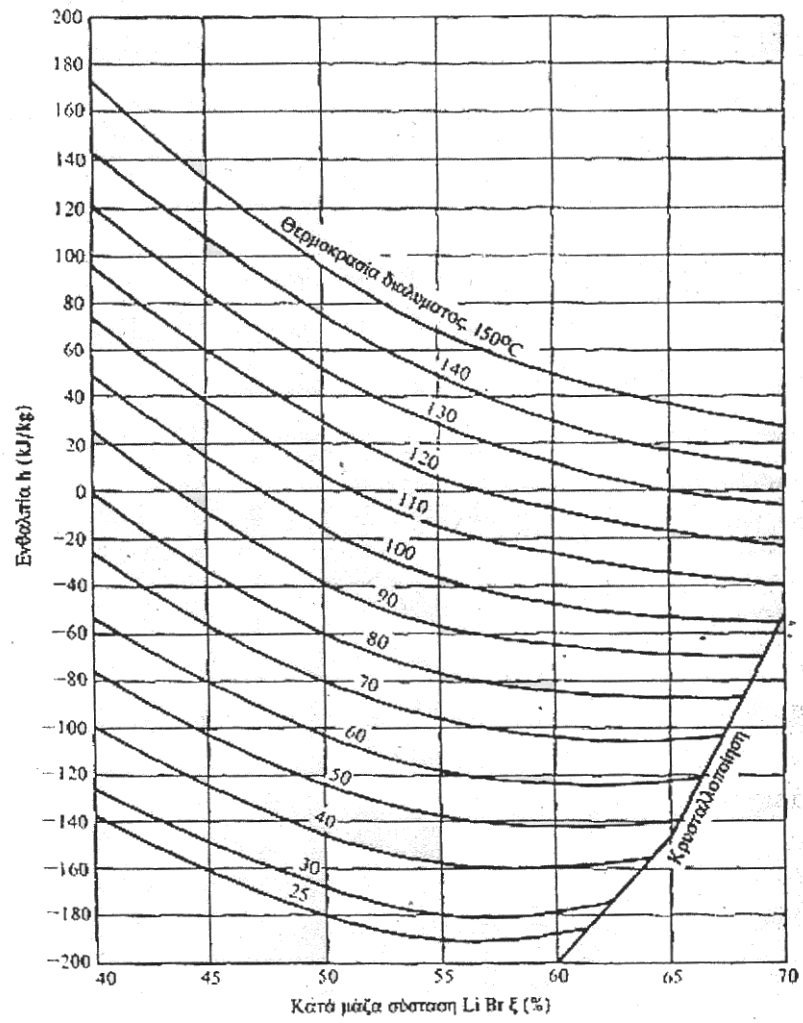
μ , (1), μ μ μ μ μ , (5),

μ , (3), μ

μ μ μ $3'$, μ μ μ μ

μ $3''$.

μ μ :) ,
 μ μ) ,
 μ , μ μ
 , μ μ $t_3 = t_{3'} = t_{3''}$
 μ $3 = 3' = 3''$.



μ B.3-6: μμ - μ (i -) μ
 μ μ (LiBr/H₂O) [4].

B.3-6 μ μ (LiBr/H₂O) μ μ μμ [4].

4. μ

μ μ μ μ μ
 μ $\mu\mu$
 (μ μ) μ μ $\mu\mu$
 μ . .3.3 μ μ μ
 μ :

$$\begin{matrix} \dot{m}_{12}i_{12} + \dot{Q}_g = \dot{m}_1i_1 + \dot{m}_7i_7 \\ \dot{m}_{12} = \dot{m}_1 + \dot{m}_7 \end{matrix} \Bigg| \Rightarrow q_g = \frac{\dot{Q}_g}{\dot{m}_1} = (i_1 - i_{12}) + g(i_7 - i_{12}) \tag{B.4-1}$$

:

$$g = \frac{\dot{m}_7}{\dot{m}_1} \tag{B.4-2}$$

μ :

$$\begin{matrix} \dot{m}_2i_2 + \dot{Q}_c = \dot{m}_1i_1 \\ \dot{m}_1 = \dot{m}_2 \end{matrix} \Bigg| \Rightarrow q_c = \frac{\dot{Q}_c}{\dot{m}_1} = i_1 - i_2 \tag{B.4-3}$$

μ :

$$\begin{matrix} \dot{m}_4i_4 + \dot{Q}_e = \dot{m}_5i_5 \\ \dot{m}_4 = \dot{m}_5 = \dot{m}_1 \end{matrix} \Bigg| \Rightarrow q_e = \frac{\dot{Q}_e}{\dot{m}_1} = i_5 - i_4 (\quad) \tag{B.4-4}$$

:

$$\begin{matrix} \dot{m}_{10}i_{10} + \dot{Q}_a = \dot{m}_6i_6 + \dot{m}_9i_9 \\ \dot{m}_{10} = \dot{m}_6 + \dot{m}_9 \end{matrix} \Bigg| \Rightarrow q_a = \frac{\dot{Q}_a}{\dot{m}_1} = (i_6 - i_{10}) + g(i_9 - i_{10}) \tag{B.4-5}$$

:

$$g = \frac{\dot{m}_9}{\dot{m}_6} \tag{B.4-6}$$

μ :

$$\begin{aligned} \dot{Q}_{he} &= \dot{m}_7(i_7 - i_8) = \dot{m}_{12}(i_{12} - i_{11}) \Rightarrow \\ \Rightarrow q_{he} &= \frac{\dot{Q}_{he}}{\dot{m}_1} = g(i_7 - i_8) = (1 + g)(i_{12} - i_{11}) \end{aligned} \tag{B.4-7}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \dot{Q}_{pc} &= \dot{m}_2(i_2 - i_3) = \dot{m}_5(i_6 - i_5) \Rightarrow \\ \Rightarrow q_{pc} &= \frac{\dot{Q}_{pc}}{\dot{m}_1} = i_2 - i_3 = i_6 - i_5 \end{aligned} \tag{B.4-8}$$

:

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \dot{W}_p &= \dot{m}_{10}(i_{11} - i_{10}) \\ \dot{m}_{10} &= \dot{m}_6 + \dot{m}_9 \end{aligned} \right\} \Rightarrow w_p = \frac{\dot{W}_p}{\dot{m}_1} = (1 + g)(i_{11} - i_{10}) \tag{B.4-9}$$

, μ COP_{th}
:

$$COP_{th} = \frac{\dot{Q}_e}{\dot{Q}_g + \dot{W}_p} \tag{B.4-10}$$

μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ
:

$$COP_{th} = \frac{\dot{Q}_e}{\dot{Q}_g} = \frac{i_5 - i_4}{(i_1 - i_{12}) + g(i_7 - i_{12})} \tag{B.4-11}$$

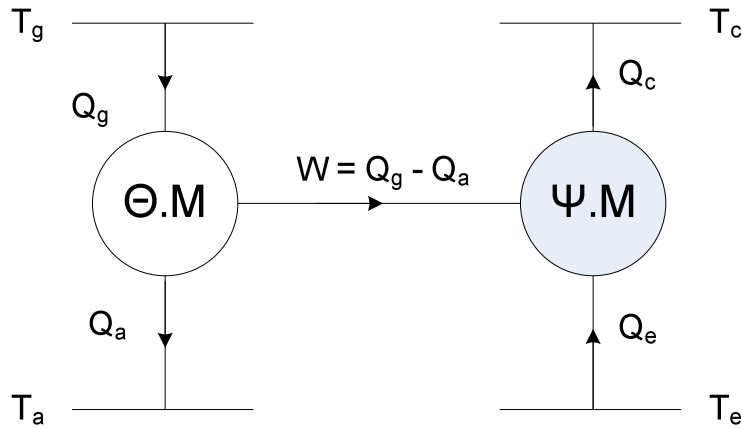
μ μ Carnot, μ
μ , μ Carnot W
Carnot . μ μ
μ μ T_g μ μ T_a
, μ μ T_c
μ μ T_e μ (.B.4-1).
μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ [4]:

$$\oint Q = \oint W$$

$$Q_g - Q_a = W - W_p$$

$$Q_e - Q_c = -W \tag{B.4-12}$$



μ B.4-1:

μ μ , . . . μ
 μ . . . μ T_g μ μ , Q_g
 μ μ μ , T_a μ
 μ , Q_a μ , W
 μ μ Carnot, T_e μ μ ,
 Q_e μ μ , T_c μ
 μ Q_c μ μ μ [4].

μ μ μ μ μ

$$\oint \frac{Q}{T} = \oint S = 0$$

$$\frac{Q_g}{T_g} - \frac{Q_a}{T_a} = 0$$

$$\frac{Q_e}{T_e} - \frac{Q_c}{T_c} = 0 \tag{B.4-13}$$

(B.4-12) μ μ T_a

μ μ T_c
 B.4-13 μ μ :

$$\frac{Q_e}{Q_g} = \frac{T_g - T_a}{T_g} \cdot \frac{T_e}{T_c - T_e} \tag{B.4-14}$$

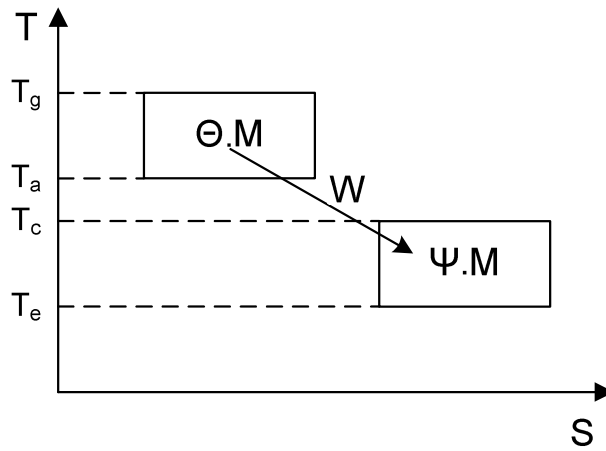
(B.4-14) μ

Carnot:

$$COP_C = \frac{T_g - T_a}{T_g} \cdot \frac{T_e}{T_c - T_e} \tag{B.4-15}$$

μ μ μ B.4-1 Carnot ,

μ μ (T-s) μ B.4-2 μ μ [4].



μ B.4-2: μ μ μ - [T-s]

Carnot, . . μ μ ,

. . μ , T_g μ μ , T_a

μ , T_c μ μ , T_e

μ μ , W μ μ

Carnot [4].

- [1] .., “ $\mu \mu$ ”, μ , μ , (1987).
- [2] ASHRAE HANDBOOK, “Fundamentals”, SI Edition, American Society of Heating Refrigerating and Air – Conditioning Engineers Inc, Atlanta, Georgia, (2001).
- [3] McQuiston F. C. and Parker J. D., “ $\mu - \mu \mu \mu$ ”, , (2003).
- [4] . ., “ - & ”, μ , , (2007).
-

), 81 μ (. .5), :

40–300 kg

) 64 μ μ μ , 40 kg/h

) 78 μ 40–300kg

) 76 μ μ .

μ μ μ , μ

μ μ μ (kg) μ

(kg/h) μ μ μ ,

μ .

		(kg)																	
/		40/50		50/60		60/70		70/80		80/90		90/100		100/150		150/200		200/300	
1	.A	3	3	1	1	2	2	2	2	-	-	2	2	4	4	1	1	2	2
2	.B	2	2	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	.C	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	.D	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	.E	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
6	.F	5	4	2	1	5	4	-	-	1	-	4	4	5	3	3	3	-	-
7	.G	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	.H	-	-	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	5	-	-	2	1
9	.I	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	2	-
10	.J	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
		14	11	9	6	14	9	5	4	2	-	9	6	18	13	4	4	6	3
		: 81 /		: 56															

-1: μ μ

μ μ μ ,

40 – 300 kg, μ

μ μ , μ

μ μ μ μ (μ , μ μ).

, μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ
 μ , . 2 μ μ
 μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ ,
 μ , μ .

		(kg/h)									
/		40-60		60-80		80-100		100-200		>200	
1	.A	2	2	4	4	2	2	2	2	-	-
2	.B	6	6	4	4	3	3	-	-	-	-
3	.C	5	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	.D	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	.E	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	.F	6	6	3	3	-	-	-	-	5	5
7	.G	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	.H	3	3	2	2	2	2	4	4	1	1
9	.I	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	.J	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		25	17	20	13	7	7	6	6	6	6
		: 64 /		: 49							

-3: μ μ μ
 μ μ
 40 kg/h, μ
 μ , μ

